

REFERENCIAS

- Abdel-Tawab, N. and S. Hegazi. 2000. "Critical Analysis of Interventions against FGC in Egypt." Washington, DC: The Population Council, FRONTIERS.
- AbouZahr, C. 1998. "Maternal Mortality Overview." In C.J.L. Murray and A.D. Lopez (eds) *Health Dimensions of Sex and Reproduction. Global Burden of Disease and Injury Series III*: 111-164. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- AbouZahr, C. 1999. "Measuring Maternal Mortality: What Do We Need to Know?" In M. Berer and T.K.S. Ravindran (eds) *Safe Motherhood Initiatives: Critical Issues: Reproductive Health Matters: 13-23*. Oxford: Blackwell Science Ltd.
- AbouZahr, C. and T. Wardlaw. Forthcoming 2001. "Maternal Mortality at the End of the Decade: What Signs of Progress?" *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- ACC/SCN. 1992. Second Report on the World Nutrition Situation. Geneva: ACC/SCN.
- ACC/SCN News. 1994. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*. Number 11. Available online at: <http://acc.unsystem.org/scn/publications/html/scnnews.html>
- ACC/SCN. 2000a. "Low Birthweight: Report of a Meeting in Dhaka, Bangladesh 14-17th June 1999." Eds. J. Pojda and L. Kelley. *Nutrition Policy Paper # 18*. Geneva: ACC/SCN in collaboration with ICDDRB
- ACC/SCN, 2000b. "4th Report on the World Nutrition Situation: Nutrition throughout the Life Cycle." (in collaboration with the International Food Policy Research Institute). Available online at: <http://acc.unsystem.org/scn/publications/rwns/4rwnscontents.html>
- ACNUR. 1993. *Note on Certain Aspects of Sexual Violence against Refugee Women*. Geneva: UNHCR.
- ACNUR. 1995. *Guidelines on Prevention and Response to Sexual Violence against Refugees*. Geneva: UNHCR.
- ACNUR. 1999. *Reproductive Health in Refugee Situations: An Inter-Agency Field Manual*. Geneva: UNHCR.
- Adair, L.A. 1998. "Testing Indicators for Use in Monitoring Interventions to Improve Women's Nutritional Status." *Working Paper 98-03*. MEASURE Evaluation Project. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Akalin, M.Z., D. Maine, A. de Francisco, and R. Vaughan. 1997. "Why Perinatal Mortality Cannot Be a Proxy for Maternal Mortality." *Studies in Family Planning* 28: 330-335.
- Adamchak, S., K. Bond, L. MacLaren, R. Magnani, K. Nelson, and J. Seltzer. 2000. *Monitoring and Evaluating Adolescent Reproductive Health Programs*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults.
- Akin J.S., D.K. Guilkey, P.L. Hutchinson, and M.T. McIntosh. 1998. "Price Elasticities of Demand for Curative Health Care with Control for Sample Selectivity on Endogenous Illness: An Analysis for Sri Lanka." *Health Economics* 7, 509-531.

- Akweongo, P., S. Appiah-Yeboah, J.F. Phillips, E. Jackson, and E. Sakeah. 2001. "It's a Woman's Thing: Gender Roles Sustaining the Practice of Female Genital Mutilation among the Kassena-Nankana of Northern Ghana." Navrongo Health Research Centre, Ministry of Health, Box 114, Navrongo, Upper East Region, Ghana.
- Anderson, M., J. Cosby, B. Swan, H. Moore, and M. Broekhoven. 1999. "The Use of Research in Local Health Service Agencies." *Social Science and Medicine* 49: 1007-1019.
- Arnold, F. and A. Blanc. 1989. *Fertility Levels and Trends*. Demographic and Health Surveys Comparative Studies No. 2. Columbia, Maryland: Institute for Resource Development/Macro International Inc.
- Askov K, S. Legros, and V. Camacho. 2001. *Latin America and Caribbean Regional Initiative to Reduce Maternal Mortality*. LAMM General Briefer. Quality Assurance Project/ University Research Co. LLC and PAHO.
- Babalola, S., C. Vondrasek, J. Brown, and R. Traor. 2001. "The Impact of a Regional Family Planning Promotion Initiative in West Africa: Evidence from Cameroon." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 27: 4.
- Bailey, P., E. Bocalletti, G. Barrios, and Y. Cross. 2001. *Monitoring Changes in Maternal Health in Guatemala: Indicators to Measure Utilisation and Quality of Services*. Mothercare. (Unpublished)
- Baker, J. M. Labbok, M. Lung'aho, and E. Sommerfelt. 1996. Tool Kit for Monitoring and Evaluating Breastfeeding Practices and Programs. Wellstart's Expanded Breastfeeding Promotion Program.
- Baldrige, M. 2001. *Health Care Criteria for Performance Excellence*. Gaithersburg, MD: National Institute of Standards and Technology.
- Banco Mundial. 2001. *Engendering Development: Through Gender Equality in Rights, Resources, and Voice*. Policy Research Report. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Bandura, A. 1986. *Social Foundations of Thought and Action: A Social Cognitive Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Bang, A.T., R.A. Bang, S.B. Baitule, M.H. Reddy, and M.D. Deshmukh. 1999. "Effect of Home-based Neonatal Care and Management of Sepsis on Neonatal Mortality: Field Trial in Rural India (comments)." *Lancet* 354, 9194: 1955-1961.
- Banwell, S., M. Ellsberg, and V. Frye. 2001. Personal communication.
- BEMFAM and Macro International. 1997. *Pesquisa Nacional sobre Demografia e Saúde, 1996*. Brazil: Sociedade Civil Bem-estar Familiar and Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc.
- Berer, M. and T.K. Ravindran. 2001. "Preventing Maternal Mortality: Evidence, Resources, Leadership Action." *Safe Motherhood Initiatives, Critical Issues*: 3-9. Oxford: Blackwell Science Ltd.
- Berg, C., I. Danel, and G. Mora. 1996. *Guidelines for Maternal Mortality Epidemiological Surveillance*. Washington, DC: OPS.
- Bertrand, J.T. and L. Brown. 1997. *The Working Group on the Evaluation of Family Planning Operations Research. Final Report*. The EVALUATION Project. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.

