
PLACE in South Africa: Monitoring AIDS Prevention in Two Townships in Port Elizabeth, 2001-2003

The Equity Project



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

What is the specific aim of the PLACE protocol?

Because resources for HIV prevention programs are extremely limited, there is an urgent need to focus interventions where they are most cost-effective. To prevent new infections, AIDS prevention programs should focus on areas likely to have a higher incidence of new sexual partnerships. The PLACE (Priorities for Local AIDS Control Efforts) method is a simple yet effective monitoring and evaluation (M&E) tool to identify those areas likely to have a higher incidence of infection, and specific sites within these areas where AIDS prevention programs should be focused. Findings from these studies directly inform interventions, after which follow-up studies are conducted to monitor whether interventions are reaching key sexual networks in each city in terms of education, condom distribution, and behavior change. The method is continually “rolled-out” to neighboring communities where baseline data can identify areas in need of AIDS educational resources. These data can also be compared to communities that received an intervention before follow-up investigation.

Why was PLACE implemented in the Eastern Cape?

South Africa has one of the highest HIV prevalence rates in the world and, in the Eastern Cape, HIV prevalence among antenatal women increased from 10.4% in 1995 to 26.5% in 2002 (DOH, 2003). The prevalence in the general population is now estimated at 20% (UNAIDS, 2003). As part of an Eastern Cape AIDS initiative to focus on those locales with elevated risk of HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases (STIs), the PLACE protocol was implemented not only to identify these areas, but also to monitor strategically located prevention efforts. The protocol was implemented in 2001 and again in 2003, funded by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) through the MEASURE *Evaluation* project.

A review of available data suggested that the incidence of HIV infection might be higher in townships and main industrial centers.

Epidemiological, socio-demographic, and contextual data indicated that townships and business districts were at elevated risk of acquiring and transmitting HIV and other sexually transmitted infections. The Eastern Cape Department of Health (ECDOH) selected two townships in the Nelson Mandela Metropolitan Municipality: a township in Port Elizabeth (population 60,000) and a township in Uitenhage (population 16,000). The townships were chosen due to characteristics of poverty, overcrowding, high mobility, and high levels of unemployment. In 2001, a baseline survey was conducted in the Port Elizabeth Township (Township 1). In 2003, a follow-up assessment was conducted in Township 1 and a baseline assessment was conducted in the Uitenhage Township (Township 2).

Where do people in the Nelson Mandela Metropolitan Municipality go to meet new sexual partners?

In each study area, 300-400 community informants were interviewed to identify sites where people meet new sexual partners. A list of sites in Township 1 was developed and interview teams visited and mapped each site. At baseline in Township 1, 205 sites were identified, 82% of which were shebeens. While the number of sites decreased in Township 1 compared to follow-up (n=95) and Township 2 baseline (n=38) areas, the diversity of sites increased with more bars and spaza shops reported as sites of new sexual partnerships in 2003.

Activities at sites suggest an environment conducive to high-risk behaviors such as alcohol use and meeting new sexual partners.

At each site, a knowledgeable person was interviewed about the characteristics of the sites and the patrons who visited the sites. The majority of respondents reported that beer and alcohol were consumed at the sites and that people came to socialize with other people. Reports from site managers that people met new sexual partners at the sites in Township 1 increased from 28% of sites at baseline to over 50% at follow-up. In Township 2, over 75% of site managers reported that people meet new sexual partners at the sites.

Individuals socializing at sites were younger, reported higher rates of sexual mixing, and higher rates of condom usage from baseline to follow-up in Township 1. Respondents from Township 2 reported low condom usage and high rates of new sexual partnerships.

The majority of individuals socializing at sites during the baseline study in 2001 were between the ages of 25 and 34, but at follow-up the proportion of 15- to 19-year-olds increased from 2.3% to 16.5%. Reports of ever meeting a new sexual partner at the site increased from approximately 36% at baseline to 51% at follow-up. Seventy-four percent of respondents reported ever using a condom at follow-up, in contrast to Township 2 where less than 45% had ever used a condom. Over 40% of respondents in Township 2 had at least one new sexual partner in the past four weeks.

Overall, PLACE identified major gaps in AIDS prevention activities and condom availability in 2000. Intervention efforts resulted in a higher percentage of sites that hosted AIDS educational activities and distributed condoms.

At baseline, over 80% of respondents stated that they would be willing to host onsite AIDS prevention activities, yet only 4% of the sites had ever had such activities. At follow-up, almost 50% of sites had AIDS prevention activities occurring onsite and 40% had condoms available on the day of the interview. Surprisingly, 16% of the sites in Township 2 reported ever having an HIV/AIDS program and 21% had condoms available on the day of the interview. 94% of site managers at follow-up in Township 1 and 84% in Township 2 reported that they would be willing to host AIDS educational activities.

Program recommendations of the assessment:

With strong community involvement, interventions need to be further focused on sites where new partners are met, while maintaining a strong general population prevention program, as overall levels of partner change are high.

Based on the follow-up and baseline assessments, recommendations for Township 1 include:

- focus interventions at the sites most frequently identified by key informants and at sites with youth and students;
- continue to improve condom distribution to sites and on-site peer education and outreach focusing on limiting the number of partners and prompt STI management; and
- repeat the assessment in 1-2 years in Township 2 to document improvements in AIDS prevention efforts in these sites.

SUMMARY OF INDICATORS FROM ASSESSMENT

Number and Type of Sites	Township 1 Baseline 2001		Township 1 Follow up 2003		Township 2 Comparison 2003	
Number of sites identified and person interviewed in area where people meet new sexual partners	205		95		38	
• Percent of sites in area with commercial sex workers	5%		5%		11%	
• Percent of sites that are shebeens	82%		56%		42%	
AIDS Prevention Program Coverage	n=205		n=95		n=38	
Percent of sites in area:						
• That ever had HIV/AIDS programs	4%		50%		16%	
• Where manager willing to have program	82%		94%		84%	
• With condoms available on day of visit	6%		40%		21%	
Number of condoms sold:						
• 0	--		96%		97%	
• <=20	--		1%		3%	
• >20	--		3%		0%	
Number of condoms provided freely:						
• 0	--		62%		66%	
• <=20	--		1%		8%	
• >20	--		36%		26%	
Characteristics of People at Sites						
Percent socializing at sites who:	M	F	M	F	M	F
• Are younger than 20	2%	4%	17%	16%	11%	13%
• Visit the site every day	21%	18%	20%	18%	26%	23%
• Ever met a new sexual partner at the site	36%	36%	43%	59%	52%	55%
• Had at least one new sexual partner in the past four weeks	48%	47%	46%	45%	42%	41%
• Who have ever used a condom	45%	37%	70%	78%	44%	45%
• Who used a condom at last sex with the most recent new partner	27%	26%	44%	59%	36%	41%
• Who have attended an AIDS educational session	34%	37%	35%	47%	0%	0%

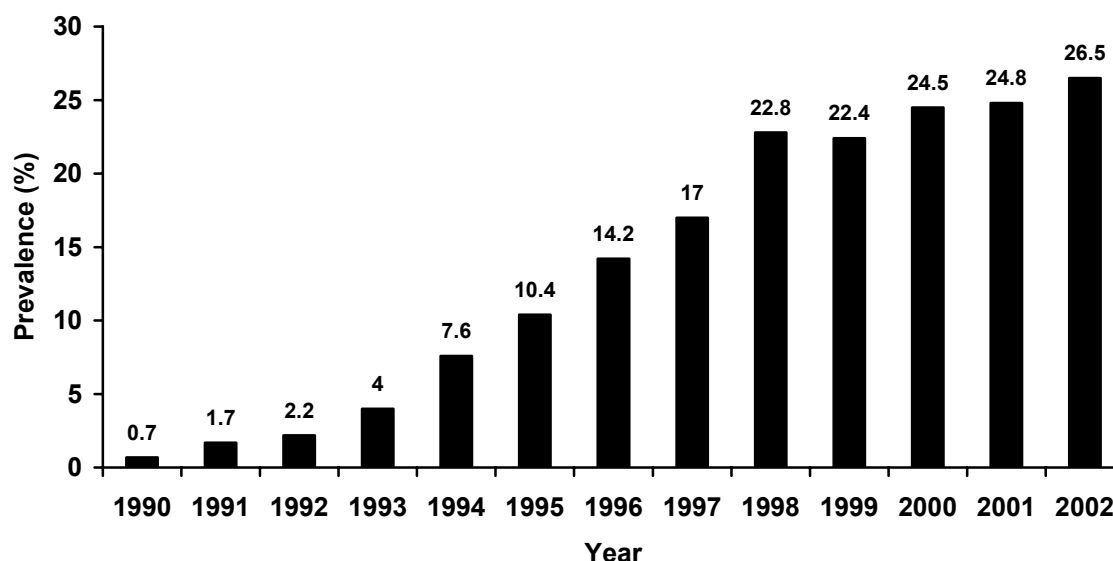
BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES

A. BACKGROUND & OBJECTIVES

The HIV Epidemic in South Africa

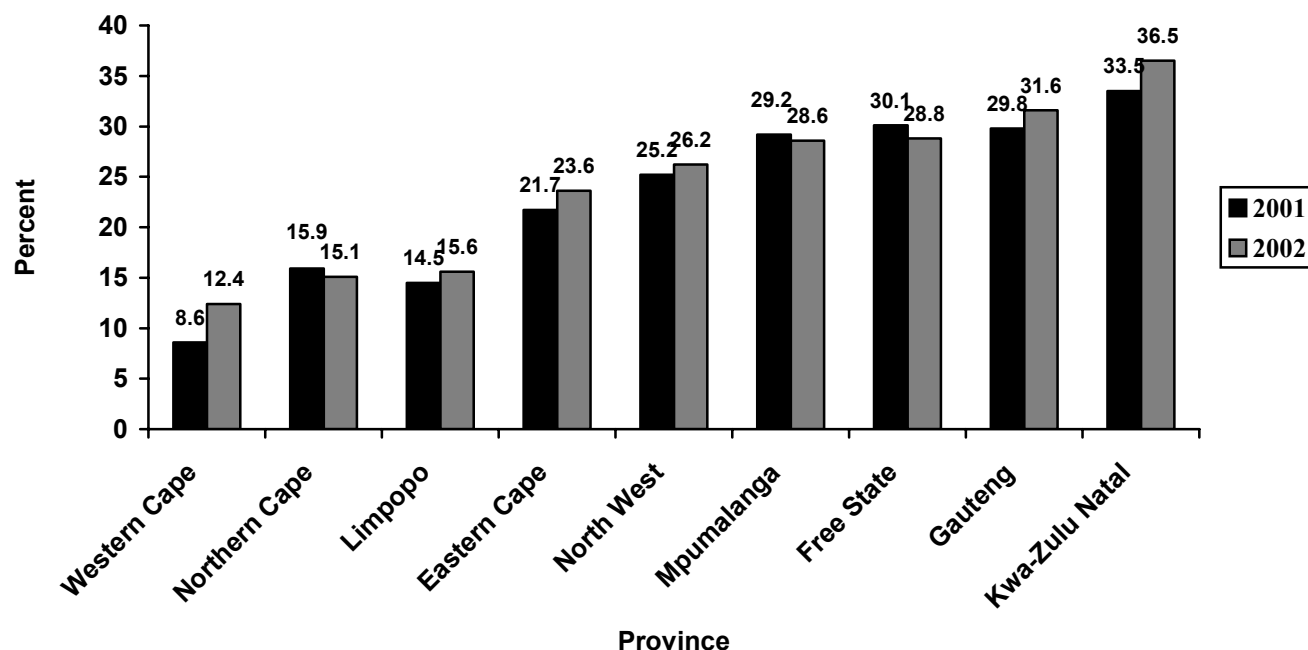
South Africa's HIV prevalence is one of the highest in the world at 20.1 % (UNAIDS, 2002a). With an estimated 5.3 million people living with HIV at the end of 2002 (UNAIDS, 2003), 360,000 deaths attributable to AIDS in 2001, and 660,000 AIDS orphans in 2001 (AIDS-related death of mother or father or both parents while under age 15) (UNAIDS, 2002b), it is clear that South Africa is experiencing an overwhelming health crisis.

Figure 1. HIV prevalence trends among antenatal clinic attendees in South Africa 1990-2002.



Source: DOH, 2003

The most striking evidence of the rapid rise of the HIV/AIDS epidemic comes from antenatal survey data showing an exponential increase in HIV prevalence from 1990 to 2002 among the pregnant population (DOH, 2003). In 2002, 26.5% of the women who presented at public antenatal sentinel clinics throughout the country tested positive for HIV (DOH, 2003). For the Eastern Cape province (EC), the estimated HIV prevalence among antenatal clinic attendees rose from 21.7 in 2001 to 23.6 in 2002 (DOH, 2003). See Figures 1 and 2.

Figure 2. HIV prevalence by province among ANC attendees in South Africa 2001 & 2002.

Source: DOH, 2003.

Table 1 shows the rate of infection according to age group, which reflects the concentration of the epidemic in the 20-24 and 25-29 age groups.

Table 1. HIV prevalence by age group, 2000-2002

Age group	2000	2001	2002
<20	16.1	15.4	14.8
20-24	29.1	28.4	29.1
25-29	30.6	31.4	34.5
30-34	23.3	25.6	29.5
35-39	15.8	19.3	19.8
40+	11.0	9.8	17.2

The PLACE Protocol

Population-based sero-surveys designed to empirically identify areas with high HIV incidence are rarely conducted due to cost, feasibility, loss to follow-up, and ethical concerns. A climate of limited resources requires a methodology that provides rapid, reliable, and valid field methods for identifying areas most at risk for HIV infection. The PLACE (**P**riorities for **L**ocal **A**IDS **C**ontrol **E**fforts) method is a new monitoring tool to provide the most valid estimate of high transmission areas (HTAs)—places

with a high rate of new sexual partnership formation. These areas play a crucial role in the spread of the HIV epidemic and are in need of HIV/AIDS prevention activities (Weir, 2003).

A place-based approach is unique in that it goes beyond the stigmatizing approach of focusing on high-risk groups and clinic-based populations to encompass all determinants of risk including poverty, unemployment, alcohol consumption, high population mobility, urbanization, high male-female ratio, and lack of health care services. The identification of specific sites where AIDS prevention programs could be most effective results in the development of informed sexual network-based interventions within high transmission areas.

Table 2. The five steps of the PLACE protocol

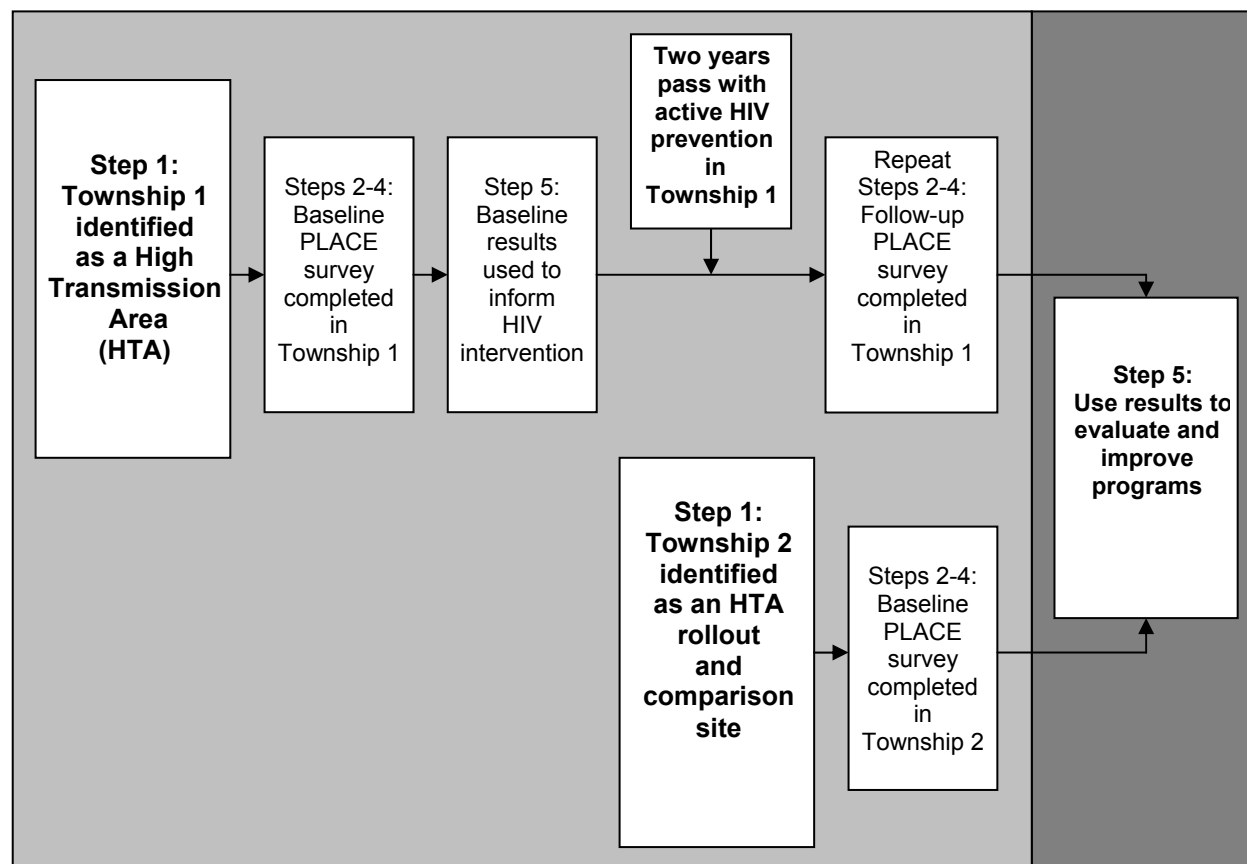
Step	Objectives	Methods	Outputs
1	Adapt protocol Obtain community support Obtain ethical approval Identify and describe areas likely to have high HIV incidence Select location(s) for PLACE assessment	Collaborate with local implementers Community meetings Ethical review Field tests of protocol Synthesis of available reports Discussion with experts Determine community informants	Approved protocol with methods, sampling, table shells, questionnaires, manuals Specific geographic areas selected and context of the epidemic described.
2	Within selected areas: Identify sites and events where people meet new sexual partners	Community informant interviews with 300+ people likely to know where people meet new sexual partners	A unique list of sites where people go to meet new partners
3	Conduct site visits Verify community informant reports Obtain site and patron characteristics to aid in the development of prevention programs	Verification of existence and location of sites Interview with responsible person onsite Preliminary mapping of sites	Tables characterizing sites: whether new partnerships are formed at site, patron characteristics, onsite intervention, and condom availability
4	Describe patrons of sites Estimate rate of new partner formation among individuals socializing at sites	Individual interviews of a sample of patrons socializing at selected sites	Tables describing new partnership formation, condom use, site attendance, patron characteristics
5	Summarize findings Estimate monitoring indicators Prepare a map useful for the intervention	Conduct data analysis Map sites on air photo or digital map	Report of findings including baseline indicators for monitoring and maps