- Bertrand, J.T. and D.L. Kincaid. 1996. *Evaluating Information-Education-Communication (IEC) Programs for Family Planning and Reproductive Health*. WG-IEC-03. University of North Carolina: Carolina Population Center. Available online at <http://www.cpc.unc.edu/measure>.
- Bertrand, J.T. and C. Marin. 2001. *Operations Research: Measuring its Impact on Service Delivery and Policy*. Washington, DC: The Population Council, FRONTIERS. (Unpublished)
- Bertrand, J.T., R. Magnani, and J. Knowles. 1994. *Handbook of Indicators for Family Planning Program Evaluation*. The EVALUATION Project. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Bertrand, J.T., R. Magnani, and N. Rutenberg. 1996. *Evaluating Family Planning Programs with Adaptations for Reproductive Health*: The EVALUATION Project. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Bertrand, J.T. and A. Tsui (eds). 1995. *Indicators for Reproductive Health Program Evaluation*. Chapel Hill, North Carolina, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center, EVALUATION Project.
- Bertrand, J.T., K. Hardee, R. Magnani, and M. Angle. 1995. "Access, Quality of Care and Medical Barriers In Family Planning Programs." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 21, 2: 64-69,74.
- Bessinger, R. and J.T. Bertrand. 2001. "Monitoring Quality of Care in Family Planning Programs: A Comparison of Observation and Client Exit Interviews." *International Family Planning Perspectives*. 27(2):63-70.
- Blanc, A.K. 2001. "The Effect of Power in Sexual Relationships on Sexual and Reproductive Health: an Examination of the Evidence." *Studies in Family Planning*. 32[3]: 189–213
- Blanc, A., S. Curtis, and T. Croft. 1999. "Does Contraceptive Discontinuation Matter? Quality of Care and Fertility Consequences." MEASURE *Evaluation Project Working Paper Series* WP-99-14. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Boerma, J.T., K.I. Weinstein, S.O. Rutstein, and A.E. Sommerfield. 1996. "Data on Birthweight in Developing Countries: Can Surveys Help?" *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 74, 2: 209-216.
- Bongaarts, J. 1990. "The Measurement of Unwanted Fertility." *Population and Development Review* 16, 3: 487-506.
- Bongaarts, J. 1991. "The KAP–Gap and the Unmet Need for Contraception." *Population and Development Review* 17, 2: 293–313.
- Boulier, B. 1985. "The Effects of Family Planning Programs on Fertility in the Developing World." *World Bank Staff Papers* 677.
- Boyer, D. and D. Fine. 1992. "Sexual Abuse as a Factor in Adolescent Pregnancy and Child Maltreatment." *Family Planning Perspectives* 24, 1: 4-11,19.
- Bratt, J.H., J. Foriet, P. Chein, C. West, B. Janowitz, and T. De Vargas. 1999. "A Comparison of Four Methods for Measuring Clinician Time Use." *Health Policy and Planning* 14, 4: 374-381.
- Bruce, J. 1990. "Fundamental Elements of Quality of Care: A Simple Framework." *Studies in Family Planning* 21, 2: 61-91.

- Buchan, J. 2001. "Human Resource Quality and Performance: What now, What next?" A presentation given at USAID/Washington.
- Bulatao, R. and J. Ross. 2000. "Rating Maternal and Neonatal Health Programs in Developing Countries." MEASURE *Evaluation* Working Paper Series WP-00-26. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Bulatao, R. and J. Ross. 2001. "Do Health Services Reduce Maternal Mortality? Evidence from Ratings of Maternal Health Programs?" MEASURE *Evaluation* Working Paper Series WP-01-39. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Burt, Martha. 1980. "The Cultural Myths and Support for Rape." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 38, 2: 217-230.
- Busza, J. and L. Lush. 1999. Table from: "Planning Reproductive Health in Conflict: A Conceptual Framework." *Social Science and Medicine* 49: 155-171.
- Caldwell, J.C., I.O. Orubuloye, P. Caldwell. 1999. "Obstacles to Behavioural Change to Lessen the Risk of HIV Infection in the African AIDS Epidemic: Nigerian Research." In: Caldwell J., P. Caldwell, J. Anarfi, K. Awusabo-Asare, J. Ntozi, I.O. Orubuloye, J. Marck, W. Crosford, R. Colombo and E. Hollings. *Resistances to Behavioural Change to Reduce HIV/AIDS Infection in Predominantly Heterosexual Epidemics in Third World Countries*. Canberra, Australia: Australian National University, National Centre for Epidemiology and Population Health, Health Transition Centre.
- Caldwell, J.C., I.O. Orubuloye, and P. Caldwell. 2000. "Female Genital Mutilation: Conditions of Decline." *Population Research and Policy Review* 19: 233-54.
- Campbell, O. 1999. "Measuring Progress in Safe Motherhood Programmes: Uses and Limitations of Health Outcome Indicators." In M. Berer and T.K.S. Ravindran (eds) *Safe Motherhood Initiatives: Critical Issues: Reproductive Health Matters* 31-42. Oxford: Blackwell Science Ltd.
- Campbell, O., V. Filippi, M. Koblinsky, T. Marshall, J. Mortimer, R. Pittrof, C. Ronsmans, and L. Williams. 1997. *Lessons Learnt: A Decade of Measuring the Effects of Safe Motherhood Programs*. London, England: Maternal and Child Epidemiology Unit. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Campbell, O.M.R. and W.J. Graham. 1990. *Measuring Maternal Mortality and Morbidity: Levels and Trends*. London, England: Maternal and Child Epidemiology Unit. Publication No 2. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Campbell, O.M.R. and W.J. Graham. 1991. *Measuring the Determinants of Maternal Morbidity and Mortality: Defining and Selecting Outcomes and Determinants, and Demonstrating Associations*. London, England: Maternal and Child Epidemiology Unit. Publication No 4. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- The Center for Reproductive Law and Policy. 2001. *Female Circumcision/Female Genital Mutilation: Global Laws and Policies Towards Elimination*. Factsheet. Available online at: http://www.crlp.org/pub_fac_fgmicpd.html
- The Center for Reproductive Law and Policy. 1999. *Nations Worldwide Support a Woman's Right to Choose Abortion*. Factsheet. Available online at http://www.crlp.org/pub_fac_atkwwsup.html
- Chayovan, N., A. I. Hermalin, and J. Knodel. 1984. "Measuring Accessibility to Family Planning Services in Thailand." *Studies in Family Planning* 15, 5:201-211.

- Child Health Research Project. 1999. *Reducing Perinatal and Neonatal Mortality. Report of a Meeting in Baltimore, Maryland May 10-12*. Child Health Research Project Special Report. 3, 1.
- Christian, P., K.P. West Jr., S.K. Khatry, J. Katz, S.R. Shrestha, E.K. Pradhan, S.C. LeClerq, and R.P. Pokhrel. 1998a. "Night Blindness of Pregnancy in Rural Nepal-Nutritional and Health Risks." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 27: 231-237.
- Christian, P., K.P. West Jr., S.K. Khatry, J. Katz, S.R. Shrestha, E.K. Pradhan, S.C. LeClerq, E.K. Pradhan, and S.R. Shrestha. 1998b. "Vitamin A or B-carotene Supplementation Reduces but Does Not Eliminate Maternal Night Blindness in Nepal." *Journal of Nutrition* 128:1458-1463.
- Christian, P., K.P. West Jr., S.K. Khatry, E. Kimbrough-Pradhan, S.C. LeClerq, J. Katz, S.R. Shrestha, S.M. Dali, and A. Somme. 2000. "Night Blindness during Pregnancy and Subsequent Mortality among Women in Nepal: Effects of Vitamin A or B-carotene Supplementation." *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 152: 542-547.
- Clark, W.H. 1998. *Gender and Social Context in Population Council Operations Research: Lessons From the Past, Thoughts for the Future*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- Cross, H., N. Jewell, and K. Hardee. 2001. "Addressing Operational Policies through Policy Reform: Improving Reproductive Health Programs." POLICY Working Paper. Washington, DC: The Futures Group International.
- DELIVER/JSI. 2002. Logistics Indicator Assessment Tool. John Snow, Inc.: Arlington, VA.
- DELIVER/JSI. 2002. Logistics Systems Assessment Tool. John Snow, Inc.: Arlington, VA.
- Dietrich J., D. Guilkey, and D. Mancini. 1998. "Family Planning, Maternal / Child Health, and Sexually-Transmitted Diseases in Tanzania: Multivariate Results Using Data from the 1996 Demographic and Health Survey and Service Availability Survey." MEASURE *Evaluation* Project, WP-98-01USAID. Chapel Hill, North Carolina, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Dixon-Mueller, R. and A. Germain. 1992. "Stalking the Elusive 'Unmet Need' for Family Planning." *Studies in Family Planning* 23, 5:330-335.
- Dobash, R.P., R.E. Dobash, M. Wilson, and M. Daly. 1992. "The Myth of Sexual Symmetry in Marital Violence." *Social Problems* 39, 1: 71-91.
- Douglas, M. 1985. *Risk Acceptability According to the Social Sciences*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Eggleston, E., J. Jackson, W. Rountree, and Z. Pan. 2000. "Evaluation of a Sexuality Education Program for Young Adolescents in Jamaica." *Pan American Journal of Public Health* 7, 2: 102-112.
- El-Zanaty, F., E.M. Hussein, G.A. Shawky, A.A. Way, and S. Kishor. 1996. *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 1995*. Cairo, Egypt: National Population Council and Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc.
- El-Zantay, F. and A. Way. 2001. *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey, 2000*. Calverton, Maryland [USA], Ministry of Health and Population [Egypt], National Population Council and ORC Macro.
- Espeut, D. 1998. "Perinatal Mortality in Developing Countries: a Review of the Current Literature and Methodological Issues in Community-based Assessment." *MotherCare Technical Working Paper No. 5*. Arlington, VA: John Snow Inc.

- The EVALUATION Project. 1998. *The Central American HIV/AIDS Prevention Activity Evaluation Plan*. New Orleans, LA: Tulane University.
- Filippi, V., C. Ronsmans, T. Gandaho, W. Graham, E. Alihonou, and P. Santos. 2000. "Women's Reports of Severe (near-miss) Obstetric Complications in Benin." *Studies in Family Planning* 31, 4: 309-324.
- Fishbein, M. and I. Ajzen. 1975. *Belief, Attitude, Intention, and Behavior: An Introduction to Theory and Research*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Fisher, A., J. Laing, J. Stoeckel, and J. Townsend. 1991. *Handbook for Family Planning Operations Research Design*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- FNUAP. 2000. *Partners for Change: Enlisting Men in HIV/AIDS Prevention*. New York, NY: UNFPA.
- FNUAP. 1998a. *Indicators for Population and Reproductive Health Programmes*. New York, NY: Technical and Policy Division.
- FNUAP. 1998b. "Issues in Measuring and Monitoring Maternal Mortality. Implications for Programmes." *Technical and Policy Paper I*. New York, NY: UNFPA.
- FNUAP, UNICEF, Banco Mundial, OMS, IPPF, and Consejo de Población. 1997. *The Safe Motherhood Action Agenda: Priorities for the Next Decade*. Report on the Safe Motherhood Technical Consultation. October 18-23.
- Foreit, J.R., M.E. Gorosh, D.G. Gillespie, and C.G. Merritt. 1978. "Community-based and Commercial Contraceptive Distribution: An Inventory and Appraisal." *Population Reports Series J*, 19, March: J1-J29.
- Foreit, K. 1992. "Unmet Demand for Contraception vs. Unmet Demand for Appropriate Contraception." Paper Presented at the 120th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association. Washington, DC.
- Foreman, M. (ed). 1999. *AIDS and Men: Taking Risks or Taking Responsibility*. London, England: Panos Institute.
- Fortney, J. A. and J.B. Smith. 1999. "Measuring Maternal Morbidity." In M. Berer & T. K. Sundari (eds), *Safe Motherhood Initiatives: Critical Issues*: 43-52. Oxford: Blackwell Science Ltd.
- FPLM/John Snow, Inc., 2000. *The Logistics Handbook: A Practical Guide for Supply Chain Managers in Family Planning and Health Programs*. Arlington, VA: Family Planning Logistics Management/ John Snow, Inc., for the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID).
- FPMD, 1993. "Using CQI to Strengthen Family Planning Programs." *The Family Planning Manager* 2, No. 1. Boston, MA: Management Sciences for Health.
- FPMD. 1999. "Human Resources: Managing and Developing your Most Important Asset." *The Manager* 8, No. 1. Boston: MSH.
- FRONTIERS/Tulane. 2001. Data Collection Instrument for Evaluating Process and Impact of Operations Research. Washington, DC: The Population Council.
- Frye, V., S. Banwell, and M. Ellsberg. 2001. *Reproductive Health Program Responses to Gender-Based Violence Against Women: Conceptualizing Indicators on Monitoring and Evaluation*. (Unpublished)

- Gloyd, S., S.Chai, and M.A. Mercer. 2001. "Antenatal Syphilis in Sub-Saharan Africa: Missed Opportunities for Mortality Reduction." *Health Policy Planning* 16, 1: 29-34.
- Graham, W. 2001. "Monitoring and Evaluating: The Impact of Skilled Attendance." In J. Fullerton (ed). *Skilled Attendant at Delivery: A Review of the Evidence*. New York, NY: Interagency Group for Safe Motherhood/Family Care International.
- Graham, W. and P. Airey. 1987. "Measuring Maternal Mortality: Sense and Sensitivity." *Health Policy and Planning* 2, 4: 323-333.
- Graham, W., W. Brass, and R.W. Snow. 1989. "Estimating Maternal Mortality: The Sisterhood Method." *Studies in Family Planning* 20, 3: 125-135.
- Graham, W. and V. Filippi. 1994. *Monitoring Maternal Health Goals: How Well Do the Indicators Perform?* London, England: Maternal and Child Epidemiology Unit, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Graham, W., V. Filippi, and C. Ronsmans. 1996. "Demonstrating Programme Impact Using Maternal Mortality." *Health Policy and Planning* 11, 1: 16-20.
- Graham, W. and J. Bell. 2000. "Monitoring and Evaluating Skilled Attendance at Delivery: Trials and Tribulations." Paper presented at the Technical Consultation "Ensure Skilled Attendance at Delivery April 25-27." Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Graham, W., P. Wagaarachchi, G. Penney, A. McCaw-Binns, K. Yeboah Anturi, and M.H. Hall. 2000. "Criteria for Clinical Audit of the Quality of Hospital-based Obstetric Care in Developing Countries." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78, 5: 614-620.
- Greene, M.E., 1999. "The Benefits of Involving Men in Reproductive Health." Paper presented in November 1999 at meeting of the Association for Women in Development, USAID and APHA annual meeting.
- Gupta, G.R. 2000. "Gender, Sexuality, and HIV/AIDS: The What, the Why and the How." Plenary address XIIIth International AIDS Conference. Durban, South Africa.
- Gutierrez, M. 2001. "Indicators for Assessing CGI Efforts." The Manager's Electronic Resource Center. Available online at: <http://erc.msh.org/mainpage.cfm?file=2.2.6htm&module=quality&language=English>
- Haigh, S. and J. Megarity. 1998. Measuring Web Site Usage: Log File Analysis.
- Heise, L., M. Ellsberg, and M. Gottemoeller. 1999. "Ending Violence against Women." *Population Reports. Series L: Issues in World Health* 11: 1-43.
- Heise, L., L. Moore, and N. Toubia. 1995. *Sexual Coercion and Reproductive Health: A Focus on Research*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- Helzner, J.F. 1996. "Men's Involvement in Family Planning." *Reproductive Health Matters* No.7, May: 146-153.
- Hermalin, A.I. and B. Entwisle. 1985. "Future Directions in the Analysis of Contraceptive Availability." Proceedings from the International Population Conference, June 5-12, Florence, Italy.