Source: Weir, 2003

Table 2 presents the methodology in five key steps. The first step in the PLACE method is to use available epidemiological and contextual information to identify areas likely to have a higher incidence of HIV infection. Then, rapid field methods are used to identify, characterize, and map sites within these areas where people with many new sexual partners can be reached for prevention interventions. All sites in an HTA, not just traditional “hot spots” such as bars, are identified because along with well-selected M&E indicators, a map of these sites can help program planners focus intervention efforts where opportunities for HIV transmission are likely to be greatest. Characteristics of people socializing at these sites, including general demographics and rates of new sexual partnerships, are

obtained. The new partnerships that are formed at these sites are important for transmission control because individuals with high rates of new partner acquisition are more likely to have new infections, which can be transmitted more efficiently from one person to another. Findings from these four steps are used to inform and implement an intervention in the HTA.

Figure 3. Steps of the PLACE method used in Township 1 and Township 2.

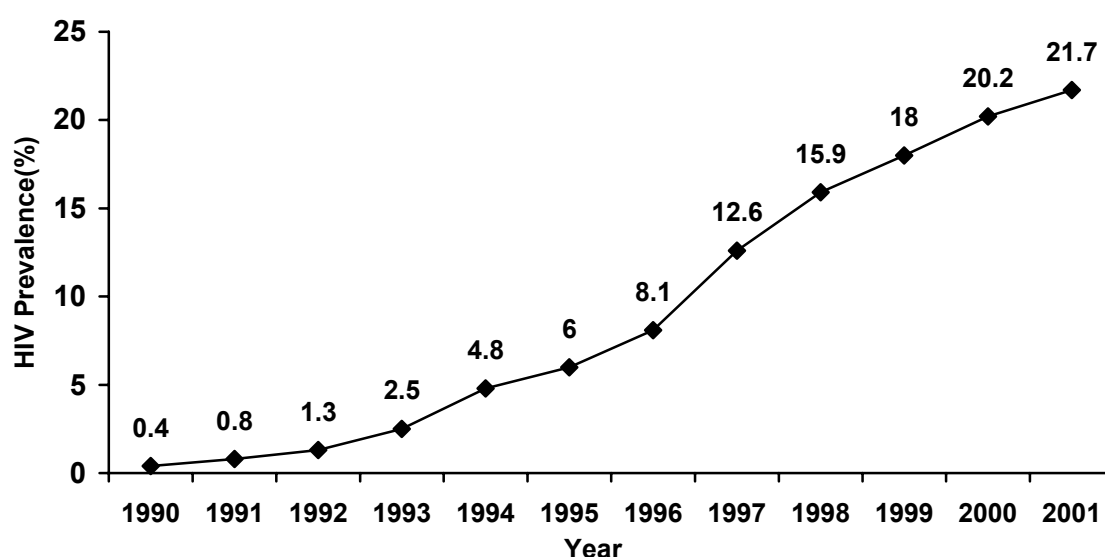


After the completion of an intervention, a follow-up study is completed that monitors the intervention and changes in behavior that may have occurred over time. During follow-up, baseline data are collected from a neighboring community with similar socio-demographic characteristics that also exhibits vulnerability to HIV infection (see Figure 3). These data serve as a comparison to evaluate the intervention that took place in the follow-up community and provide baseline data to another community in need of AIDS educational programs. The cycle of baseline, follow-up, and comparison continues until sexual networks are identified and targeted throughout an entire country.

STEP 1: HOW WAS THE EASTERN CAPE PROVINCE SELECTED FOR A PLACE ASSESSMENT?

During a planning process for the development of AIDS prevention interventions in 1998, officials found alarming levels of HIV infection in the Eastern Cape. From 1990 to 1998, HIV prevalence increased 40-fold among pregnant women (DOH, 2001). According to the 1998 *South African Demographic and Health Survey* (DOH, 1998), knowledge about HIV/AIDS was well over 90% and condom availability had increased from 27% to 76%. However, only 13% of sexually active adults had used a condom during their last sexual encounter. The 2000 antenatal care survey (DOH, 2000) found that within the Eastern Cape regions, HIV prevalence ranged from 17% to 24% among pregnant women (Fig. 4).

Figure 4. HIV prevalence in the Eastern Cape, 1990-2001.



Source: South Africa Ministry of Health ANC HIV Surveillance Data

In 2000, researchers chose a township in Port Elizabeth for the baseline study based on the following criteria: (1) where available epidemiological and contextual information indicated an elevated risk of acquiring and transmitting HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and (2) project manageability. Additional criteria included population size, a low-income context, proximity to major roads or transport routes, and presence of sex workers. A description of this selection process, utilized in a meeting in Port Elizabeth, is described in Text Box 1.

Text Box 1. The Selection Process Utilized in Port Elizabeth in 2000

- ✓ A meeting was held between the Port Elizabeth Municipality, EQUITY, the South African Police, and representatives from nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) to (1) develop a process of HTA selection and (2) select one HTA in the Port Elizabeth area for assessment, intervention and follow-up.
- ✓ HTAs eligible for the study would need to be vulnerable communities, which have an elevated risk for HIV. Communities of this nature typically accommodate individuals with low socio-economic status, low literacy levels, high unemployment rates and low levels of economic opportunities. Women in these communities are particularly vulnerable to subsistence based sex work as a means of survival. Other risk factors, such as a high prevalence of STIs and tuberculosis, and proximity to major transport routes, were also taken into consideration.
- ✓ A preliminary list of HTAs was developed and the potential HTAs were visited in order to assess which best fulfilled the criteria of high risk for HIV infection and project manageability.

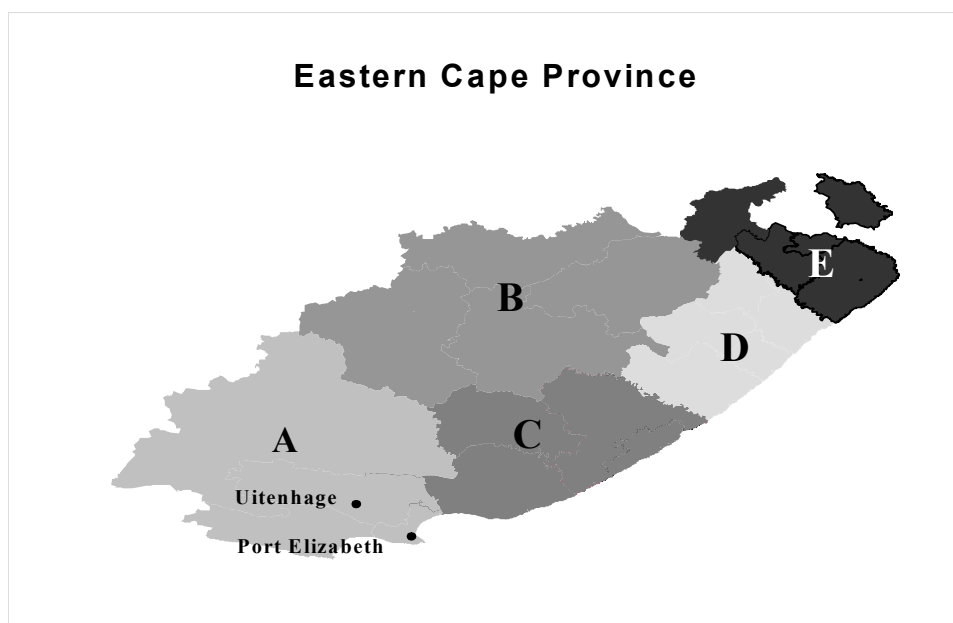
A. Description of Assessment Areas

Township 1 – Baseline and Follow-up

Township 1 has an estimated population of 60,000 people (Statistics South Africa, 2003). It has a large number of bars and shebeens forming the basis for casual and commercial sex (Weir, 2000). It is the most central of Port Elizabeth's informal settlements, situated three kilometers from the city's business district and harbor. It also has many major roads, making it a convenient residential area for commercial sex workers.

It is estimated that 500 sex workers operate on the streets within a five-kilometer radius of the township. This can be confirmed by AIDS Training, Information, and Counseling Centre (ATICC) statistics, which show that more HIV-positive clients originate from this area than expected, given the size of its population.

Figure 5. The Eastern Cape province by region.



A recent survey of 350 households (Noble, 2000) showed that 56% of the population was female and 44% male. The population is generally quite young, with 75.9% of its residents below the age of 40 and 36.2% age 19 or younger. This was also reflected in the large proportion of respondents (30%) who were attending school.

This area suffers from a high level of unemployment, with only 27% of respondents reporting that they are currently working and just 9% of the sample population employed in the formal sector. While more than half of the households (62%) reported an expendable income of between R500 and R1999 per month, 66% of individuals sampled reported having no form of income. The majority (65%) of respondents lived in shacks and 34% of respondents lived in formal brick and mortar houses (Noble, 2000).

Township 2 – Baseline

Uitenhage is another main commercial center of South Africa with large industries, such as textiles and motor vehicle assembly. Originally settled as a suburb of Port Elizabeth, the area has grown rapidly to a general population of over 200,000 (Statistics South Africa, 2003). It serves as the main industrial center for the surrounding agricultural regions and thereby experiences heavy migration both inside and outside its borders. While there is no HIV surveillance data available for Township 2, the township has certain characteristics that make it vulnerable to HIV infection, such as a densely-concentrated population, high rate of poverty and unemployment, and high frequency of mobility and migration. For these reasons, in addition to its proximity to Township 1, Township 2 was chosen as a comparison site for baseline assessment. In addition, there was also a community structure in place that was willing to implement an AIDS educational strategy after baseline data were collected.

B. Community Partners and Ethical Review

EQUITY, Management Science for Health (MSH), and MEASURE *Evaluation* provided technical assistance to each survey team during the study implementation, data analysis, and writing of the report. In each case, these core organizations worked closely with local counterparts to facilitate study implementation better in the field and to ensure the proper dissemination of results at study completion. They included the KULA Development Facilitators; the Small Projects Foundation; Faculty of Health Sciences at the University of Port Elizabeth (UPE); AIDS Training, Information, and Counseling Centre (ATICC); and the Port Elizabeth Municipal Health Services: Department of Health.

The institutional review boards of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and the University of Cape Town approved the protocol for this study. Implementation in the Eastern Cape was done under the direction of the Eastern Cape Provincial Department of Health, which also participated in protocol review and approval.

C. Preparation for Study Implementation

Selection of Interviewers

For each township, a team was hired and trained in qualitative interviewing techniques and proper data collection protocol. General criteria for interviewers included interviewing experience, sensitivity to the study questions on sexuality, flexibility regarding working hours, and ability to communicate well with a wide range of respondents.

At baseline in Township 1, the initial pool of interviewers consisted of health care workers trained as HIV/AIDS counselors in a training program run by the University of Port Elizabeth. Individuals who had previous research experience in the field of HIV/AIDS were also included. Consideration was given to the following when selecting interviewers:

- previous research experience
- fluency in Xhosa (all were fluent in English)
- availability – interviewers would need to be available to work during the day for at least part of the process

However, researchers found that they were taking counselors away from clinics that were in need of personnel. Therefore, in preparation for follow-up, researchers hired individuals from the community. They went to community leaders and asked for a list of people who fulfilled the above criteria who were familiar with the area. This procedure was also followed in Township 2.

Training of Interviewers

The training program for each questionnaire occurred prior to the start of each phase of fieldwork. Discussions focused on the understanding of the research process and the level of comfort that each fieldworker felt in asking the questions, particularly in a culture where the norms limit the discussion of sex. Before fieldwork began, the interviewers administered the questionnaires to each other for practice.

At baseline, the issue of translation arose and certain questions were initially translated to ascertain the best way of phrasing questions in Xhosa. According to the PLACE protocol, the adaptation to local needs and circumstances requires that the study instruments be translated into the local dialect and then back translated into English. While interviewers were fluent in both Xhosa and English, they preferred to have the questionnaire in English so that the original intent of the question was available to them. In retrospect, an English and Xhosa version of the questionnaire would have been more suitable so that all interviewers could come to an agreement on how to translate each question. At follow-up during the site verification phase, the informed consent form and certain key questions were translated. The entire questionnaire was translated for the interviews with individuals socializing at sites.

Garnering Support from the Community

At baseline in Township 1, when community leaders were asked for their support of the project, they requested that members of their community be included in conducting the fieldwork. To ensure the quality of the information obtained, researchers agreed that community members would act as guides for the fieldworkers. In the third phase of the project, the guides would be trained to conduct interviews, together with the fieldworkers. A minimum level of education was set at grade 12. This did not apply to follow-up and Township 2 because interviewers were hired directly from the community.

In order to facilitate access to the establishments, such as restaurants, each interviewer was given a letter from the Health and Development Research Institute at the University of Port Elizabeth (UPE) at baseline explaining the purpose of the research and requesting the cooperation of the owners or managers. A similar letter was provided to interviewers at follow-up, but was written by DOH and ATICC.

D. Intervention Protocol

In Township 1, the intervention began several months before baseline data were collected in 2001. The intervention consisted of a peer health education program that focused on condom distribution, education about HIV prevention, and the prompt attention and treatment of STIs. Using skits, role-plays, and music, peer health educators (PHEs) would gather groups of men, women, and children in community settings to provide information about preventing HIV. Using maps that were provided by the baseline study of 2001, the intervention team tracked the existence and movement of sites and visited them to provide educational interventions and distribute condoms over the course of two years.

STEP 2: WHERE DO PEOPLE GO TO MEET NEW SEXUAL PARTNERS? FINDINGS FROM COMMUNITY INFORMANT INTERVIEWS

A sexual network site is a place or event in an HTA where people with high rates of partner acquisition meet to form new sexual partnerships. A site could be a bar, a brothel, an all-night party, or a market place. In rural areas, sites may cluster around taxi stops or places that sell beer or other alcohol.

A. Methods

Community informant interviewing is the primary method to identify sites where residents of the HTA meet new sexual partners. This interviewing technique is a rapid method for obtaining sensitive data not otherwise available and is especially useful for obtaining information, such as a list of sites that can be verified by other sources. By developing a list of sites commonly mentioned from many community informants, the bias from any individual informant is reduced and self-presentation bias is minimized by avoiding questions about an individual's own sexual behavior.

Each study interviewed 300-400 community informants from separate geographic areas to ensure that sites throughout the township would be identified. To ensure that no sites were missed, already predetermined geographic divisions that were familiar to the local community were used to divide each study area. From these geographic areas, community informants were interviewed until the field coordinator observed that no or very few new sites were being identified.

Community informants included both men and women who held a variety of occupations such as shebeen owner, taxi driver, scholar, nurse, etc. Informed consent was required from each of the participants and was obtained by explaining the reasons for conducting the study, a brief overview of the information requested, and the confidentiality of responses. Interviewers recorded the participants' willingness on the questionnaire. The minimum age of participants was 15.