Hermalin, A.I. and B. Entwisle. 1988. "The Availability and Accessibility of Contraceptive Services." In R.J. Lapham and W.P. Mauldin (eds) *Organizing for Effective Family Planning Programs*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Huezo C. and U. Malhotra. 1993 *Choice and Use-Continuation of Methods of Contraception: a Multicentre Study*. London, England: International Planned Parenthood Federation. 3, 163.

Hutchings, J., G. Perkin, and L. Saunders. 1987. "The Effect of Contraceptive Technology on the Program Environment." In R.J. Lapham and G.B. Simmons (eds) *Organizing for Effective Family Planning Programs*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Institute National de la Statistique et de la Demographie, and Macro International Inc. 2000. *Enquete Demographique et de Sante, Burkina Faso 1998-1999*. Calverton, Maryland (USA): Macro International Inc.

Institute of Medicine/National Academy of Sciences. 1990. *Nutrition During Pregnancy*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

Interagency Gender Working Group. 2000. *Guide for Incorporating Gender Considerations in USAID's Family Planning and Reproductive Health RFAs and RFPs*. Washington D.C.: USAID. RFA Subgroup. Program Implementation Subcommittee.

Inter-Agency Group for Safe Motherhood. 2000. *Implementing the Safe Motherhood Action Agenda: A Resource Guide*. Available online at <http://www.safemotherhood.org/>

International Planned Parenthood Federation/Western Hemisphere Region Inc. 2000a. *Self-Assessment Module on Integrating SIT/HIV/AIDS Services into Sexual and Reproductive Health Programs*. New York, NY: IPPF/WHO.

International Planned Parenthood Federation/Western Hemisphere Region Inc. 2000b. *Manual to Evaluate Quality of Care from a Gender Perspective*. New York, NY: IPPF/WHO.

Ipas. 2000. Maternal Health: Implications for Children and Adolescents. Factsheet. Available online at: www.ipas.org/arch/index.htm.

Ipas/PRIME, 1998. "Post Abortion Care Services: an Update from PRIME." *Resources for Women's Health*. Volume 1, Number 2. Carrboro, North Carolina: Ipas.

Iskandar, M. and S. Indrawati. 1996. *Indonesia: Utilization of Completed Operations Research Studies. Final report*. Jakarta: The Population Council.

IVACG/WHO/UNICEF. 1998. "Guidelines For The Use Of Iron Supplements To Prevent And Treat Iron Deficiency Anemia." Geneva: WHO.

Izett S. and N. Toubia. 1999. "Learning about Social Change: A Research and Evaluation Guidebook Using Female Circumcision as a Case Study." New York, NY: Research Action and Information Network for Bodily Integrity of Women.

Jacobson, J. 2000. "Transforming Family Planning Programmes: Towards a Framework for Advancing the Reproductive Rights Agenda." *Reproductive Health Matters*: 8, 15.

Jain, A. 1995. "Implementing the ICPD's Message." *Studies in Family Planning* 26, 5: 296-298.

- Jain, A. 2001. "Implications for Evaluating the Impact of Family Planning Programs with a Reproductive Health Orientation." *Studies in Family Planning* 32, 3:220-229.
- James, W.P.T., et al. 1988. "Definition of Chronic Energy Deficiency in Adults: Report of a Working Party of the International Dietary Energy Consultative Group." *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 42: 969-981.
- Janowitz, B. and J.H. Bratt. 1994. *Methods for Costing Family Planning Services*. UNFPA and Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International.
- Kenney, G.M. 1993. "Assessing Legal and Regulatory Reform in Family Planning." *OPTIONS for Population Policy*. Policy Paper Series No. 1. Washington, DC.: The Futures Group International.
- Kidman, C. 1993. "Non-Consensual Sexual Experience and HIV Education: An Educator's View." *SIECUS Report* 21, 4: 9-12.
- Kim, Y.M., J. Rimon, K. Winward, C. Corso, Mako IV, S. Lawal, S. Babalola, and D. Huntington. 1992. "Improving the Quality of Service Delivery in Nigeria." *Studies in Family Planning* 23, 2: 118-27.
- Kim, Y.M. and C. Lettenmaier. 1995. *Tools to Assess Family Planning Counseling: Observations and Interview*. IEC Research Tools. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins Center for Communication Programs.
- Kim, Y.M., F. Putjuk, E. Basuki, and A. Kols. 2000. "Self-Assessment and Peer Review: Improving Indonesian Service Providers' Communication with Clients." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 26, 1: 4-12.
- Kincaid, D L., 2000. "Mass Media, Ideation, and Behavior: A Longitudinal Analysis of Contraceptive Change in the Philippines." *Communication Research* 27, 6: 723-763.
- Kincaid, D. L., P.L. Coleman, and J.G. Rimon. 1995. "Image and the Adoption of Contraceptive Behavior: Impact of the Philippine National Communication Campaign in 1993." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Communication Association May 25-29. Albuquerque, NM.
- Kincaid D.L., M.E., Figueroa, D. Storey, and C. Underwood. 1999. "Ideation and Contraceptive Behavior: The Relationship Observed in Five Countries" Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America. March 25-27. New York, NY.
- Kirby, D. 2001. *Emerging Answers: Research Findings on Programs to Reduce Teen Pregnancy*. Washington, DC: The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy.
- Kirkpatrick, D. 1998. *Evaluating Training Programs: The Four Levels*, 2nd ed. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, Inc.
- Kishor, S. 1999. *A Framework for Understanding the Role of Gender and Women's Status in Health and Population Outcomes*. MEASURE DHS+ (Unpublished)
- Koblinsky, M., K. Mc Laurin, P. Russell-Brown, and P. Gorbach (eds). 1995. *Indicators for Reproductive Health Program Evaluation*. Final Report of the Subcommittee on Safe Pregnancy. Chapel Hill, NC: The EVALUATION Project.
- Koblinsky, M., C. Conroy, N. Kureshy, and C. Staton. 2000. *Issues in Programming for Safe Motherhood*. MotherCare. Arlington, VA: John Snow Inc..

- Krasovec, K and M.A. Anderson. 1991a. "Maternal Nutrition and Pregnancy Outcomes: Anthropometric Assessment." *Scientific Publication No. 529* Washington DC: Pan American Health Organization.
- Krasovec, K and M.A. Anderson. 1991b. "Maternal Anthropometry for Prediction of Pregnancy Outcomes: Memorandum from a USAID/WHO/PAHO/MotherCare meeting." *Bulletin Of The World Health Organization*. 1991;69(5):523-32.
- Kumaranayake, L., J. Pepperall, H. Goodman, and A. Mills. 1998. *Costing Guidelines for HIV/AIDS Prevention Strategies (A companion volume to COST ANALYSIS IN PRIMARY HEALTH CARE: A Training Manual for Programme Managers [WHO])*. London, England: Health Economics and Financing Programme, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Laboratoire de Santé Communautaire du Bazega. 1998a. *Evaluation de la prevalence, de la typologie et des complications liées à l'excision chez les patientes frequentant les formations sanitaires du Bazega*. Serie Documentaire no. 21 Ministère de la Santé, Unité d'Enseignement de la Recherche en Démographie (UERD), and The Population Council.
- Laboratoire de Sante Communautaire du Bazega. 1998b. *Etude participative pour l'identification des stratégies communautaires de lutte contre la pratique le l'excision dans le Bazega*. Serie Documentaire 22. Ministère de la Santé, Unité d'Enseignement de la Recherche en Démographie (UERD), and The Population Council.
- Lafond, A. and L. Brown. 2003. *A Guide to Monitoring and Evaluation of Capacity-Building Interventions in the Health Sector in Developing Countries*. MEASURE Evaluation manual series, No. 7. Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- The Lancet* Editorial. April 10, 1993. "Reproductive Freedom for Refugees." *The Lancet* 341: 929-30.
- The Lancet*. 2000. "Caesarean Section on the Rise." *The Lancet* 356, 9243: 1697.
- Lapham, R.J. and W.P. Mauldin. 1984. "Family Planning Program Effort and Birthrate Decline in Developing Countries." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 10, 4:109-118.
- Leonard, A.H. and J. Winkler. 1991. *A Quality of Care Framework for Abortion Care*. *Advances in Abortion Care* 1, 1. Carrboro, NC: Ipas.
- Lightbourne, R.E. 1985. "Desired Number of Births and Prospects for Fertility Decline in 40 Countries." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 11, 2: 34-47.
- Lightbourne, R.E. 1987. "Reproductive Preferences and Behavior." In J. Cleland and C. Scott (eds) *The World Fertility Survey: An Assessment*. London, England: Oxford University Press.
- Lung'aho, M.S., J. Baker, M. Labbock, M. Lung'aho, and E. Sommerfelt. 1996. *Tool Kit for Monitoring and Evaluating Breastfeeding Practices and Programs*. Wellstart International and USAID.
- Lutz, W. 1990. *Distributional Aspects of Human Fertility: A Global Comparative Study*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Maine D., J. McCarthy, and V.M. Ward. 1992. *Guidelines for Monitoring Progress in the Reduction of Maternal Mortality: A Work in Progress*. New York, NY: UNICEF.

- Maine D, T.M. Wardlaw, V.M. Ward, J. McCarthy, A. Birnbaum, M.Z. Akalin, and J.E. Brown. 1997. *Guidelines for Monitoring the Availability and Use of Obstetric Services*. 2nd Edition. New York, NY: UNICEF.
- Maiuro R.D., R.R. Vitaliano, N.K. Sugg, D.C. Thompson, F.P. Rivara, and R.S. Thompson. 2000. "Development of a Health Care Provider Survey for Domestic Violence: Psychometric Properties." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 19, 4: 245-252.
- Mauldin, W.P. and J.A. Ross. 1991. "Family Planning Programs: Efforts and Results, 1982-89." *Studies in Family Planning* 22, 6: 350-367.
- Mauldin, W.P., J.A. Ross, J. Kekovole, Barkat-e-Khuda, and A. Barkat. 1995. "Direct and Judgmental Measures of Family Planning Program Inputs." *Studies in Family Planning* 26, 5: 287-295.
- McCaffery, J., M. Louma, C. Newman, S. Rudy, A. Fort, and F. Rosensweig. 1999. *Performance Improvement: Stages, Steps, and Tools*. Chapel Hill, NC: Intrah.
- McCarthy, B., J. Lawn, and S. Rae Ross. 2001. *The Healthy Newborn: A Reference Manual for Program Managers*. CARE, Center for Disease Control, CCHI, and World Health Organization. (Unpublished)
- McCarthy, J. and D. Maine. 1992. "A Framework for Analyzing the Determinants of Maternal Mortality." *Studies in Family Planning* 23, 1: 23-33.
- McCauley, A. P. and C. Salter. 1995. Meeting the Needs of Young Adults. *Population Reports*, Series J, No. 41. Baltimore, Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Population Information Program.
- McDonagh, M. 1996. "Is Antenatal Care Effective in Reducing Maternal Morbidity and Mortality?" *Health Policy Planning* 11, 1: 1-15.
- McGinn, T. 2000. "Reproductive Health of War-Affected Populations: What Do We Know?" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 26, 4: 174-180.
- MEASURE DHS+. 2000. *Service Provision Assessment (SPA) Tool Kit*. Baltimore, MD: Macro International Inc.
- Measure DHS+. 2001. *Service Provision Assessment Guidelines and Field Instruments*. ORC MACRO, Calverton: MD. (Unpublished)
- MEASURE Evaluation Project. 2001. *Quick Investigation of Quality (QIQ): A User's Guide for Monitoring Quality of Care in Family Planning*. MEASURE Evaluation Project Manual Series 2. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill: Carolina Population Center.
- Mensch, B. 2001. Personal communication.
- Mensch, B., J. Bruce, and M. Greene. 1998. *The Uncharted Passage: Girls' Adolescence in the Developing World*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- Miller, R., A. Fisher, K. Miller, L. Ndhlovu, B. Ndugga Maggna, I. Askew, and D. Sanogo. 1997. *The Situation Analysis Approach to Assessing Family Planning and Reproductive Health Services: A Handbook*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- Ministry of Health [Kenya], National Council for Population and Development [Kenya], and ORC Macro. 2000. *Kenya Service Provision Assessment Survey 1999*. Calverton, Maryland: Ministry of Health, National Council for Population and Development, and ORC Macro.