B. Results

Table 3. Summary of community informant field work

In Port Elizabeth, the total number of community informants approached increased from 319 at baseline to 396 at follow-up (Table 3). While the number of interviewers remained the same, there were fewer days

	Township 1 Baseline	Township 1 Follow-up	Township 2 Baseline
Days of community informant interviewing	7	4	4
Number of interviewers	12	12	12
Number of unique sites reported	214	123	71
Total community informants approached	319	396	380

of community informant interviewing and fewer unique sites reported. In Township 2, 380 community informants reported a total number of 71 unique sites.

Figure 6 provides information about the types of community informants that were interviewed from each township. Township 1 had the largest proportion of traders and businessmen at baseline (36%) while at follow-up, the composition of community informants was more diverse and included out-of-school youth, vendors, bar owners, and STI patients. Township 2 also had a large proportion of students and a greater representation of STI patients and out-of-school youth.

Figure 6. Types of community informants.

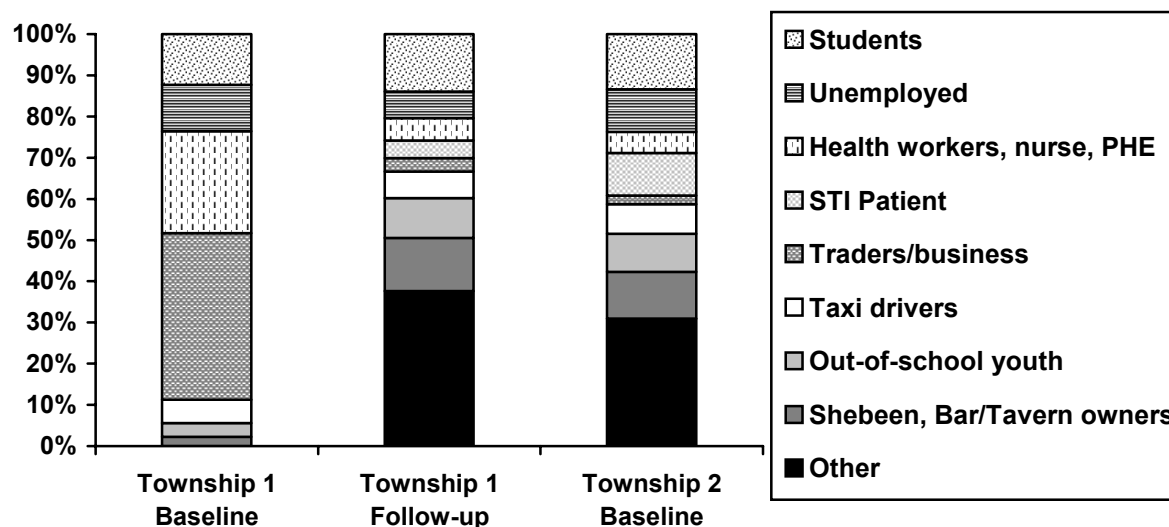
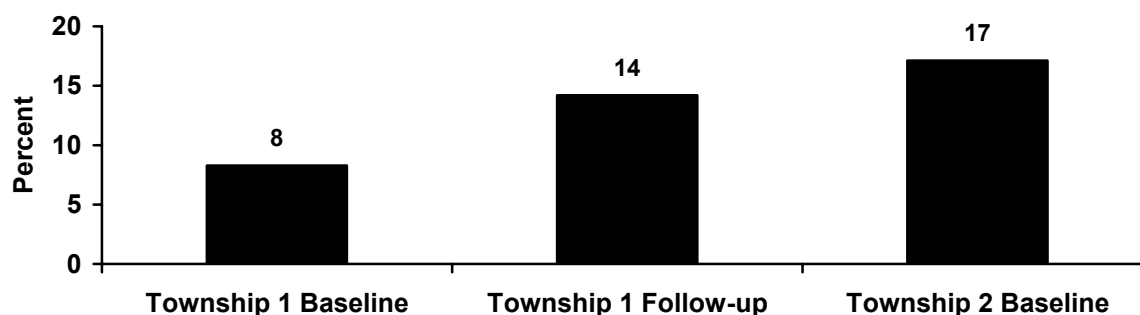


Figure 7 shows the proportion of 15-19 year olds among community informants. From Township 1 baseline to follow-up, 15-19 year olds increased from 8% to 14% and were highest in Township 2, at 17%.

Figure 7. Proportion of 15-19 year olds among community informants.



C. Observations

Interviewing community informants that were already familiar with the township and the types of sites needed for research purposes elicited accurate responses. Community informants who resided in the studied community were particularly useful as they were able to assist with the identification of informal sites that were either difficult to access or illegal, as is the case with shebeens. The use of different names for the same sites was challenging for interviewers. It was common for one site to have up to 10 different names, making it difficult to distinguish a new site from an already reported site.

At baseline, many residents wanted to be interviewed and crowded around the community informant during the interview process. Since it was difficult to obtain a list of sites in this environment, fieldworkers made efforts to avoid approaching large groups of individuals at once. This was an unexpected development and did not occur at follow-up.

D. Discussions

From Township 1 baseline to follow-up, the cross-section of community informants became more diverse. This change could be attributed to a modification in the questionnaire that added several more types of community informants who would be appropriate to approach. The increase in students in the follow-up and Township 2 studies is reflected in the increasing proportion of 15-19 year olds among community informants. Of the three studies, Township 2 had the highest proportion of STI patients and unemployed individuals. The number of unique sites reported at baseline decreased by almost half at follow-up, which could be due to a failing economy or the increasing rate of crime in the townships. In Township 2 only 71 unique sites were reported.

STEP 3: WHAT ARE THE CHARACTERISTICS OF SITES WHERE PEOPLE MEET NEW SEXUAL PARTNERS? FINDINGS FROM INTERVIEWS WITH SITE REPRESENTATIVES

A. Methods

In this phase of the fieldwork, interviewers visited each reported site to verify its existence and location and interview a person knowledgeable about the site (such as a bar manager or owner) to obtain characteristics of the site important for AIDS prevention. Where someone was not available for interview on the first visit, an appointment was requested for a re-visit. Verbal consent for an anonymous interview was obtained for each completed interview. Respondents were asked about the following:

- name of the site and number of years in operation
- the types of activities occurring on site
- the estimated number of clients at peak times
- estimates of daily amount of alcohol consumed and different cadres of staff
- patron characteristics including their residence, employment status, age, and gender
- whether people meet new and previous sexual partners at the site
- the extent of STI/AIDS prevention activities onsite including condoms and posters

At the same time that the sites were verified, geographic coordinates were collected by the research teams. Each team was equipped with a vehicle and a hand held global positioning system (GPS) unit. The final stage involved linking the point data appearing on the drawings/maps with a database in order to allow the data to be searched, filtered, or otherwise sorted, depending on the needs of the various users.

At baseline in Township 1, an initial list of sites was developed by the fieldwork coordinator, based on the list of sites reported during the community informant interviews. In order to ascertain which of the sites had been verified, to identify and remove the duplicates, and to determine which sites had yet to be visited, the community guides were brought into the verification process. Once they had completed this process, a final list of sites was drawn up and interviewers were sent to sites that had not yet been verified.

A lecturer from the Geography Department of the University of Port Elizabeth in the Geographical Information Systems (GIS) section conducted the mapping of the sites. HTA sites in the township were identified based on an aerial photograph, as well as an allotment area map. The aerial photograph was necessary, since certain informal areas were not included on the allotment area map. Fieldworkers assisted in the plotting of the sites since they were familiar with the area. However, certain inaccuracies may have occurred in the translation of their knowledge of the area onto the allotment

map and aerial photograph, and it is suspected that the location of certain sites may only approximate their actual physical location.

B. Results

The process of site verification is summarized in Table 4. While the number of interviewers remained fairly uniform, the 10 days of site verification at baseline decreased to three days at follow-up. This was due to the

community informants' identification of 214 sites at baseline and 123 at follow-up. In Township 2, only 71 sites were reported, of which 38 sites were found and a person was interviewed.

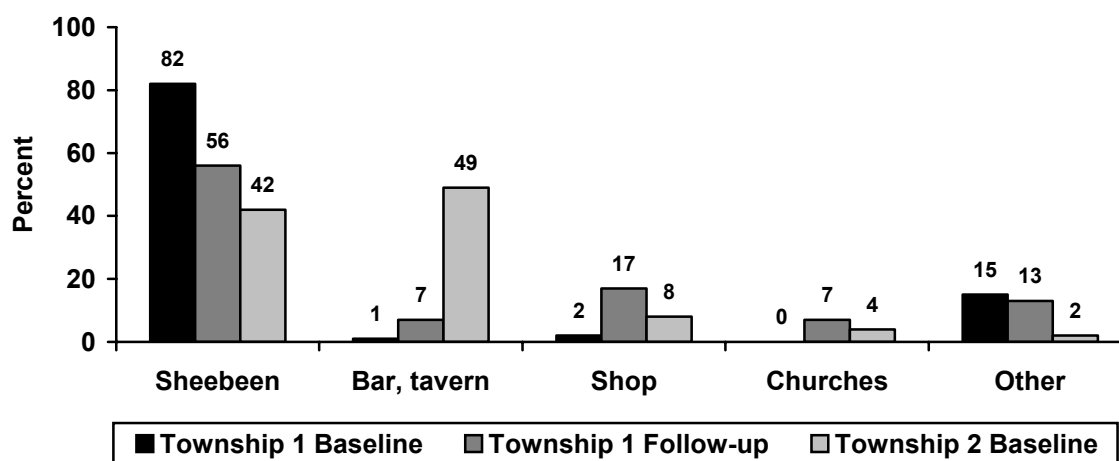
Table 4. Summary of site verification field work

	Township 1 Baseline	Township 1 Follow-up	Township 2 Baseline
Days of Site Verification	10	3	7
Number of Interviewers	12	13	12
Outcome of Site Verification Visits			
Site found and person interviewed	205	95	38
Site found but manager refused	9	6	10
Site not found, closed, or no longer a site	--	22	23
Total	214	123	71

Type of Site

In Township 1 baseline and follow-up, shebeens were mentioned as the most common place for individuals to meet new sexual partners, while in Township 2, bars and taverns were most frequently reported. In addition to shebeens and bars, spazas and churches were also mentioned.

Figure 8. Type of site by township.

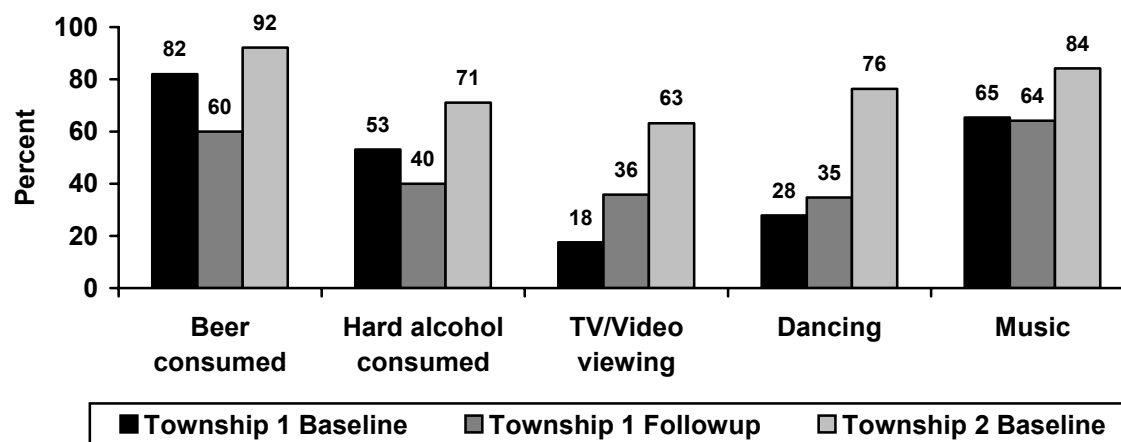


In both townships, the busiest times for these sites were mostly Friday and Saturday nights during the summer months. During these busy times, the number of men and women coming to the site ranged from 11 to 50.

Activities On-site

At baseline in Township 1, the majority of sites reported that beer is consumed while approximately half reported that hard alcohol is consumed. These activities decreased at follow-up, with more frequent reports of dancing and TV/video watching. Sites in Township 2 had the highest rates of all activities reported (Figure 9).

Figure 9. Activities reported on-site.

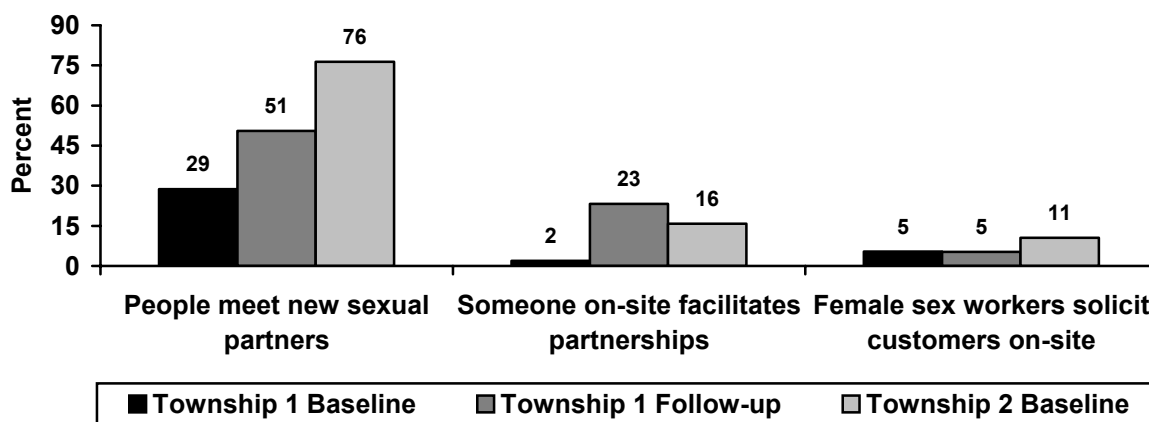


At Township 1 baseline and follow-up and in Township 2, the majority of sites had patrons that were residents of the area. Approximately a third of the sites reported that non-residents also frequent the site. People of all age groups visit the sites, but the age group most commonly reported across all three studies was 18-35 year olds, at least a third of whom were unemployed.

New Partnership Formation

Reports of people meeting new sexual partners increased from baseline to follow-up and were reported at over 70% of the sites in Township 2. While, the number of sites reporting female sex workers operating on site remained at 5%, reports of someone facilitating a partnership increased from 2% to 23% of all sites in Township 1. Female sex workers were reported at 11% of the sites in Township 2.

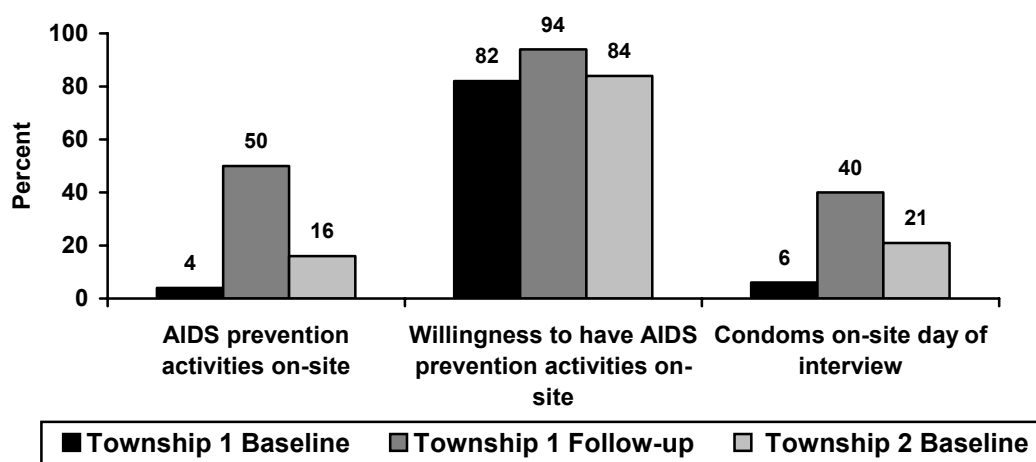
Figure 10. Percent of sites where respondents report sexual partnerships.



AIDS Prevention Activities On-site

The majority of the sites in Township 1 had no AIDS prevention activities at baseline, but activities increased to 50% at follow-up and were 16% in Township 2. The willingness of site owners to have AIDS prevention activities at their establishments increased to 94% in Township 1. Of the three studies, sites with condoms available on the day of the interview increased from 6% at baseline to 40% at follow-up. This rate was double the rate reported by sites in Township 2 (21%) at baseline.

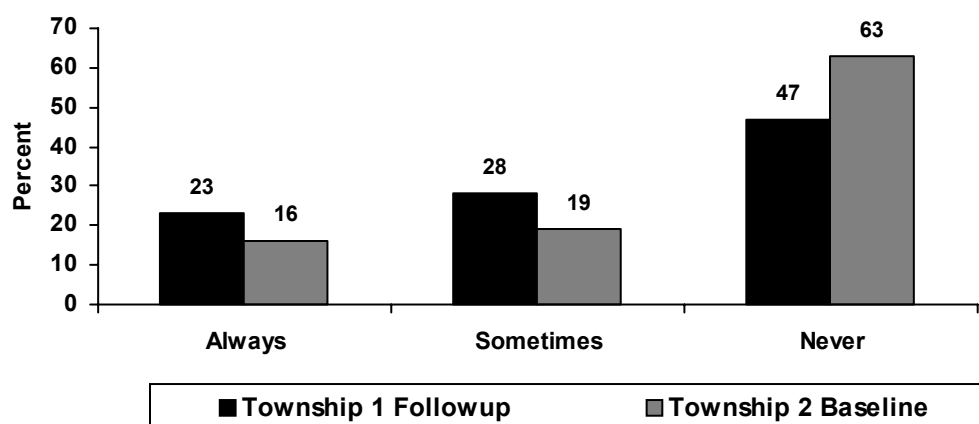
Figure 11. Percent of site verification respondents who report past AIDS prevention activities and condoms on-site.



Condom Availability

Condoms were more frequently available in Township 1 at follow-up than in Township 2, indicating that efforts had been made to distribute condoms to identified sites in Township 1. However, close to 50% of sites in Township 1 reported that condoms were never available. Over 60% of sites in Township 2 reported that condoms were never available.

Figure 12. Percent of sites where condoms were available in past year.*



* Question not asked at Township 1 baseline.

C. Observations

Reluctance among Shebeen Owners

At baseline in Township 1, the interview team experienced refusals among shebeen owners located at identified sites. Some shebeen owners were reluctant to tell interviewers how much alcohol was sold at the sites for fear that this information could be passed on to the police. In addition, interviewers also experienced difficulty working late at night – they occasionally felt at risk as their safety was never guaranteed. In a few cases, interviewers were thrown out of shebeens.

Additional reasons for refusal included wanting to protect their clientele from what they considered to be unnecessary intrusion and being too busy to answer questionnaires. There was also an announcement by the South African police that they would be conducting raids on illegal bars and shebeens making the owners fearful that they would be shut down.

In most cases, the interviewers were able to reassure shebeen owners that the information provided would be confidential and not transmitted to the police. However, it was difficult to find shebeens at follow-up because beginning a few months prior to study implementation the police were consistently raiding shebeens and shutting them down.

Site Verification

The process of assessing whether or not all the sites had been verified was difficult and time consuming. For example, very few of the community informants were able to provide street addresses for the sites they named. In addition, the residents of each area did not uniformly recognize similar geographic boundaries. As a result, different community informants reported the same site in different geographic areas. This resulted in different groups of fieldworkers verifying the same site. Finally, many of the shebeens and taverns in the area are known by two or three different names, and some of the residents own more than one shebeen of the same name. This, together with no clear geographic boundaries, made it very difficult to ascertain which sites had been verified and which had not. The final verification of all the sites was accomplished with the assistance of the guides, who were familiar with the area. Specific difficulties were highlighted in the Port Elizabeth report and are explained below.

Non-traditional Sites

In Township 1, a small percentage of sites identified at baseline and follow-up were churches. It appears that these were identified as sites when the community informants were asked to name places where people go to socialize. At baseline and follow-up, no evidence was found at any of the churches named as locations where sexual activity took place.

Interviewers found that some of the questions were not necessarily appropriate. For example, at some sites alcohol was neither sold nor available. Therefore, at baseline, the field coordinator conducted these interviews and collected qualitative information using the same questionnaire, with partial success. At follow-up, interviewers went to all churches identified and completed the site verification questionnaire. Some of the churches did not want to be involved in condom distribution.

Mapping the Sites

Mapping sites at baseline in 2001 was difficult because the addresses given for some of the sites were not in the same format as those on the maps that were being used. In addition, GPS readings were not obtained for all the sites. As a result, only approximate locations were given for certain sites. Very few of the questionnaires had complete physical addresses, which meant that the majority of sites could not be plotted directly onto the allotment area map or photograph. The majority of sites had community descriptions of their locations, which required identification by the community leaders who had been working as fieldworkers during the HTA assessment process.

The community leaders could not plot certain sites and an attempt was made to identify their position by making use of a GPS unit. However, a receiver error resulted in the sites not falling within the required area, after which the positions were adjusted by a consistent error measurement in order to determine the location of the sites. Certain sites were not measured using GIS, and their exact location could not be identified because they had moved between the time of the research and the mapping process. Approximate locations have been given for these sites. The location of the sites in the HTA were then converted using the GIS software package, Arc View GIS, and plotted on the digital base maps which were obtained from the Nelson Mandela Metropolitan Municipality. At follow-up and in Township 2, coordinates were obtained for each site using a GPS unit. These points were then plotted on a digital map using Arc View GIS.

D. Discussion

Baseline results indicated that shebeens were the primary sites of new sexual partnership formation in Township 1. However, from baseline to follow-up, shebeens decreased from 82% to 56%. Follow-up data seem to indicate that other venues such as bars, taverns, and spazas are becoming important sites to further investigate. This shift may have occurred because of the increasing amount of raids on shebeens at follow-up. This factor may have also contributed to the overall reduction in sites reported from baseline to follow-up. The small number of sites verified in Township 2 (n=38) were only those sites inside the HTA, which may have been too small an area to consider for the identification of sites.

The environment of sites is conducive to increased sexual activity among its patrons. For example, beer and alcohol consumption at sites may lead to impaired judgment and increase the possibility of unprotected sex. While a fewer number of sites reported these activities from baseline to follow-up in Township 1, almost 80% of sites reported such activity in Township 2. Reports of meeting new sexual partners and having someone facilitate the partnership increased at follow-up and were over 70% in Township 2, indicating that high-risk behavior is still common among patrons at verified sites.

Efforts to distribute condoms and educate about HIV in Township 1 were evident from an increase in both AIDS prevention activities and the presence of condoms at follow-up sites. However, more efforts are needed since 94% of managers at follow-up and 84% in Township 2 are willing to participate in HIV/AIDS prevention activities, but only 50% of site managers report having had AIDS prevention activities at their sites. While no intervention has occurred in Township 2, the percentage of sites with AIDS prevention activities and condoms onsite was almost double that of the Township 1 baseline sites, indicating a foundation of AIDS educational activities from which to build upon.

STEP 4: WHAT ARE THE CHARACTERISTICS OF PEOPLE WHO SOCIALIZE AT SITES WHERE PEOPLE MEET NEW SEXUAL PARTNERS? FINDINGS FROM INTERVIEWS WITH PEOPLE SOCIALIZING AT SITES

A. Methods

Selecting Sites and Selecting Individuals Socializing at Sites

People socializing at each site were interviewed to confirm the community informant reports and the interviews with the people identified as being knowledgeable about the site. Interviewers approached potential respondents while they were socializing and introduced themselves. They explained that research was being conducted in order to improve the quality of health care services in the area and that their participation would be appreciated. When a person socializing agreed to be interviewed, his or her consent was recorded on the questionnaire.

Interviewers asked individuals socializing at sites the following information in a brief face-to-face interview:

- age, employment, and student status
- whether the person ever met a new partner at the site
- number of new sexual partners in the past four weeks
- whether ever used a condom
- whether used a condom with the most recent partner
- whether currently have symptoms associated with an STI

A random sample of sites, areas, and events was drawn from the list of verified sites created at the end of Step 3. At each site, 16 men and 8 women were sampled. The interviewers selected respondents in two diagonal lines across the site to minimize interviewer bias during the selection of respondents. This procedure was followed at the bigger sites since more than 50% of sites reported having between 11 and 50 individuals socializing at the busiest times. The interviews for this phase of the research were conducted over weekends, between 2 p.m. and 5 p.m., in order to ensure a balance between interviewing during busy times and interviewer safety in an area where there are high crime rates and elevated levels of alcohol use. Although the sites were busier later in the evening, the 2 p.m.-to-5 p.m. time range was optimal because the majority of people socializing became intoxicated later in the evening, making it increasingly difficult for interviews to take place.

B. Results

Characteristics of People Socializing at Sites

Table 5. Characteristics of people at sites

In Port Elizabeth, people of all ages visit the identified sites, although the 25-39 age group was most common among both men and women at Township 1 baseline,

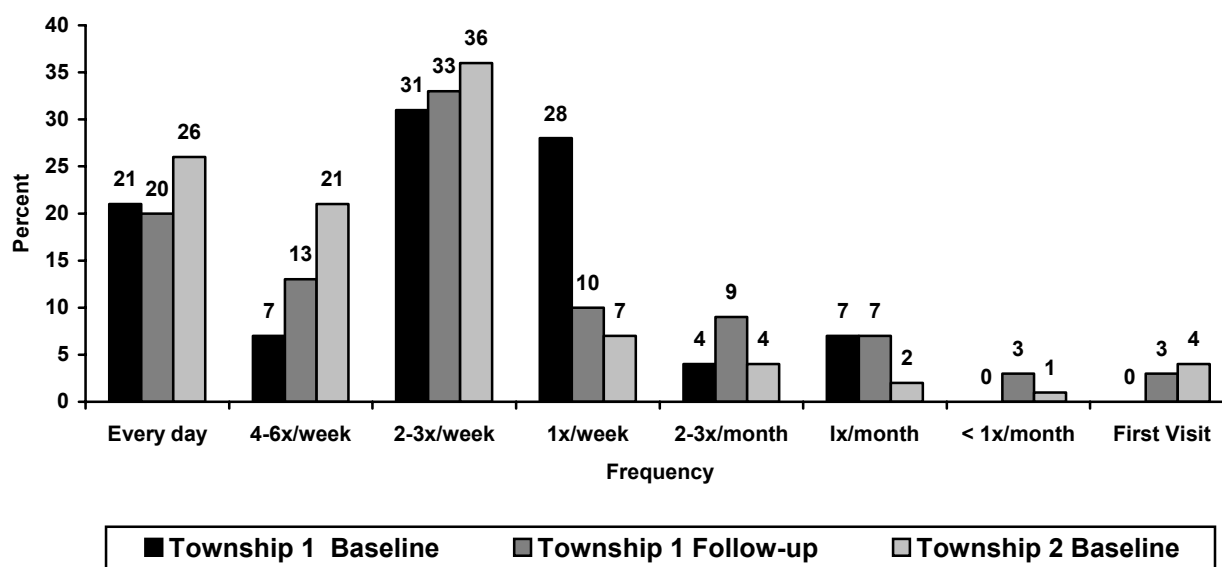
Characteristic	Township 1 Base	Township 1 Follow	Township 2 Base
Number of sites visited for individual interviews	42	28	35
Mean number socializing at visit	34	45	24
Percent of respondents who are Female	40	38	43

follow-up, and in Township 2. In Township 1, the proportion of 15-19 year olds increased from 2% to 17% among men and from 4% to 16% among women from baseline to follow-up. Close to 50% of all individuals at baseline and follow-up had been living in Township 1 for all of their lives. Over 90% of respondents in all three studies have not gone beyond Grade 12 (Standard 10). Unemployment status changed from baseline to follow-up with 57% of respondents at baseline and 34% at follow-up reporting that they were employed full-time, while 42% of residents at baseline and 65% at follow-up are either unemployed or have only occasional work. Township 2 reported rates similar to the Township 1 follow-up.

Attendance at Sites

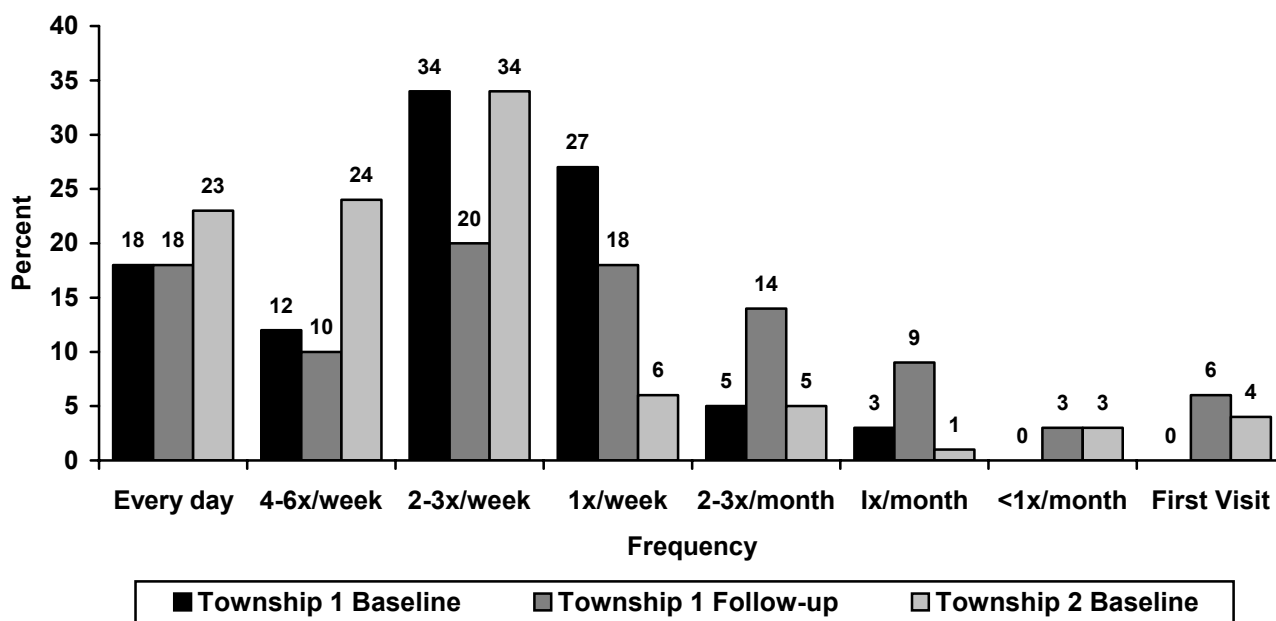
Among men, attendance at sites increased slightly from baseline to follow-up with more respondents reporting visiting the sites 2-3 times or 4-6 times per week. In Township 2, a quarter of male respondents reported that they visited sites everyday.

Figure 13. Frequency of attendance at sites among males.



Among female respondents, the proportion of women who visited the sites 2-3 times per week decreased while reports of visiting the sites 2-3 times per month rose considerably. In Township 2, approximately a fourth of respondents visited the sites everyday and 81% visited the sites at least 2-3 times per week.

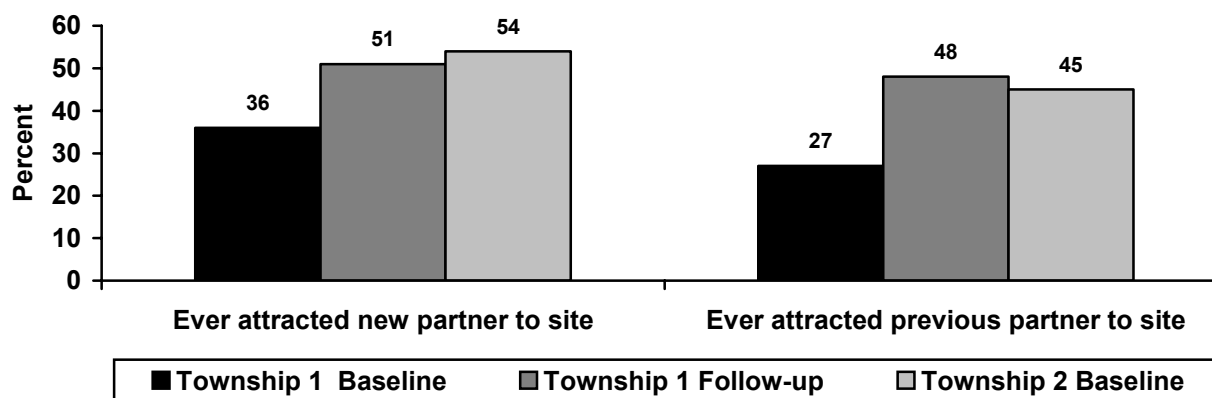
Figure 14. Frequency of attendance at sites among females.



Activities of Respondents at Site

The majority of respondents at Township 1 follow-up and Township 2 reported that people come to the sites to drink alcohol and socialize with friends. In addition, close to 70% of respondents reported that people meet previous sexual partners and 60% reported that people meet new partners. When asked whether the respondent himself or herself came to the site to meet a sexual partner, 38% of respondents at Township 1 follow-up and 44% of respondents in Township 2 said yes. In general, attracting both new and previous sexual partners increased from baseline to follow-up in Township 1 and was reported by approximately 50% of respondents in Township 2.

Figure 15. Percent of respondents who ever attracted previous and new sexual partner at site.



Reported Rates of New Sexual Partners

In Township 1, the number of sexual partners decreased slightly from baseline to follow-up with an increase in the amount of male and female respondents reporting either one or no new partner in the past four weeks. In Township 2, only 11% of respondents reported having no partners in the past four weeks while 9% of men and 5% of women reported having four or more partners in the past four weeks.

Figure 16. Number of new sexual partners in the past four weeks among men.