- Mitra S.N., A. Al-Sabir, A. Cross, and K. Jamil. 1997. *Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey, 1996-1997*. Dhaka and Calverton, Maryland: National Institute of Population Research and Training (NIPORT), Mitra and Associates, and Macro International.
- MotherCare. 2000a. "MotherCare's Community Assessments. Understanding Family and Community Behaviors and Practices." *Mothercare Matters* 8, 3-4: 1-17.
- MotherCare. 2000b. "Behavioral Dimensions of Health and Survival." *Mothercare Matters* 9, 3: 1-19. MSH. 1999a. *Management and Organizational Sustainability Tool*. Boston, MA: Management Sciences for Health.
- MSH. 1999b. *Managing Drug Supply*. West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press.
- MSH. 1999c. *Understanding and Using Financial Management Systems to Make Decisions*. Boston, MA: Management Sciences for Health.
- MSH. 2001. "Managing and Leading Framework." Management and Leadership Program (Unpublished)
- Naciones Unidas. 1994. "Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development in Cairo." Cairo: United Nations.
- Naciones Unidas. 1995. *Population and Development: Programme of Action Adopted at the International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo, 5-13 September 1994*. Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis.
- Nazzar, A., L.L. Reason, P.B. Adongo, and J.F. Phillips. 2001. "A Community-informed Experiment in Preventing Female Genital Cutting among the Kassena-Nankana of Northern Ghana." Navrongo Health Research Centre, Ministry of Health, Box 114, Navrongo, Upper East Region, Ghana. (Unpublished)
- Nelson, K., L. MacLaren, and R. Magnani. 2000. *Assessing and Planning for Youth-Friendly Reproductive Health Services*. FOCUS Tool Series 2. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults Program.
- Nelson, K., R. Magnani, and K. Bond. 2001. *Does Making Health Services Youth-Friendly Increase Service Use by Adolescents? Evidence from Lusaka, Zambia*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults Program.
- NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination. 1999. *Getting Evidence into Practice* 5, 1. The University of York.
- Obermeyer, C. 1999. "Female Genital Surgeries: the Known, the Unknown, and the Unknowable." *Medical Anthropological Quarterly* 13, 1: 79-105.
- Obermeyer, C. 1999. "Female Genital Surgeries: The Known, The Unknown, and The Unknowable." *Medical Anthropological Quarterly* 13, 1:79-105.
- OMS. 1977. "International Classification of Disease, 1975 Revision". World Health Organization 1:764. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1987. *Studying Maternal Mortality in Developing Countries: A Guidebook*. WHO/FHE/87.7
- OMS. 1991a. *Essential Elements of Obstetrical Care at First Referral Level*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1991b. *Maternal and Perinatal Infections: A Practical Guide. Report of a WHO Consultation*. Maternal Health and Safe Motherhood Programme, Division of Family Health. Geneva: WHO.

- OMS. 1991c. *Indicators for Assessing Breast-feeding Practices*. Report of an Informal Meeting. June.
- OMS. 1992. "International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision." *WHO I:1238*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1993. "Global Prevalence of Iodine Deficiency Disorder." *Micronutrient Deficiency Information System Working Paper 1*. Geneva: WHO/UNICEF/ICCIDD.
- OMS. 1994a. *Indicators to Monitor Maternal Health Goals: Report of a Technical Working Group 8-12 November 1993*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1994b. "Mother-Baby Package: Implementing Safe Motherhood in Countries." *MotherCare Matters* 8, 1.
- OMS. 1995a. *Maternal Anthropometry and Pregnancy Outcomes: A WHO Collaborative Study*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1995b. *Complications of Abortion, Technical and Managerial Guidelines for Prevention and Treatment*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1996a. *Mother-Baby Package: Implementing Safe Motherhood in Countries*. Maternal Health and Safe Motherhood Program, Division of Family Health. WHO/FHE/MSM/94.11. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1996b. *Essential Newborn Care: Report of a Technical Working Group, April 1994*. Maternal and Newborn Health/Safe Motherhood Unit. Division of Reproductive Health (Technical Support). Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1996c. "Indicators for Assessing Vitamin A Deficiency and Their Application in Monitoring and Evaluating Intervention Programmes." *WHO Nutrition* 96.10. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1996d. *Female Genital Mutilation: Report of a Technical Working Group*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1997. *Monitoring Reproductive Health: Selecting a Short List of National and Global Indicators*. Family and Reproductive Health. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1998a. *Postpartum Care for the Mother and Newborn: a Practical Guide*. Maternal and Newborn Health/Safe Motherhood Unit. Division of Reproductive Health (Technical Support). Geneva: WHO/RHT/MSM/98.3
- OMS. 1998b. *WHO Recommended Standards for Surveillance of Selected Vaccine-preventable Diseases*. Global Programme for Vaccines and Immunisation. Expanded Programme on Immunisation. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1998c. *Unsafe Abortion: Global and Regional Estimates of Incidence of and Mortality due to Unsafe Abortion with a Listing of Available Country Data*, Third Edition. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1999a. *Indicators to Monitor Maternal Health Goals: Report of a Technical Working Group, Geneva, 8-12 November 1993*. Division of Family Health. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1999b. *Reduction of Maternal Mortality, a Joint WHO, UNFPA, UNICEF, World Bank Statement*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1999c. *Field Manual for Neonatal Tetanus Elimination*. Department of Vaccines and Other Biologicals. WHO/V&B/99.14. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 1999d. *Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence against Women*. Geneva. (Unpublished)

- OMS. 2000a. "Reproductive Health Indicators for Global Monitoring: Report of the Second Interagency Meeting, Geneva 17-19th July 2000." WHO/RHR/01. Department of Reproductive Health and Research, Family and Community Health. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 2000b. *The Management of Nutrition in Major Emergencies*. ISBN 92 4 154520 8. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 2001a. "Fifty-fourth World Health Assembly": May 14-22, 2001. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS. 2001b. *Essential Care Practice Guide: Pregnancy, Childbirth and Newborn Care*. Integrated Management of Pregnancy and Childbirth. Geneva. (Unpublished)
- OMS. 2001c. *Making Pregnancy Safer: A Health Sector Strategy for Reducing Maternal and Perinatal Morbidity and Mortality*. Department of Reproductive Health and Research. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS/MI. 1998. *Safe Vitamin A Dosage During Pregnancy and Lactation: Recommendations and Report of a Consultation*. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS, UNICEF, and FNUAP. 2001. *Maternal Mortality in 1995: Estimates Developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA*. WHO/RHR/01.9. Geneva: WHO.
- OMS, UNICEF, and Wellstart International. 1999. *The Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative: Monitoring and Reassessment: Tools to Sustain Progress*. Geneva: WHO.
- ONUSIDA, 1998. Gender and HIV/AIDS: UNAIDS Technical Update. Geneva:UNAIDS.
- ONUSIDA, 1999a. Gender and HIV/AIDS: Taking Stock of Research and Programmes. Geneva: UNAIDS.
- ONUSIDA, 1999b. AIDS Five Years Since ICPD: Emerging Issues and Challenges for Women, Young People, and Infants. Geneva: UNAIDS.
- ONUSIDA. 2000. *National AIDS Programmes: A Guide to Monitoring and Evaluation*. Geneva: UNAIDS.
- Otsea, K., J. Benson, D. Measham, M. Thorley, and R. Lidh. 1999. "Monitoring Postabortion Care." *Technical Resources for Postabortion Care* Vol. 3. Chapel Hill, NC: Ipas.
- PAHO. 2001. "Integrated Vision for Vitamin A Supplementation in the Americas" Regional Meeting Report. Washington, D.C.
- Pathak, L., B. Kwast, D.S. Malla, A.S.R.R. Pradham, and B. Campbell. 2001. *Process Indicators for Safe Motherhood Programmes: Their Application and Implications as Derived from Hospital Data in Nepal*. (Unpublished)
- Perreira, K., P. Bailey, E. Bocalletti, and E.V.S. Hurtado. 2001. *Improving the Recognition of Obstetric Complications through Community and Clinic Based Education in Guatemala*.
- Petitti, A.B., R.C. Cefalo, S. Shapiro, and P. Whalley. 1982. "In-hospital Maternal Mortality in the United States: Time Trends and Relation to Method of Delivery." *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 59, 1: 6-12.
- Pilch, S.M. 1987. "Analysis of Vitamin A Data from the Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys." *Journal of Nutrition* 117, 4: 636-640.