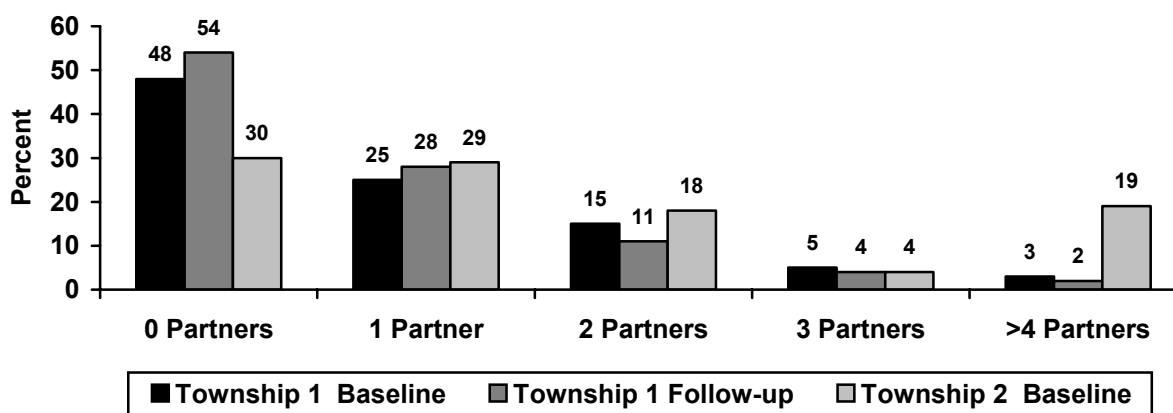
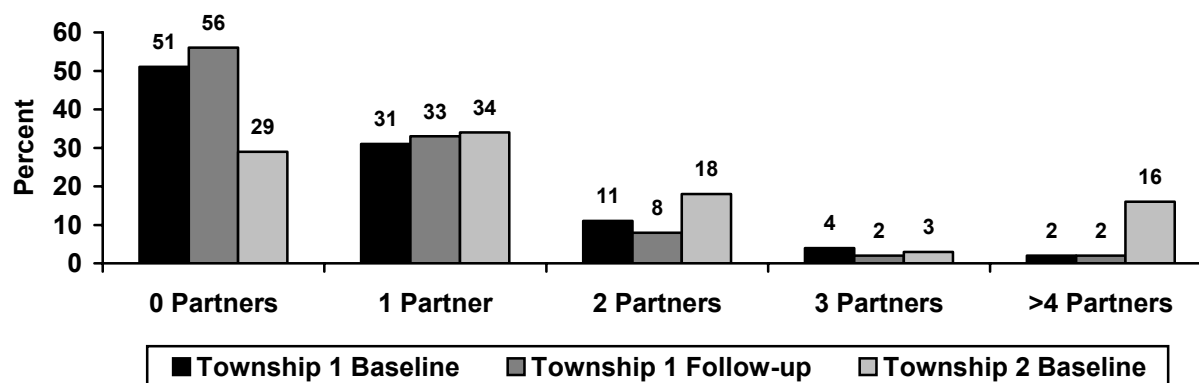
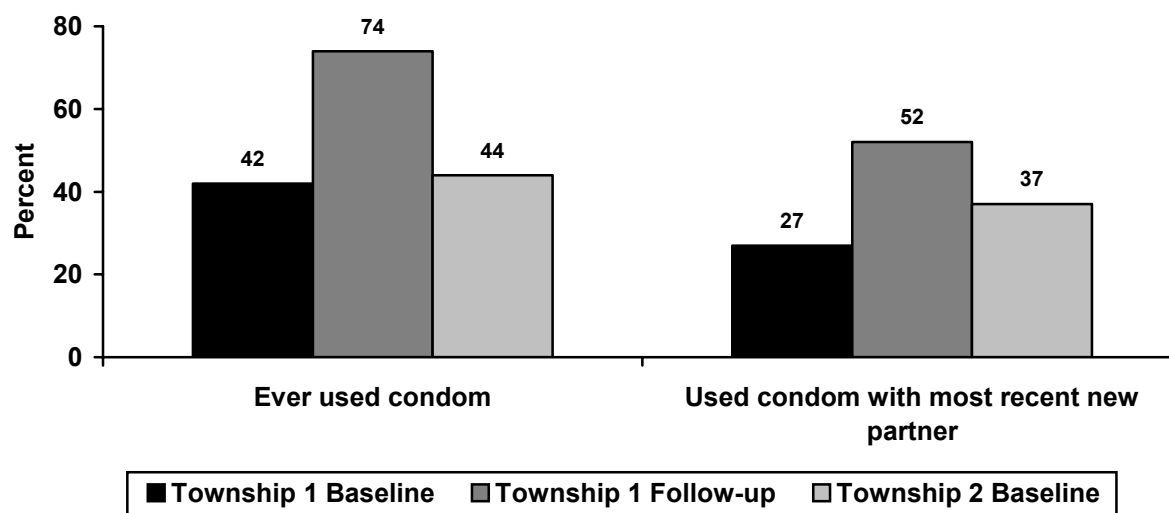


Figure 16. Number of new sexual partners in past four weeks among women.



Reported Condom Use

The percentage of respondents reporting that they ever used a condom increased from 42% at baseline to 74% at follow-up. The rate for Township 2, where 44% of respondents reported ever using a condom, is similar to the rate for Township 1 baseline. Condom use with the respondent's most recent partner almost doubled from baseline to follow-up in Township 1 and was close to 40% of respondents in Township 2.

Figure 17. Rates of condom use by township.

Reported STI Symptoms

The most commonly reported symptom among men in all three studies was pain on urination, while a smaller percentage reported unusual discharge and sores. Rates were considerably higher in Township 2 than reports from Township 1 baseline and follow-up. Approximately 43% of all respondents reported pain on urination (men) and lower abdominal pain (women). Rates of female respondents reporting symptoms at follow-up was almost double what it was two years previously.

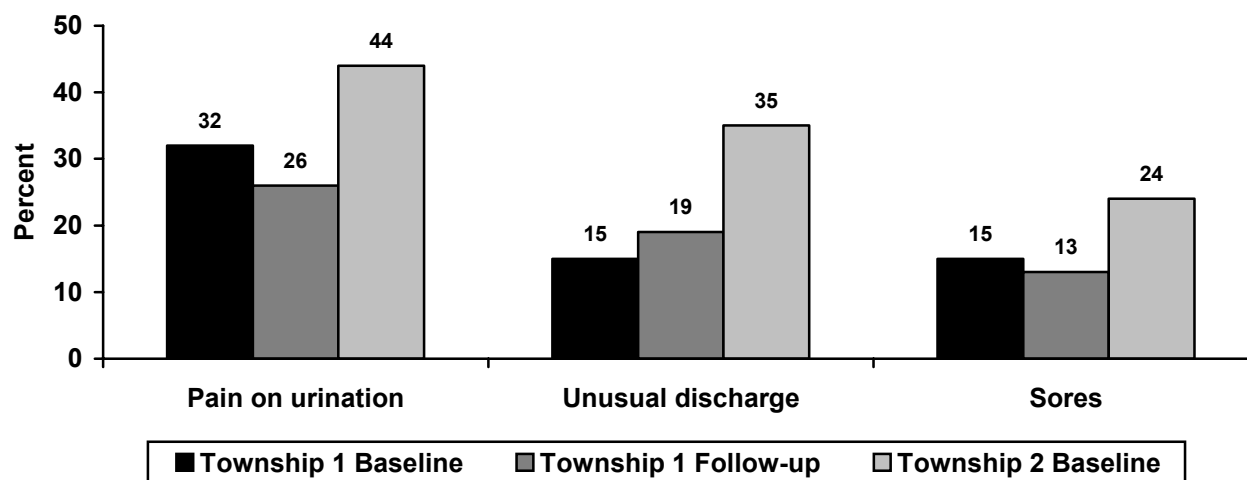
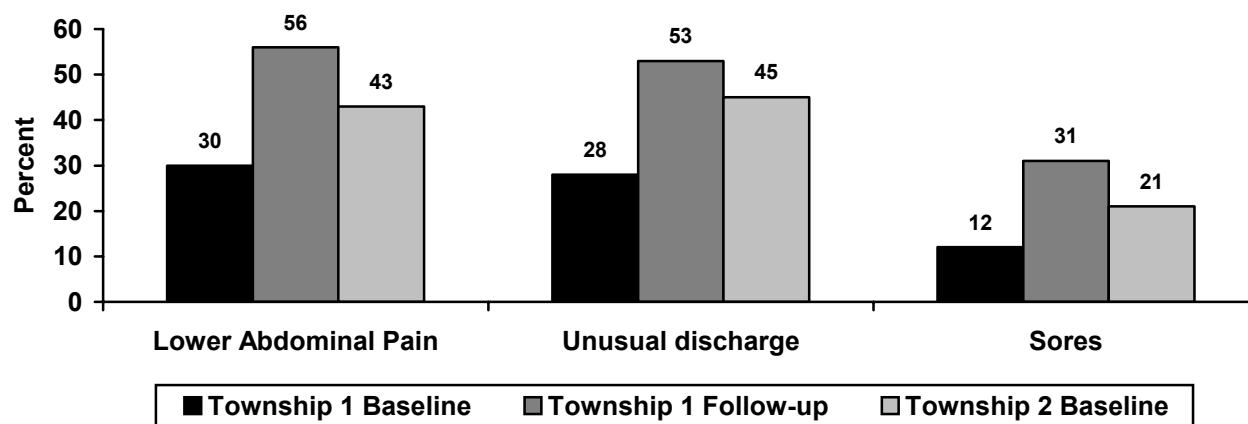
Figure 18. Reported STI symptoms among men.

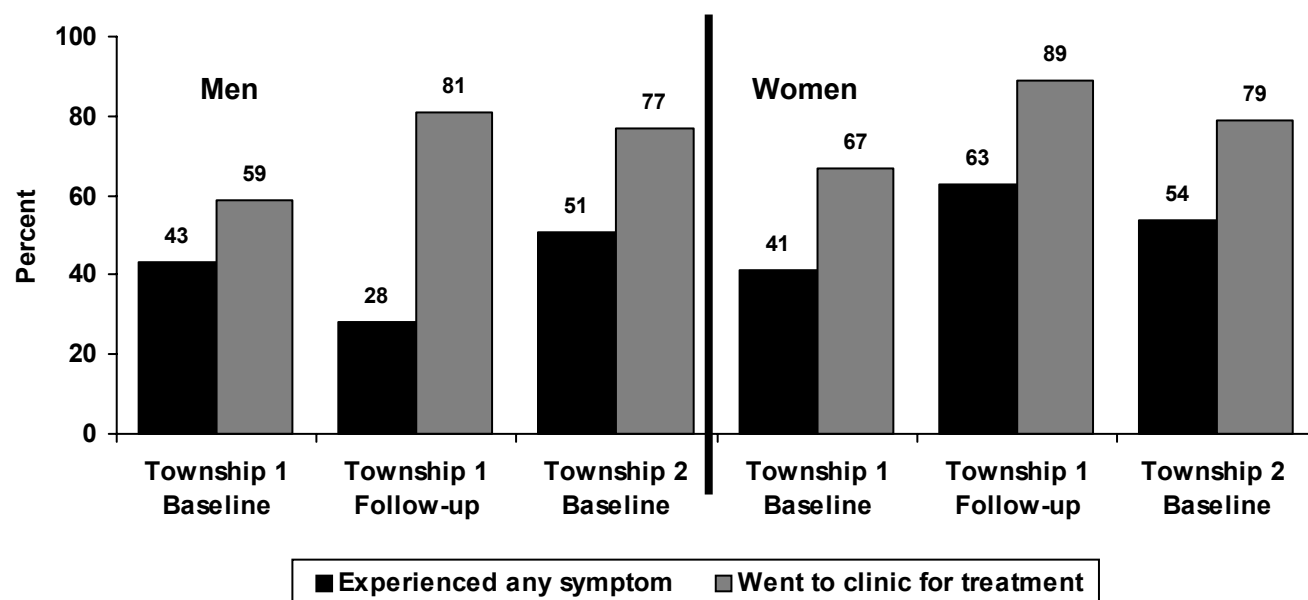
Figure 19. Reported STI symptoms among women.



Health-Care Seeking Behavior

Of respondents who reported having at least one symptom, rates of treatment among females increased from 67% at baseline to 89% at follow-up and among males increased from 59% to 79%. Rates of treatment in Township 2 fell in between the baseline and follow-up rates at 76% of women seeking treatment for symptoms and 77% of men.

Figure 20. Percent of respondents who experienced any STI symptom and sought clinic treatment.



C. Observations

Reporting Biases

The number of sexual partners in the past year that were reported by respondents was far lower than expected, considering that respondents reported a considerably higher number of sexual partners in the past month. This could indicate a recall bias among respondents, meaning that the total partners reported for the previous four weeks could be more accurate, as respondents were more likely to remember sexual encounters in the past month as compared to the past year. However, it is probably more likely that the number reported over the 12-month period was underreported due to the social stigma associated with having many sexual partners.

Non-response

For reasons of confidentiality, it was not possible to interview the clients of the sex workers. Despite the questionnaires being anonymous, many sex workers refused to allow the fieldworkers to interview their clients. Sex workers' participation in the study would have been jeopardized if fieldworkers had insisted.

At baseline, certain instances of non-response were not recorded and the exact response rate is thus unknown. For example, when respondents refused to answer questions after the interviewer had filled out half of the survey form, interviewers discarded these forms and found new individuals to interview. In addition, certain interviewers approached groups of individuals who were loitering at street corners, and asked for their participation. Fieldworkers reported that, in general, the majority of individuals approached were willing to take part in the study.

Interviewer Concern

Due to the cultural taboos surrounding discussions of sex with members of the opposite sex, it was agreed that, where possible, the interviewer and respondent should be the same sex. Since there were fewer male interviewers than female, and twice the number of males needed to be interviewed than females, it was decided that female interviewers could interview males if the male respondents agreed.

In certain cases, interviewers were somewhat uncomfortable due to the fact that respondents drank during the interview. The interviewers reported that, because the potential respondents had been drinking at the sites, it was difficult to get them to agree to be interviewed, since most of them insisted that they would only participate if the interviewers would buy them a drink. The interviewers reported that they found this aspect of the research difficult.

D. Discussions

The majority of respondents reported that people come to the sites to meet new sexual partners. This matches reports by the owners or managers of the sites and seems to indicate that the identified sites are places where people meet new sexual partners with a high level of sexual mixing in the population. This is also reflected in the high percentage of respondents who are meeting not only new sexual

partners at the sites, but previous sexual partners as well. While reported condom usage increased from baseline to follow-up in Township 1, the rate of condom usage with the most recent new partner is still below 50%, increasing the likelihood that this population is vulnerable to new infections. The likelihood of new infections is especially high in Township 2 where less than 45% of respondents reported ever using a condom and over 40% reported having at least one new sexual partner in the past four weeks.

The frequency of attendance at the sites at baseline showed that 89% of individuals go to the sites once a week or more. While this decreased slightly at follow-up, sites in Township 1 still experience a high level of regularity in social mixing. There also seems to be a pattern of individuals going to more than one site a day in Township 1 and Township 2, with almost half of individuals going to two or more sites in the same day.

Results also reflect the possibility of high levels of STIs in both communities, with over 50% of female respondents in Township 2 and 60% of female respondents in Township 1 follow-up reporting an STI symptom. This percentage is an increase from Township 1 baseline, but there were high levels of missing data for these questions (between 13% and 45%) at baseline, making it difficult to compare the results. There was an improvement from baseline to follow-up concerning STI treatment. In general, however, data from the three studies suggest that these communities continue to be at risk for increased HIV transmission due to STIs that are acquired and left untreated.

STEP 5: IMPLEMENTING, MONITORING, AND EVALUATING THE INTERVENTION

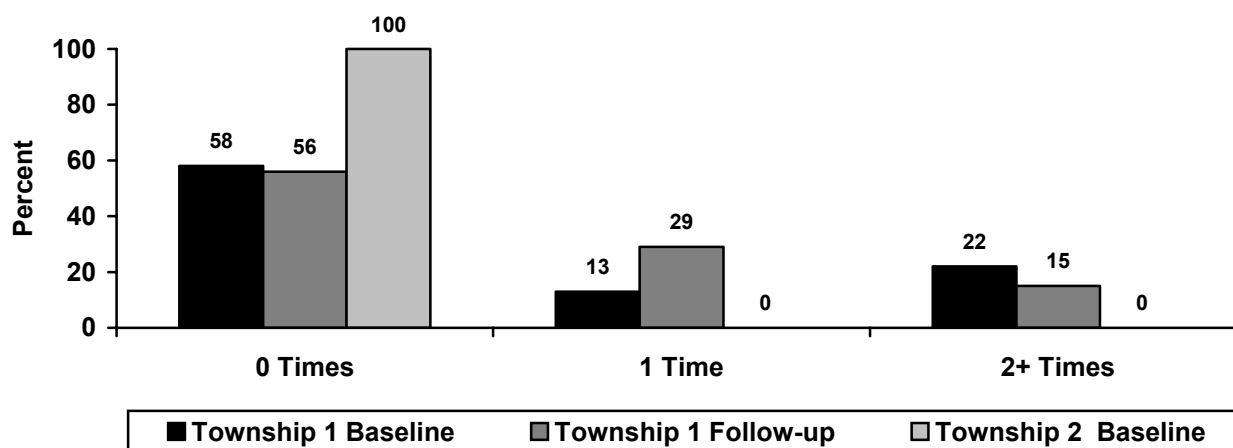
AIDS Prevention Activities On-site

In 2001, a peer health education program was implemented in Township 1 that consisted of AIDS prevention messages, the importance of STI treatment, and the distribution of condoms to specified sites. The PLACE method was developed to monitor the progression of these interventions and to evaluate their success by comparing data from a comparison community.

Exposure to AIDS Prevention Activities in the Community

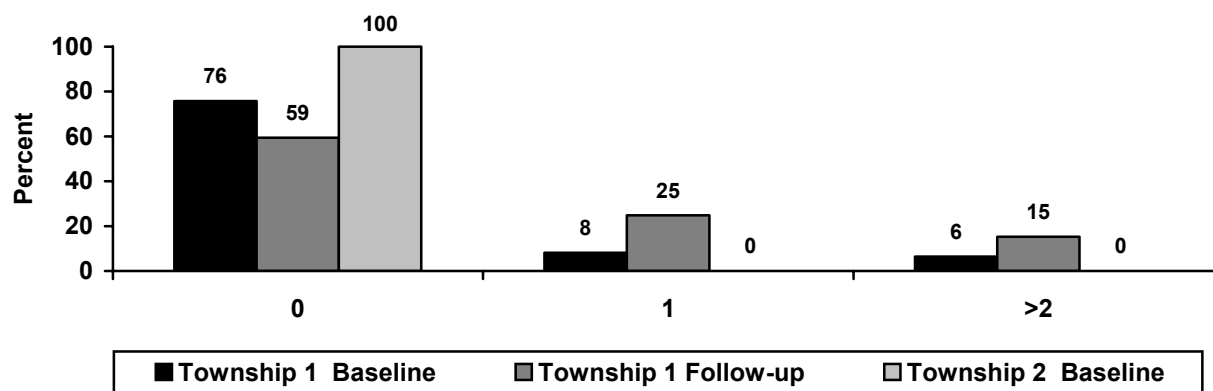
The number of times respondents spoke to a peer health educator in the community increased from baseline to follow-up in Township 1, with over 43% of respondents at follow-up reporting that they spoke with a peer health educator at least once. This is in contrast to Township 2, where almost 100% of respondents had never spoken with a peer health educator in their community.

Figure 21. Number of times spoke with a peer health educator in the community.

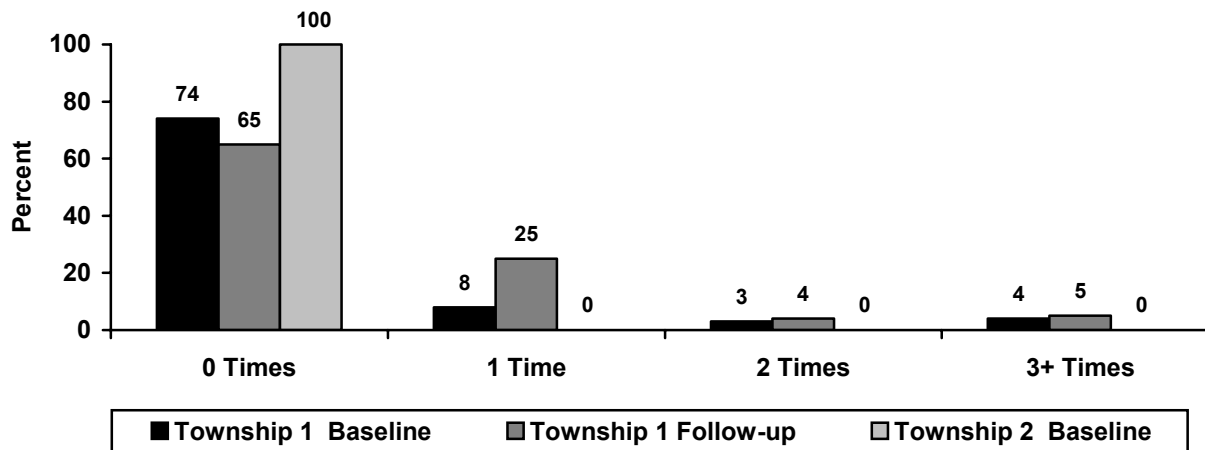


Exposure to AIDS Prevention Activities at Interview Sites

From baseline to follow-up, the number of respondents that attended one educational session at interview sites more than doubled, but decreased slightly when asked if they attended two or more.

Figure 23. Number of times spoke with a peer health educator at this site.

Similar rates were reported in terms of the number of times respondents spoke to peer health educators at the sites, except for two or more times which increased from 6% at baseline to 15% at follow-up in Township 1. One-hundred percent of respondents in Township 2 had never spoken to a peer health educator at interview sites.

Figure 24. Number of times attended an AIDS education session at interview site in past three months.

Discussions

The data concerning the peer health education program suggest that there has been an increase in coverage from baseline to follow-up in Township 1. However, more coverage is needed by the educational program as the majority of respondents at follow-up in Township 1 reported that they have never spoken to a peer health educator in the community and never attended an AIDS educational

session. This is still an improvement over Township 2, where 100% of respondents have not been exposed to peer health educators at sites where high-risk behavior and new sexual partnerships occur.

In conclusion, many factors identified in the study confirm that both communities are at high risk for HIV transmission. These factors include high rates of new sexual partnerships, low condom use, and potentially high levels of STIs. While there has been an increase in the use of condoms, a slight improvement in STI management, and a decrease in the number of new sexual partners in Township 1, there are still high rates of sexual partnership formation at identified sites and inadequate coverage of interviewed sites. Furthermore, with high unemployment levels and low levels of education, many members of this community do not have access to resources and to education, placing the population at higher risk for HIV transmission.

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APPENDIX 1: TOWNSHIP 1 BASELINE QUESTIONNAIRES

CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMUNITY INFORMANTS

Hello. I am working to Port Elizabeth develop better health programs. We want to talk with people like you in the community and ask you a few questions. We won't ask you for your name. Your answers will be kept confidential. The questions include questions about where you think people go to meet sexual partners. Your participation is completely voluntary.

INTERVIEWER KEY INFORMANT NUMBER DATE: / / 00
Day Mon

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories
1	HTA	TOWNSHIP 1 1
2	Gender of Key Informant CIRCLE CODE.	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
3	Type of Key Informant: CIRCLE AND CODE. TAXI DRIVER 1 NATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 2 INTERNATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 3 SHEBEEN OWNER 4 BAR OR TAVERN OWNER 5 BARMAID 6 INDIVIDUAL SOCIALISING AT SITE 7 BOTTLE STORE/BREWERY DROP OFF 8 SEX WORKER 9 CBO/NGO STAFF 10 SANDF 11 NURSE 12 PEER HEALTH EDUCATOR 13 CODE: ____ COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER 14 YOUTH IN SCHOOL 15 YOUTH OUT OF SCHOOL 16 TEACHER 17 PEER HEALTH EDUCATOR 18 SAPS (POLICE) 19 SECURITY GUARD 20 SAILOR 21 FISHERMAN 22 TRADER/BUSINESS 23 UNEMPLOYED 24 OTHER _____ 25	
4	Are you willing to answer a few questions? If NO, TERMINATE INTERVIEW.	If NO, TERMINATE INTERVIEW. NO 0 YES 1
5	Age	____
6	Highest educational level attained CIRCLE ONE.	NONE 0 < STANDARD 5 (GRADES 1-6) 1 STANDARD 5 (GRADE 7) 2 STANDARD 6-9 (GRADES 8-11) 3 MATRIC (GRADE 12) 4 POST MATRIC 5
7	Where do you live? USE GEOGRAPHIC CODES	____
8	How long have you lived there?	ALL MY LIFE CODE 97 YEARS ____

QUESTIONS TO ASK TO FIND OUT ABOUT SITES, AREAS, AND EVENTS REPORTED BY KEY INFORMANTS

The main question that should be asked is:

- Where do people go to socialise and meet new sexual partners?

Other probing questions:

- Where do (*students, youth, single women, single men, young people, older women, older men, people without cars*) go to (*socialise, find partners, meet friends, drink, dance, hang out, listen to music*)?
- Where do people go on Friday or Saturday night to relax?
- Is there a house nearby where people (*socialise, relax after work, drink beer, drink home brew*)?
- Is there a weekly sporting event (*soccer, cricket, rugby ...*) in this District? If so, where do players or spectators go after the match or game?

If you are interviewing a person socialising at a shebeen, bar, night club or other place:

- *Are there other places like this one nearby?*

If you are interviewing an employee at a shebeen, bottle shop, night club or other place:

CODES FOR TYPE OF SITES REPORTED BY A KEY INFORMANT

1 Shebeen/Home Brew	13 Street Corner
2 Tavern/Bar	14 Pension Point
3 Night Club	15 Empty Plot
4 Brothel	16 Unused House
5 Bottle Store	17 Public Toilet
6 Compound/Plantation	18 Street
7 Private Dwelling	19 Beach Front
8 Taxi Stand	20 Bus Station
9 Truck Stop	21 Railway
10 Market Place	22 Hotel
11 Church	23 Spaza
12 School Yard	24 Other (Specify_____)

LIST OF SITES REPORTED BY A KEY INFORMANT

Questions and filter	Identifying information												
Key Informant ID	_____												
Name of First Site Reported	_____ 1												
Unique Site ID	SITE ID _____												
Type of Site	TYPE OF SITE CODE FROM ABOVE _____ If Other (Code 24), specify _____												
Geographic Code	GEOGRAPHIC CODE FROM LIST _____												
Number of People at Peak Moment	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 < 10</td><td>5 101- 300</td><td>CODE: _____</td></tr> <tr> <td>2 11-20</td><td>6 301 – 500</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>3 21-50</td><td>7 501- 1000</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>4 51-100</td><td>9 CANNOT ESTIMATE</td><td></td></tr> </table>	1 < 10	5 101- 300	CODE: _____	2 11-20	6 301 – 500		3 21-50	7 501- 1000		4 51-100	9 CANNOT ESTIMATE	
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4 51-100	9 CANNOT ESTIMATE												
Address of Site and how to find it													
Next Site Reported: Name	_____ 2												
Unique Site ID	SITE ID _____												
Type of Site	TYPE OF SITE CODE FROM ABOVE _____ If Other (Code 24), specify _____												
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Address of Site and how to find it													

Questions and filter	Identifying information												
Next Site Reported: Name	_____3												
Unique Site ID	SITE ID____ _												
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12 21-50	7 501- 1000												
13 51-100	9 CANNOT ESTIMATE												
Address of Site and how to find it													

SITE, AREA and EVENT VERIFICATION (Township 1 Baseline)

UNIQUE SITE NUMBER, HTA

No.	Question	Coding Categories																																			
1	Interviewer Number																																				
2	Site Name																																				
3	Date (DD/MM)																																				
4	Did you find the site? (Please circle the Number)	No 0 Yes 1 Incorrect address 2 If you had the incorrect address for the site (i.e., circled "2") please fill in the correct address here:																																			
5	Describe the type of site (Please circle the Number)	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> Shebeen/Home Brew 1 Tavern/Bar 2 Night Club 3 Brothel 4 Bottle Store 5 Compound/Plantation 6 Private Dwelling 7 Taxi Stand 8 Truck Stop 9 Market Place 10 Church 11 School Yard 12 </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> Street Corner 13 Pension Point 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Street 18 Beach Front 19 Bus Station 20 Railway 21 Hotel 22 Spaza 23 Other _____ 24 </td> </tr> </table>	Shebeen/Home Brew 1 Tavern/Bar 2 Night Club 3 Brothel 4 Bottle Store 5 Compound/Plantation 6 Private Dwelling 7 Taxi Stand 8 Truck Stop 9 Market Place 10 Church 11 School Yard 12	Street Corner 13 Pension Point 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Street 18 Beach Front 19 Bus Station 20 Railway 21 Hotel 22 Spaza 23 Other _____ 24																																	
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6	Which one best describes the place (Please circle the number)	Site 1 Area – Non-specific part of town 2 Event – Dance, Funeral, Wedding, Sports 3 Other _____ 4																																			
Hello, I am working to help develop better health services. We would like to ask a few questions about this place. We will not ask you for your name and your answers will be kept confidential. We are going to ask questions about activities that occur at this place, the people who come here and programmes that may take place here. We would also like to return during a busier time and talk with some individuals socialising here. Your participation is completely voluntary.																																					
7	Are you willing to answer a few questions?	No 0 Yes 1																																			
8	Has this site been operating for more than 2 years?	No (operating for 2 years or less) 2 Yes (operating for more than 2 years) 1																																			
9	Which types of activities take place at this site? (circle number for each question)	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Don't Know</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No Reply</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Beer Consumed</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Hard Alcohol Consumed</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">TV or Video Viewing</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Dancing</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Music</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Men come to look for sexual partners</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Don't Know	No Reply	Beer Consumed	1	2	8	9	Hard Alcohol Consumed	1	2	8	9	TV or Video Viewing	1	2	8	9	Dancing	1	2	8	9	Music	1	2	8	9	Men come to look for sexual partners	1	2	8	9
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Music	1	2	8	9																																	
Men come to look for sexual partners	1	2	8	9																																	

No.	Question	Coding Categories							
	Women come to look for sexual partners	1	2	8	9				
	A person on site facilitates meeting of sexual partners	1	2	8	9				
	Female sex workers soliciting partners	1	2	8	9				
	Rooms for sex on site	1	2	8	9				
10a	Estimate the number of MEN going to the site at a peak moment	< 10 11-20 21-50 51-100 101-300 301-500 501-1000 1 2 3 4 5 6 7							
10b	Estimate the number of WOMEN going to the site at a peak moment	< 10 11-20 21-50 51-100 101-300 301-500 501-1000 1 2 3 4 5 6 7							
11	How much alcohol is sold on a peak day/night	Beer/Cider in cases (24) _____ Hot Stuff in bottles (spirits) _____ Home brew in liters _____							
12	How much alcohol is consumed per person?	Beer/Cider in cases (24) _____ Hot Stuff in bottles (spirits) _____ Home brew in liters _____							
13	What are the busiest times?								
	Please circle as many options as apply								
	Weekly Peaks	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun	None
	Monthly Peaks	Mid month		End of month		Payday		None	
Yearly Peaks	Winter		Summer		School Holidays		Public Holidays		
14	Types of people socialising at site, event or area	Residents in the area						No	Yes
								2	1
		Non-residents						2	1
		Youth (18-35)						2	1
		Older people (older than 35)						2	1
		People with less than Std 5 education						2	1
		Students						2	1
		Professional people						2	1
		Business people						2	1
Female sex workers						2	1		
15	Where do people at the site come from?	Within a block						2	1
		Within HTA						2	1
		Outside HTA						2	1

No.	Question	Coding Categories
16	What are the three predominant age groups of people who come here?	Under 15 years 2 1 15-19 years 2 1 20-24 years 2 1 25-29 years 2 1 30-39 years 2 1 older than 40 years 2 1
17	What is the % of males?	_____ %
18a	Are there AIDS prevention activities at this site?	NO 2 YES 1
18b	If Yes , please describe	_____
19	Would you be willing to have an AIDS prevention programme here?	NO 2 YES 1
20a	Are there any condoms here today?	NO 2 YES 1
20b	If yes can I see one?	NO 2 YES 1
20c	If yes , record brand of condom	_____
20d	Date of expiration of condom (mm/yy)	_____ / _____
20e	How much are the condoms? (Record price per number of condoms, e.g., R3.50 for 2 condoms)	Free 0 R _____ for _____ Condoms
21	Where is sex most likely to occur?	On site 1 Off Site 2
22	What is the total number of staff?	_____
Fieldworkers: Last two questions are for you to observe, not ask.		
23	Evidence of AIDS prevention activities (approximate totals)	Number of AIDS posters on display _____ Number of AIDS brochures at site _____ Number of condoms visible _____
24	Numbers of individuals socialising now	Men _____ Women _____

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUALS SOCIALIZING AT SITES, AREAS, OR EVENTS

(Township 1 Baseline)