Piotrow, P.T., D.L. Kincaid, M.J. Hindin, C.L. Lettenmaier, I. Kuseka, T. Silberman, A. Zinanga, F. Chikara, D.J. Adamchak, and M.T. Mbizvo. 1992. "Changing Men's Attitudes and Behavior: The Zimbabwe Male Motivation Project." *Studies in Family Planning* 23, 6.

POLICY Project. 1999. *Networking for Policy Change: An Advocacy Training Manual I*. Washington D.C.: The Futures Group International.

POLICY Project. 2001. *Planning Checklist*. Washington, D.C.: The Futures Group International.

Population Action International. 2001. *The PAI Report Card 2001 A World of Difference: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Risks*. Washington, DC: PAI.

The Population Council. 2000. *Postabortion Care Supervisory Aid and Evaluation Tool (PAC Guide)*. New York, NY: The Population Council.

Potter, J. E. 1999. "Outmoded Contraceptive Regimes: The Cases of Mexico and Brazil." *Population and Development Review* 25, 4: 709-739.

Price, D.D. 1983. "The Validation of Visual Analogue Scales as Ratio Scale Measures for Chronic and Experimental Pain." *Pain* 17: 45-56.

Price, D.D. and S.W. Harkins. 1987. "The Combined Use of Visual Analogue Scales and Experimental Pain in Providing Standardized Measurement of Clinical Pain." *Clinical Journal of Pain* 3: 1-8.

PriceWaterhouseCoopers. 2001. *The Performance Management Toolkit: A Guide to Developing and Implementing Performance Monitoring Plans*. Arlington, VA: PriceWaterhouseCoopers LLP.

PRIME. 2000. *PRIME performance improvement. L'Amelioration de la performance. Mejoramiento del Desempeno*. Program for International Training in Health [INTRAH]. Prime Project. Chapel Hill, North Carolina: INTRAH.

Pruhal, A. 2000. "Severe Maternal Morbidity from Direct Obstetric Causes in West Africa: Incidence and Case Fatality Rates." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78, 5: 593-602.

QAP/URC. 2000a. "The Health Manager's Guide for Monitoring the Quality of Primary Care." Bethesda, MD: University Research Co., LLC.

QAP/URC. 2000b. "The Health Manager's Guide for Monitoring the Quality of In-Patient Care." Bethesda, MD: University Research Co., LLC.

QAP/URC. 2001a. "QA Monograph on Institutionalizing Quality Assurance." DRAFT. University Research Co., LLC.,

QAP/URC, 2001b. "A Modern Paradigm for Improving Quality of Health Care Services." Bethesda, MD: University Research Co, LLC.

QAP/URC. 2001c. "The Latin American Maternal Mortality (LAMM) Initiative." Bethesda, MD: University Research Co., LLC.

Reason, L. 2001. Personal communication.

- Resnick, M., P. Bearman, R. Blum, K. Bauman, K. Harris, J. Jones, J. Tabor, T. Buering, R. Sieving, M. Shew, M. Ireland, L. Bearinger, and J. Udry. 1997. "Protecting Adolescents from Harm: Findings from the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 278, 10: 823-32.
- Reyes J and L. Ochoa. 2001. Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática and ORC Macro International, Inc. 2001. *Perú: Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar 2000*. Calverton, Maryland: INEI and ORC Macro.
- Robey, B., S.O. Rutstein, L. Morris, and R. Blackburn. 1992. "The Reproductive Revolution: New Survey Findings." *Population Reports*, Series M, 11. Johns Hopkins University. Baltimore, MD: Population Information Program.
- Rogo, K.O., V.M. Lema, and G.O. Rae. 1999. *Postabortion Care: Policies and Standards for Delivering Services in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Chapel Hill, NC: Ipas.
- Ronsmans, C., E. Achadi, G. Sutratikto, A. Zazri, and J. McDermott. 1999. "Use of Hospital Data for Safe Motherhood Programmes in South Kalimantan, Indonesia." *Tropical Medicine and International Health* 4, 7: 514-521.
- Rooney, C. 1992. "Antenatal Care and Maternal Health: How Effective Is It? A Review of the Evidence." Division of Family Health, Maternal Health and Safe Motherhood Programme. Geneva: WHO.
- Rosenfield A, 2001. "Maternal Mortality as a Human Rights and Gender Issue". In: *Reproductive Health, Gender and Human Rights: a dialogue*. Edited by Elaine Murphy and Karin Ringheim. Washington D.C.: Program for Appropriate Technology in Health [PATH].
- Rosenfield A. and E. Figador. 2001. "Where is the M in MTCT? The Broader Issues in Mother to Child Transmission of HIV." *American Journal of Public Health* 91, 5: 703-4
- Ross J.A., W.P. Mauldin, S.R. Green, and E.R. Cooke. 1992. *Family Planning and Child Survival Program, as Assessed in 1991*. New York, NY: The Population Council
- Ross J.A. and W.P. Mauldin. 1996. "Family Planning Programs: Efforts and Results." *Studies in Family Planning* 27, 3: 137-147.
- Ross, J., O.M.R. Campbell and R. Bulatao. 1999. "The Maternal and Neonatal Programme Effort Index (MNPI)." *Journal of Tropical Medicine and International Health* 6,10: 787-798.
- Ross, J. and J. Stover. 2001. "Effort Indices for National Family Planning Programs, 1999 Cycle." *International Family Planning Perspectives*. New York, NY: 27, 3: 119-129.
- Rossi, P.H., H. Freeman, and M. Lipsey. 1999. *Evaluation: A Systematic Approach*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Rutstein, S.O. 1999. "Guidelines for the MEASURE DHS+ Main Survey Report." *Demographic and Health Surveys*. Baltimore, MD: Macro International Inc.
- Sanday, P.R. 1981. "The Socio-Cultural Context of Rape: A Cross-Cultural Study." *Journal of Social Issues* 37, 4: 5-27.
- Schuler, S.R. and Z. Hossain. 1998. "Family Planning Clinics Through Women's Eyes and Voices: A Case Study from Rural Bangladesh." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 24,4: 170-175, 205.