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q1	HTA	TOWNSHIP 1 1
Q2	Name of site, area, or event	
Q3	Geographic Area / Unique site number	____ / ____
Q4	Interview number	_____
Q5	Interviewer	_____
Q6	Date (DD/MM/YY)	____ / ____ /00
Q7	Day of the week	MONDAY 1 TUESDAY 2 WEDNESDAY 3 THURSDAY 4 FRIDAY 5 SATURDAY 6 SUNDAY 7
Q8	Time of day (24 hour clock)	____ : ____
Q9	Number socializing upon interviewer arrival at site	MEN: ____ WOMEN: ____
Q10	Gender of respondent	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
Hello. I am working with the Nelson Mandela Municipality to help develop better health programmes for our city. We would like to ask you few questions to get some information necessary to plan and evaluate the programs. We won't ask you for your name. Your answers will be kept confidential. The questions include questions about your behaviour including your sexual behaviour. Your participation is completely voluntary.		
Q11	Are you willing to answer these questions?	NO 0 YES 1
Q12	In what year were you born? *CONCLUDE INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 14 – BORN AFTER OCTOBER 1986	19 ____
Q13	Where do you live? *USE PROBES: What area in this township? Where in Port Elizabeth? Where outside Port Elizabeth?	*USE GEOGRAPHIC CODES TO SPECIFY AREA. ____

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q14	*IF PERSON DOES NOT LIVE IN HTA, CIRCLE CODE 98. How long have you lived in this township?	NUMBER OF YEARS ____ ALL MY LIFE CODE 97 DOES NOT LIVE IN HTA 98
Q15	*IF PERSON HAS NOT LIVED IN HTA ALL THEIR LIFE: Where are you from?	*USE GEOGRAPHIC CODES ____
Q16	Are you currently employed?	NO 0 YES, OCCASIONAL WORK 1 YES, FULLTIME 2
Q17	What is the highest level of education you have attained?	NONE 0 < STANDARD 5 (GRADES 1-6) 1 STANDARD 5 (GRADE 7) 2 STANDARD 6-9 (GRADES 8-11) 3 MATRIC (GRADE 12) 4 POST MATRIC 5
Q18	How often do you come here? *CIRCLE ONLY 1 RESPONSE.	EVERYDAY 1 4-6 TIMES PER WEEK 2 2-3 TIMES PER WEEK 3 ONE TIME PER WEEK 4 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH 5 ONE TIME PER MONTH 6
Q19	When did you come here the first time?	THIS IS MY FIRST VISIT 1 WITHIN PAST 4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 OVER 5 YEARS AGO 6
Q20	How many shebeens or taverns have you been to today? How many others will you go to today or tonight?	ALREADY BEEN TO ____ PLAN TO GO TO ____
Q21	Some people come to places like this to meet new sexual partners. Do you believe that people find new sexual partners at this place?	NO 2 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 9

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q22	Have you ever met a new sexual partner here?	NO 2 YES 1
Q23	*IF YES: How recently did you attract a new sexual partner at this site? *IF NO, CIRCLE CODE 8.	WITHIN PAST 7 DAYS 1 WITHIN PAST 2-4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 NEVER MET A PARTNER HERE 8
Q24	Besides a new partner, have you ever attracted any other sexual partners here? For example, someone you had sex with in the past.	NO 2 YES 1 DON'T KNOW 9
Q25	*IF YES: When did you last meet up with somebody you previously had sex with here? *IF NO, CIRCLE CODE 8.	WITHIN PAST 7 DAYS 1 WITHIN PAST 2-4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 NEVER MET PREVIOUS PARTNER HERE 8
Q26	How many different people have you had sex with in the last 4 weeks?	___ ___
Q27	How many of these were new partners?	___ ___
*READ: Now I want to ask you about your two most recent partners.		
PARTNER 1		
Q28	Was this person a new partner?	NEW 1 PREVIOUS 2
Q29	What is your relationship to this person? *PROBE FOR ACCURATE ANSWER	HUSBAND/WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER 1 BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND (NOT LIVE-IN) 2 SOMEONE YOU PAID FOR SEX 3 SOMEONE WHO PAID YOU FOR SEX 4 OTHER CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE 5 OTHER _____ 6

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q30	The last time you had sex, where did you make contact with that person? *PROBE FOR ACCURATE ANSWER	HERE 1 RESPONDENT'S OR PARTNER'S HOUSE 2 AT A SITE 3 NAME OF SITE _____ UNIQUE SITE ID ____ ____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE ____ ____
Q31	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with this person?	NO 2 YES 1
PARTNER 2		
Q32	Was this person a new partner?	NEW 1 PREVIOUS 2
Q34	What is your relationship to this person? *PROBE FOR ACCURATE ANSWER	HUSBAND/WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER 1 BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND (NOT LIVE-IN) 2 SOMEONE YOU PAID FOR SEX 3 SOMEONE WHO PAID YOU FOR SEX 4 OTHER CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE 5 OTHER _____ 6
Q35	The last time you had sex, where did you make contact with that person? *PROBE FOR ACCURATE ANSWER	HERE 1 RESPONDENT'S OR PARTNER'S HOUSE 2 AT A SITE 3 NAME OF SITE _____ UNIQUE SITE ID ____ ____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE ____ ____
Q36	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with this person?	NO 2 YES 1
Q37	Including the _____ people you had sex with in the past 4 weeks, how many different people have you had sex with in the past 12 months?	12 MONTH TOTAL: ____ ____
Q38	Of these, how many were new sexual partners for you in the past 12 months?	12 MONTH NEW: ____ ____
Q39	Have you ever used a condom?	NO 2 YES 1
Q40	Do you have a condom with you?	NO 2 YES 1

No.	Questions	Coding categories												
Q41	If YES, may I please see it? *IF SEEN: IDENTIFY BRAND.	NOT SEEN/NO CONDOM 0 SEEN: BRAND: _____												
Q42	How many AIDS educational sessions have you attended in This township since April? Of those, how many were at this site?	NUMBER OF SESSIONS IN HTA: ____ NUMBER OF SESSIONS AT SITE: ____												
Q43	How many times have you talked with a peer health educator about AIDS in this township since April? Of those, how many times have you talked to one at this site? In someone's home?	NUMBER OF TIMES IN HTA: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES AT SITE: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES IN A HOME? ____												
Q44	How much alcohol do you usually drink when you come here?	BEER/CIDERS: DUMPIES/CANS ____ QUARTS (750ml) ____ HOT STUFF(SPIRITS): NIPS/HALFS ____ ¾ OR BOTTLES ____ HOME BREW IN PINTS (SKALI) ____ WINES/SHERRY IN BOTTLES ____												
Q45	MEN ONLY: Have you had sex with a woman against her will in the past year?	NO 2 YES 1												
Q46	WOMEN ONLY: Has a man forced you to have sex against your will in the past year?	NO 2 YES 1												
Q47	MEN ONLY: Some men experience pain during urination, have an unusual discharge from the penis, or have sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of these?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>SYMPTOMS</u></th><th>NO</th><th>YES</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>PAIN ON URINATION?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	NO	YES	PAIN ON URINATION?	2	1	UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	2	1	SORES?	2	1
<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	NO	YES												
PAIN ON URINATION?	2	1												
UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	2	1												
SORES?	2	1												
Q48	WOMEN ONLY: Some women have lower abdominal pain, an unusual discharge from the vagina, or sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had any of these?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>SYMPTOMS</u></th><th>NO</th><th>YES</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>VAGINAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	NO	YES	VAGINAL DISCHARGE?	2	1	SORES?	2	1	LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	2	1
<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	NO	YES												
VAGINAL DISCHARGE?	2	1												
SORES?	2	1												
LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	2	1												
Q49	*IF MEN OR WOMEN HAVE ANY SYMPTOMS (Q34 or Q35): Did you go to a clinic for treatment? *IF YES: What clinic?	NO 0 YES 1 NOT APPLICABLE 8 IF YES, CLINIC NAME : _____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE: ____												

APPENDIX 2: TOWNSHIP 1 FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRES

PE Follow-up: CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMUNITY INFORMANTS

No.	Questions	Coding categories
C1	HTA Study Area	TOWNSHIP 1 1 HTA 2 2 HTA 3 3
C2	Interviewer Number	___
C3	Community Informant number	___
C4	Date (Day, Month, 03)	___/___/03
C5	Gender of Community Informant	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
C6	Type of Community Informant CIRCLE AND CODE	CODE: ___
	TAXI DRIVER 01	YOUTH OUT OF SCHOOL 16
	NATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 02	TEACHER 17
	INTERNATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 03	SAPS (POLICE) 18
	SHEBEEN OWNER 04	SECURITY GUARD 19
	BAR OR TAVERN OWNER 05	TRADER/BUSINESS 20
	BARMAID, WAIT STAFF, BAR WORKER 06	HAWKER/ STREET VENDOR 21
	INDIVIDUAL SOCIALISING AT SITE 07	UNEMPLOYED 22
	BOTTLE STORE/BREWERY DROP OFF 08	MECHANICS, PETROL ATTENDANTS 23
	SEX WORKER 09	HAIRDRESSER 24
	CBO/NGO STAFF 10	COMMUNITY LEADER 25
	SANDB 11	STD PATIENT 26
	NURSE 12	SAILOR/FISHERMAN 27
	PEER HEALTH EDUCATOR 13	
	COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER 14	OTHER _____ 28
	YOUTH IN SCHOOL 15	

READ: Hello. I am working on a study to identify where better health programs are needed in Port Elizabeth. We want to talk to people like you in the community and ask you a few questions. We want you to tell us the names and locations of places where you think people meet new sexual partners. We don't want to know the names of any private residences. We are just interested in public places. If you tell us where these places are then we will visit those places to see if they want to have a health program there. Telling us the names and locations of sites should take between 5 and 15 minutes. We won't ask your name or ask you to provide any identifying information. You will not be contacted in the future. Your answers cannot be linked back to you. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may refuse to answer any question or completely refuse to participate. You may be embarrassed by the questions. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but in a few months a new health program will be carried out in this area. If you have any questions you can ask _____ . She can be reached at: _____ .

No.	Questions	Coding categories
C7	Are you willing to answer a few questions? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW.	YES 1 IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW. NO 2
C8	How old are you? *CONCLUDE INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 15	____
C9	We want to know places and events where people go to meet new sexual partners. This will help us plan health education programs there. We especially want to know: • Where do people from (HTA) socialize and meet new sexual partners in (THIS HTA)? • Where do people from (THIS HTA) meet new sexual partners outside (THIS HTA)? • Where do youth or students socialize and meet new sexual partners? • Where do other people-- such as single men and women, gay men, temporary residents, migrant workers—go to find new sexual partners? • Where can men buy sex? • Where do people who live outside (HTA) come in (HTA) to meet new sexual partners? • Where do people go on Friday or Saturday night to relax? • At what type of events do people meet new sexual partners? WRITE EACH PLACE NAMED ON THE LIST BELOW. AFTER FINISHING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, FILL OUT A SITE/EVENT FORM FOR EACH PLACE NAMED.	
C10	Number of places or events named that are inside this HTA and number of places or events that are outside this HTA.	INSIDE: ____ OUTSIDE: ____ EVENTS: ____ TOTAL: ____

LIST PLACES AND EVENTS NAMED ON LINES BELOW (UP TO 5 PER COMMUNITY INFORMANT. FILL OUT A SITE REPORT FORM FOR EACH SITE OR EVENT NAMED.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

FOLLOW-UP SITE AND EVENT REPORT**SITE NUMBER:** __ __ __

S1	HTA Study area	TOWNSHIP 1 1 HTA 2 2 HTA 3 3	
S2	Interviewer Number	__ __	
S3	Community Informant Number / Site Report Number	__ __ __ / __	
S4	What is the name of this site? Is it known by other names?	Name: _____ Other Names: _____	
S5	<u>Type of Site or Event</u> * ENTER CODE: __ __ 01 Bar/Tavern 02 Shebeen/ Home Brew 03 Nightclub 04 Gay Bar 05 Brothel 06 Bottle Store 07 Private Dwelling 08 Taxi Stand 09 Truck Stop 10 Market Place 11 Church 12 School Yard 13 Street 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Spaza 18 Bus Stop 19 Railway or Bus Station 20 Hotel 21 Braai Vleis Place 22 Porno/ sex shop 23 Escort Service 24 Hostel 25 Port, Harbour, Ship 26 Construction Site <u>Events</u> 31 Wedding, Funeral 32 Concert 33 Sports Event 34 Harvest Season 35 Sports Events 41 Other: _____ 42 Other: _____		
S6	Address of Site and how to find it		
S7	Geographic zone in HTA Study Areas where reported site is located CIRCLE AND CODE GEOGRAPHIC CODE __ __ TOWNSHIP 1 Zone 7 10 Zone 8 11 Zone 8a 12 Zone 9 13 Zone 10 14 Zone 11 15 Zone 12 16 Zone 13 17 OTHER PE AND EASTERN CAPE Township 2 30 Zone 21 24 Zone 22 25 Zone 23 26 Zone 25 32 Zone 26 33 Zone 27 34 Zone 28 35 Zone 29 36 Zone 30 37 Zone 31 38 Zone 32 39 Zone 33 40 Zone 34 41 Zone 35 42 Zone 36 43 Zone 37 44 Zone 38 45 Zone 39 46 Zone 40 47 Zone 41 48 Zone 42 49 Zone 43 50 Other Twp in PE _____ 51 Elsewhere in PE _____ 52 Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____ 53 NEAR DOWNTOWN Zone 15 18 Zone 16 19 Zone 17 20 Zone 18 21 Zone 19 22 Zone 20 23		

SITE VERIFICATION FORM **Port Elizabeth Follow-up 2003**

V1 UNIQUE SITE NUMBER: ____

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V1 THROUGH V6 ARE TO BE COMPLETED BY FIELD COORDINATOR BEFORE THIS FORM IS GIVEN TO The INTERVIEWER.		
V2	Name of HTA	HTA 1 1 HTA 2 2 HTA 3 3
V3	Geographic Code of Site ENTER CODE: ____ TOWNSHIP 1 Zone 1 04 Zone 19 22 Zone 36 43 Zone 2 05 Zone 20 23 Zone 37 44 Zone 3 06 Zone 21 24 Zone 38 45 Zone 4 07 Zone 22 25 Zone 39 46 Zone 5 08 Zone 23 26 Zone 40 47 Zone 6 09 Zone 41 48 Zone 7 10 <u>OTHER PE</u> Zone 42 49 Zone 8 11 Township 2 30 Zone 43 50 Zone 9 13 Zone 25 32 Zone 44 54 Zone 10 14 Zone 26 33 Zone 45 55 Zone 11 15 Zone 27 34 Zone 46 56 Zone 12 16 Zone 28 35 Zone 47 57 Zone 13 17 Zone 29 36 Zone 48 58 Zone 30 37 Zone 49 59 NEAR DOWNTOWN Zone 31 38 Zone 50 60 Zone 15 18 Zone 32 39 Other Twp in PE _____ 51 Zone 16 19 Zone 33 40 Elsewhere in PE _____ 52 Zone 17 20 Zone 34 41 Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____ 53 Zone 18 21 Zone 35 42	
V4	How many Community Informants Reported This Site	_____
V5	Name of Site as reported by Community Informant	_____
V6	Address of Site Given by Community Informant	_____
V7 – V14 SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE INTERVIEWER BEFORE THE INTERVIEW		
V7	GPS Coordinates	Latitude: _____ Longitude: _____

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V8	What is the current proper name and correct site address? NAME: _____ CORRECT ADDRESS: _____	
V9	Type of Site or Event 01 Bar/Tavern 02 Shebeen/ Home Brew 03 Night-club 04 Gay Bar 05 Brothel 06 Bottle Store 07 Private Dwelling 08 Taxi Stand 09 Truck Stop 10 Market Place 11 Church 12 School Yard 13 Street 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Spaza 18 Bus Stop 19 Railway or Bus Station 20 Hotel 21 Braii Vleis Place 22 Porno/ sex shop 23 Escort Service 24 Hostel 25 Port, Harbour, Ship 26 Construction Site 27 Restaurant	* ENTER CODE: ____ ____ <u>Events</u> 31 Wedding, Funeral 32 Concert 33 Sports Event 34 Harvest Season 36 Party, Street Bash 41 Other: _____ 42 Other: _____
V10	Is this site within two blocks of a.... READ LIST	YES NO A BUSY ROAD? 1 2 A TAXI RANK? 1 2 A BUS STOP? 1 2 A TRUCKING ROUTE? 1 2
V11	Interviewer Gender and Number	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 NUMBER: ____ ____
V12	Date (DD/04/03)	____ ____ / 04 /03
V13	Day of the week	MONDAY 1 TUESDAY 2 WEDNESDAY 3 THURSDAY 4 FRIDAY 5 SATURDAY 6 SUNDAY 7
V14	Time of day (24 HOUR CLOCK)	____ ____ : ____ ____