- Schwarcz R., A. Diaz, and F. Nieto. 1990. "Guía para la vigilancia del parto. Partograma con curvas de alerta." Montevideo, Uruguay: Centro Latinoamericano de Perinatología.
- Seiber, E. and J.T. Bertrand. 2001. "Access as a Factor in Differential Contraceptive Use between Mayans and Ladinos in Guatemala." MEASURE *Evaluation* Project Working Paper Series. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC: Carolina Population Center.
- Senderowitz, J. 1999. "Making Reproductive Health Services Youth Friendly." *Research, Program and Policy Series*. Washington, DC: FOCUS on Young Adults Program.
- Sen, A. 200. "Many Faces of Gender Inequality." *Frontline* 18, 22.
- SIECUS, 1996. *Guidelines for Comprehensive Sexuality Education: Kindergarten through 12th grade*. 2nd Edition. New York, NY: Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States.
- Singh, S. and D. Wulf. 1994. "Estimated Levels of Induced Abortion in Six Latin American Countries." *International Family Planning Perspectives* 20, 1: 4-13.
- Solo, J., A. Cerulli, R. Miller, I. Askew, and E. Pearlman. 1998. *Strengthening the Utilization of Family Planning Operations Research: Findings from Case Studies in Africa*. New York, NY: The Population Council.
- The SPHERE Project. 2000. *Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response*. Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response, Geneva: The Sphere Project.
- Stang, A., P. Schwingl, and R. Rivera. 2000. "New Contraceptive Eligibility Checklists for Provision of Combined Oral Contraceptives and Depot-Medroxyprogesterone Acetate in Community-Based Programmes." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 78, 8: 1015-1023.
- Stanton, C., N. Abderrahim, and K. Hill. 2000. "An Assessment of DHS Maternal Mortality Indicators." *Studies in Family Planning* 31, 2: 111-123.
- Stinson, W. 1995. Personal communication.
- Stoltzfus, R.J. and B.A. Underwood. 1995. "Breast-milk Vitamin A as an Indicator of the Vitamin A Status of Women and Infants." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 5: 703-711.
- Stover, J., J.T. Bertrand, and J. Shelton. 2000. "Empirically-based Conversion Factors for Calculating CYP." *Evaluation Review* 24, 1: 3-46.
- Stover, J., B. Schwartlander, and J. Roehnstrom. 2000. "Measuring the Level of Effort in the National and International Response to HIV/AIDS: The AIDS Program Effort Index (API)." Paper presented at the XIII International AIDS Conference, July 9-14, Durban, South Africa.
- Sullivan, T.M., J. Rice, and J.T. Bertrand, 2001. "Empirically Testing the Bruce/Jain Framework: Are Six Elements Enough?" Presented at Population Association of America Meeting, March 29-31, 2001, Washington, DC.
- Sullivan, T.M. and J.T. Bertrand (eds). 2000. *Monitoring Quality of Care in Family Planning by the Quick Investigation of Quality (QIQ): Country Reports*. MEASURE *Evaluation* Project Technical Report Series 5. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC: Carolina Population Center.

Technical Guidance/Competence Working Group. 2001. *Recommendations for Updating Selected Practices in Contraceptive Use: Results of a Meeting: Volumes 1 and 2*. USAID. (Available online at: <http://www.reproline.jhu.edu/english/6read/6multi/tgwg/6tgwg.htm>)

Technical Guidance/Competence Working Group. 1997. *Recommendations for Updating Selected Practices in Contraceptive Use, Vol. II*. Chapel Hill, NC: INTRAH.

Thaddeus, S. and D. Maine. 1994. "Too Far to Walk: Maternal Mortality in Context." *Social Science Medicine* 38, 8: 1091-1110.

Toubia, N. 1995. *Female Genital Mutilation: A Call for Global Action*. New York, NY: Women, Inc.

Trostle J., M. Bronfman and A. Langer. 1999. "How Do Researchers Influence Decision-makers? Case studies of Mexican Policies." *Health Policy and Planning* 14, 2: 103-114.

Tsu, V. 2000. *Clean Home Delivery Kit: Evaluation of the Health Impact*. Seattle, WA: PATH.

Tsui, A.O., and L.H. Ochoa. 1992. "Service Proximity as a Determinant of Contraceptive Behavior: Evidence from Cross-national Studies of Survey Data." In J.F. Philips and J.A. Ross (eds) *Family Planning Programs and Fertility*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Tsui A, A. Hermali, J. Bertrand, J. Knowles, J. Stover, and K. Stewart. 1992. "Evaluating Family Planning Program Impact: New Initiatives on a Persisting Question." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America. Denver, CO. (Unpublished)

UNICEF, OMS, and FNUAP. 1997. *Guidelines for Monitoring the Availability and Use of Obstetric Services*. New York, NY: UNICEF.

USAID. 1998. *Handbook of Democracy and Governance Program Indicators*: 116-117. Center for Democracy and Governance. Washington D.C.: USAID.

USAID. 1999. *Health and Family Planning Indicators: Measuring Sustainability Volume II*. Africa Bureau, Office of Sustainable Development (AFR/SD). Washington D.C.: USAID.

USAID. 2000. "Monitoring the Policy Reform Process." *Recent Practices in Monitoring and Evaluation TIPS* 14. Center for Development Information and Evaluation. Washington D.C.: USAID.

Villar, J. and D. Khan-Neelofur. 2000. "Patterns of Routine Antenatal Care for Low-risk Pregnancy." *Cochrane Database Systems Review* 2: CD000934.

Walt, G. and L. Gilson. 1994. "Reforming the Health Sector in Developing Countries: The Central Role of Policy Analysis." *Health Policy and Planning* 9: 353-370.

West, K.P., J. Katz, S.B. Khatry, S.C. LeClerq, E.K. Phadhan, S.R. Shrestha, P.G. Connor, S.M. Dali, P. Christian, R.P. Pokhrel, and A. Sommer. 1999. "Double Blind, Cluster Randomized Trial of Low Dose Supplementation with Vitamin A or B-carotene on Mortality Related to Pregnancy in Nepal." *British Medical Journal* 318: 570-575.

Westoff, C.F. 1991. *Reproductive Preferences*. Demographic and Health Surveys Comparative Studies 3. Columbia, MD: Institute for Resource Development/Macro International Inc.

- Westoff, C.F. and L.H. Ochoa. 1991. *Unmet Need and Demand for Family Planning*. Demographic and Health Surveys Comparative Studies 5. Columbia, MD: Institute for Resource Development/Macro International Inc.
- Westoff CF and A. Bankole, 2001. *The Contraception-Fertility Link in Sub-Saharan Africa and in Other Developing Countries*. DHS Analytical Studies No. 4. Calverton, MD: ORC Macro, MEASURE DHS+.
- Whitney, E.N., C. Cataldo, and S.R. Rolfes. 1998. *Understanding Normal and Clinical Nutrition*. Belmont, CA: Wasdworth Publishing Company.
- Williams, T., J. Schutt-Aine, and Y. Cuca. 2000. "Measuring Family Planning Service Quality Through Client Satisfaction Exit Interviews." *International Family Planning Perspectives*. 26(2).
- Wishik, S.M. and K. Chen. 1973. *Couple-years of Protection: A Measure of Family Planning Program Output*. New York, NY: Columbia University, International Institute for the Study of Human Reproduction.
- Witte, K. 1992. "Putting the Fear back into Fear Appeals: The Extended Parallel Process Model." *Communication Monographs*, 59: 329-349.
- Witte, K. 1998. "Fear as Motivator, Fear as Inhibitor: Using the Extended Parallel Process Model to Explain Fear Appeal Successes and Failures." In P. A. Andersen and L. K. Guerrero (eds) *The Handbook of Communication and Emotion: Research, Theory, Applications, and Contexts*: 423-450. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Wulf, D. 1994. *Refugee Women and Reproductive Health Care: Reassessing Priorities*. Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. New York, NY.
- Yinger, N., A. Peterson, M. Avni, J. Gay, R. Firestone, K. Hardee, E. Murphy, B. Herstad, and C. Johnson-Welch. 2001. *Mainstreaming Gender in Monitoring and Evaluation: A Practical Approach for Reproductive Health and Nutrition Programming*. Interagency Gender Working Group, Subcommittee on Research and Indicators. (Unpublished)
- Yoder, S., P.O. Camara, and B. Soumaoro. 1999. *Female Genital Cutting and Coming of Age in Guinea*. Calverton, MD: MACRO International Inc. and Conakry, Guinea: Universite de Conakry.