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD IDENTIFY SOMEONE KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THIS SITE AND THEN COMPLETE THE REST OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE		
V15	Gender of respondent	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
READ: Hello. I am working on a study approved by the Department of Health in the Eastern Cape and the local AIDS Training, Information and Counselling Centre (ATICC). We want to talk to people like you who know about this community and ask you a few questions. The purpose of the study is to identify where better health programs are needed in this area in order to prevent the further spread of diseases that are transmitted by sex. I would like to ask you some questions about activities that occur at this place, the people who come here, and programs that may take place here. The interview should take between 15 and 30 minutes of your time. I won't ask your name or any other identifying information. Some people feel anxious or embarrassed when asked these questions. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may decline to answer any specific question or completely refuse to participate. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to these questions, even though we are not able to financially compensate you for your time. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but the results may be used to plan a new health program for this area. This is what we will do with the information you give us. Your answers will be recorded on a paper that only identifies this place with a number. Your name will not be recorded anywhere and we won't ask any personal information about you except to make sure you are age 18 or older. We are asking people these questions at hundreds of places in this area. The questionnaires will be kept at ATICC in a locked cabinet. The only people who will see the questionnaires are people working on this study. An ethical review board has reviewed this study. If you have any questions you can ask the Field Co-ordinator, _____. She can be reached at _____.		
V16	Are you willing to answer these questions? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT ALREADY INTERVIEWED	YES 1 NO 2 NOT APPLICABLE, RESPONDENT INTERVIEWED ALREADY DURING STIUDY PERIOD 9
V17	Was an interview completed? IF NO: WHY NOT?	YES 1 NO BECAUSE: No willing respondent 2 All potential respondents too young 3 Site closed temporarily 4 Site closed permanently or no longer a site 5 Address insufficient / Site not found 6 Duplicate Site / Site already identified 7
V18	How old are you? STOP IF YOUNGER THAN 18.	_____
V19	How many years has this site been in operation?	< 1 YEAR 1 1-2 YEARS 2 MORE THAN 2 YEARS 3 NOT APPLICABLE 9

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V20	How many men and women work here during a busy day from morning until closing, including yourself if you are one of the staff?	MEN: _____ WOMEN: _____
V21	Which types of activities take place here? READ LIST CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH ACTIVITY	YES NO DK BEER CONSUMED 1 2 8 HARD ALCOHOL CONSUMED 1 2 8 TV OR VIDEO VIEWING 1 2 8 DANCING 1 2 8 MUSIC 1 2 8
V22	Where do people at this site come from.....?	YES NO WITHIN A BLOCK? 1 2 FROM TOWNSHIP 1? 1 2 FROM TOWNSHIP 2? 1 2 FROM DOWNTOWN? 1 2 FROM ELSEWHERE IN PE? 1 2 FROM OUTSIDE PE? 1 2
V23	I have been told that people meet sexual partners at places like this. READ LIST	YES NO DK Do men meet new female sexual partners here? 1 2 8 Do women meet new male sexual partners here? 1 2 8 Do men meet male (gay) sexual partners? 1 2 8 Does someone onsite facilitate partnerships? 1 2 8 Do female staff meet new sexual partners here? 1 2 8 Do female sex workers solicit customers? 1 2 8 Could partners who meet here have sex onsite? 1 2 8
V24	What other places do people who come here go to meet new sexual partners?	SITE NAME / ADDRESS SITE ID GEO. CODE 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
READ: We would like some information on the characteristics of the men and women who come here during your busiest times. For each characteristic, tell me what proportion of the men or women have the characteristic.		

No.	Questions	Coding Categories																																														
V25	How many women who come here during the busiest times: (a) Are unemployed (b) Are students (c) Are less than age 18 (d) Are 18-35 (e) Live within a 10 minute walk (f) Are residents of TOWNSHIP 1 (g) Are residents of DOWNTOWN (h) Live outside PE (i) Come here at least once a week (j) Drink alcohol here (k) Find a new sexual partner here (l) Come by car or taxi	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>None</th><th>Some</th><th>Most</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>					None	Some	Most	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2			
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V26	How many men who come here during the busiest times: (a) Are unemployed (b) Are students (c) Are less than age 18 (d) Are age 18-35 (e) Live within a 10 minute walk (f) Are residents of TOWNSHIP 1 (g) Are residents of DOWNTOWN (h) Live outside PE (i) Come here at least once a week (j) Drink alcohol here (k) Find a new sexual partner here (l) Come by car or taxi (m) Are gay	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>None</th><th>Some</th><th>Most</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>					None	Some	Most	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2
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V27	What are the busiest time(s) here? PROBE FOR DAYS AND TIMES OF DAY AND CHECK OFF BOXES		Morning 6am-12	Afternoon 12-6pm	Evening 6-10pm	Late night 10pm-6 am																																										
		MON																																														
		TUES																																														
		WED																																														
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No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V28	Approximately how many people are socialising here during one of the busy times? READ OPTIONS	1 – 10 1 101 – 300 6 11 – 25 2 301 – 500 7 26 – 50 3 501 – 1000 8 51 – 75 4 >1000 9 75 – 100 5
V29	During the most recent busy time, about how many men and women were socialising here?	MEN: _____ WOMEN: _____
V30	What are the busiest times of the year? READ OPTIONS	YES NO SUMMER 1 2 WINTER 1 2 SCHOOL HOLIDAYS 1 2 PUBLIC HOLIDAYS 1 2 FESTIVE SEASON (Dec-Jan) 1 2 MONTH END 1 2 PAYDAY 1 2 EASTER 1 2 OTHER _____ 1 2
V31	Has there ever been any AIDS prevention activities at this site? Has there been any: Educational talk on AIDS? Peer health education program? Condom promotion? AIDS video shown onsite? AIDS Radio program broadcast? AIDS Posters? AIDS Leaflets?	YES NO Any AIDS prevention? 1 2 Educational talk on AIDS 1 2 Peer health education program 1 2 Condom promotion 1 2 AIDS video shown onsite 1 2 AIDS Radio program broadcast 1 2 AIDS Posters 1 2 AIDS Leaflets 1 2
	Has a group in yellow shirts that sings messages about AIDS prevention visited this site? IF YES: Do you believe these programs are good for this community?	YES 1 NO 2 YES, GOOD 1 NO NOT GOOD 2 NOT APPLICABLE 9
V32	Would you be willing to have an/another AIDS prevention program here?	YES 1 NO 2

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V33	In the past year, how often have condoms been available here?	ALWAYS 1 MORE THAN HALF THE TIME 2 ABOUT HALF THE TIME 3 LESS THAN HALF THE TIME 4 NEVER 5
V34	Are there any condoms here today? If YES, can I see one?	YES, BUT YOU CANT SEE ONE 1 YES, AND A CONDOM WAS SEEN 2 NO 3
V35	In the past four weeks, how many condoms were sold or taken freely?	SOLD: ____ ____ ____ TAKEN FREELY: ____ ____ ____
V36	Would you be willing to sell condoms here?	YES 1 YES, ALREADY SELLING 1 NO 2 NOT APPROPRIATE SITE FOR SELLING 9
V37	Where have you obtained condoms in the past 12 months? Have you ever received condoms from someone wearing a YELLOW Peer Health Educator T-shirt? From any other source?	YES NO Peer health educators (in Yellow T-shirt) 1 2 Source besides peer health educators 1 2 Other Specify: _____ NEVER OBTAINED CONDOMS 9
V38	When did you last receive condoms from someone wearing a yellow Peer Health Educator T-shirt? How many boxes did you receive? Are there any condoms left?	WITHIN PAST 4 WEEKS 1 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 2 WITHIN PAST 6 MONTHS TO 1 YEAR 3 OVER A YEAR AGO 4 NEVER RECEIVED CONDOMS FROM PEER EDUCATOR 5 Number of boxes received: ____ ____ Any left? YES 1 NO 2
V39	Is it possible for someone to find a condom at night either here or within 10 minutes of this place?	YES, HERE OR WITHIN 10 MINUTES OF HERE 1 NO, NOT HERE NOR WITHIN 10 MINUTES OF HERE 2
V40	Observation: Evidence of AIDS prevention activities noted by interviewer at the site	NUMBER OF AIDS POSTERS DISPLAYED: ____ ____ NUMBER OF AIDS BROCHURES AT SITE: ____ ____ NUMBER OF CONDOMS VISIBLE: ____ ____

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUALS SOCIALISING AT SITES OR EVENTS

Port Elizabeth Follow-Up March 2003

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q1	Study Area (HTA)	TOWNSHIP 1 1 HTA 2 2 HTA 3 3
Q2	Interviewer Gender and Number	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 INTERVIEWER NUMBER: ____
Q3	Individual Interview number	____
Q4	Name of site, type of site, and unique site number	NAME: _____ TYPE OF SITE: ____ UNIQUE SITE NUMBER: ____
Q5	Geographic Code for Site	____
Q6	Date (DD/MM/YY)	____ / ____ /03
Q7	Day of the week	MONDAY 1 TUESDAY 2 WEDNESDAY 3 THURSDAY 4 FRIDAY 5 SATURDAY 6 SUNDAY 7
Q8	Time of day (24 hour clock)	____ : ____
Q9	Number socializing upon interviewer arrival at site	Inside Outside MEN: WOMEN:
Q10	Number of apparent female sex workers	FEMALE SEX WORKERS: ____
Q11	Gender of respondent	MALE 1 FEMALE 2

No.	Questions	Coding categories
	READ: Hello. I am working on a study approved by the Department of Health in the Eastern Cape and the local AIDS Training, Information, and Counselling Centre (ATICC). We want to talk to people like you who know about this community and ask you a few questions. The purpose of the study is to identify where better health programs are needed in this area in order to prevent the further spread of diseases that are transmitted by sex. We would like to ask you a few questions to get some information necessary to develop and monitor the programs. I would like to ask you some questions about your behaviour, including your sexual behaviour. The interview should take between 20 and 30 minutes of your time and you will not be contacted in the future. We will not ask you for your name. Your answers are confidential and cannot be linked back to you. The questionnaires will be kept at ATIC in a locked cabinet. The only people who will see the questionnaires are people working on this study. Some people feel anxious or embarrassed when asked questions about their behaviour. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may decline to answer any specific question or completely refuse to participate. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to these questions, even though we are not able to financially compensate you. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but the results may be used to plan a new health program for this area. Some of the questions are about symptoms that might indicate you have an infection. If you have symptoms that may indicate an infection, we will refer you to a clinic. An ethical review board has reviewed this study. If you have any questions you can ask the Field Coordinator, _____. She can be reached at _____. FUNDA: Molo. Ndisebenza kuphando oluvunyelwe licandelo lezempilo e Mpuma Koloni kunye nendawo yokuqeqesha nokunika ulwazi ngo Gawulayo (ATICC). Sifuna ukuthetha nabantu abafana nawe abanolwazi ngale ndawo sikubuza imibuzo embalwa. Injongo yoluphando kukubonisa ukuba kukweziphi iindawo apho iinkonzo ezingcono zezempilo zidingeka khona kule ngingqi ukwenzela ukunqanda ukwanda kosasazeko lwezifo ezisulela ngokulalana. Singathanda ukukubuza imibuzo embalwa ukufumana ulwazi oludingekayo ekuphuhliseni nokusa iso kweainkqubo. Ndingathanda ukukubuza imibuzo embalwa malunga ngokuziphatha kwakho, kubandakanya ukuziphatha ngokwezocantsi. Udliwano-ndlebe lungathatha phakathi kwe 20 ne 30 yemizuzu kwixesha lakho yaye awuzokubuya uqhagamshelwe exesheni. Asizokulibuza igama lakho. Iimpendulo zakho ziyimfihlo kwaye azizokuphinda zinxulubaniswe nawe kwakhona. La maphepha azokugcinwa e ATICC kwikhabathi etshixwayo. Abantu abazakuwabona la maphepha ngabantu abasebenza kolu phando. Abanye abantu baye bazive benentloni okanye benexhala xa bebuzwa imibuzo ngokuziphatha kwabo. Ukuthabatha inxaxheba kwakho kokokuzinikela ngokupheleleyo kwaye unakho ukwala ukuphendula umbuzo othile okanye wale ngokupheleleyo ukuthatha inxaxheba. Singakuvuyela kakhulu uncedo lwakho lokuphendula le mibuzo, nangona singenaso isibonelelo. Usenokungazuzi wena nkqo kolu phando, kodwa iziphumo zisenokusetyenziswa ekucwangciseni iinkqubo ezintsha zezempilo kule ndawo. Eminye imibuzo imalunga neempawu ezingakhombisa ukuba unentsholongwana. Ukuba uneempawu ezikhombisa intsholongwana, sizakuthumela ekliniki. Ibhodi ephengulula amalungelo iluphengulule olu phando. Ukuba unayo nayiphi imibuzo ungabuza umkhokeli wabaphandi, _____. Angafumaneka kwa _____.	
Q12	Are you willing to answer these questions? Ingaba uzimisele na ukuphendula le mibuzo? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT ALREADY INTERVIEWED	YES 1 NO 2 NOT APPLICABLE, RESPONDENT INTERVIEWED ALREADY DURING STUDY PERIOD 9
Q13	How old are you? Mingaphi iminyaka yakho? *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 15	_____

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q14	Where do you live? Uhlala phi? TOWNSHIP 1 Zone 1 04 Zone 19 22 Zone 36 43 Zone 2 05 Zone 20 23 Zone 37 44 Zone 3 06 Zone 21 24 Zone 38 45 Zone 4 07 Zone 22 25 Zone 39 46 Zone 5 08 Zone 23 26 Zone 40 47 Zone 6 09 Zone 41 48 Zone 7 10 <u>OTHER PE</u> Zone 42 49 Zone 8 11 Township 2 30 Zone 43 50 Zone 9 13 Zone 25 32 Zone 44 54 Zone 10 14 Zone 26 33 Zone 45 55 Zone 11 15 Zone 27 34 Zone 46 56 Zone 12 16 Zone 28 35 Zone 47 57 Zone 13 17 Zone 29 36 Zone 48 58 NEAR DOWNTOWN Zone 30 37 Zone 49 59 Zone 15 18 Zone 31 38 Zone 50 60 Zone 16 19 Zone 32 39 Other Twp in PE _____ 51 Zone 17 20 Zone 33 40 Elsewhere in PE _____ 52 Zone 18 21 Zone 34 41 53 Zone 35 42 Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____	GEOGRAPHIC CODE: ____
Q15	How long have you lived in here / there? <i>Lingakanani ixesha olihleli kule ndawa okanye apha?</i>	LESS THAN ONE YEAR 0 NUMBER OF YEARS ____ ALL MY LIFE 97
Q16	How often do you come to this place? <i>Ingaba kukangaphi umana usiza kule ndawo?</i> CIRCLE ONLY ONE RESPONSE.	EVERYDAY 1 4-6 TIMES PER WEEK 2 2-3 TIMES PER WEEK 3 ONE TIME PER WEEK 4 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH 5 ONE TIME PER MONTH 6 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 7 THIS IS MY FIRST VISIT 8
Q17	In the past seven days, including today, how many days (or nights) did you come here? <i>Kwiintsuku ezisixhenxe ezidlulileyo, ubandakanye nulusuku, zingphi iimini (okanye ubusuku) oze ngazo apha.</i>	NUMBER FROM 1 to 7: ____
Q18	When did you come to this place the first time? <i>Kwakunini ukuqala kwakho ukuza kule ndawo okokuqala?</i>	THIS IS MY FIRST VISIT 1 WITHIN PAST 4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 OVER 5 YEARS AGO 6

No.	Questions	Coding categories		
Q19	How many shebeens or taverns have you been to today (including this one)? <i>Ziingaphi izimokolo okanye itaveni oye kuzo namhlanje (ubandakanye nesi)?</i> How many others will you go to today or tonight? <i>Zingaphi ezinye ozakuya kuzo ngalemini okanye ngobu busuku?</i>	ALREADY BEEN TO ____ WILL GO TO ____		
Q20	Some people come to places like this to meet new sexual partners or to meet up with people they had sex with previously. Do you believe that people meet sexual partners here? <i>Abanye abantu beza kwiindawo ezinje ukuzodibana nezinqandamathe zabo ezitsha, okanye ukuzohlalana nabntu ababekhe balalana nabo ngaphambili. Uyakholelwa ukuba abantu bayadibana nezinqandamathe apha?</i> Do people meet <u>new</u> sexual partners here? <i>Ingaba abantu bayadibana nezinqandamathe <u>ezitsha</u> apha?</i> Do people meet <u>previous</u> sexual partners here? <i>Ingaba abantu bayadibana nezinqandamathe zabo <u>zangaphambili</u> apha?</i>	YES NO MEET SEXUAL PARTNERS? 1 2 MEET NEW SEXUAL PARTNERS? 1 2 MEET PREVIOUS PARTNERS? 1 2		
Q21	In order to develop health education programs for people, we want to know whether people come here to meet sexual partners, to drink alcohol, or just to socialize with friends. Why did you come here? <i>Ukuze kubenakho ukuqhulunqwa iinkqubo zokufundisa abantu ngezempilo, sifuna ukwazi ukuba abantu bayeza badibane nezinqandamathe apha, ukuzosela utywala, okanye ukuzonwabisa nje nabahlobo. Uzele ntoni wena apha?</i> ASK EACH ACTIVITY.	YES NO TO DRINK ALCOHOL? 1 2 TO MEET A SEXUAL PARTNER? 1 2 TO SOCIALIZE WITH FRIENDS? 1 2		
Q22	Have you <u>ever</u> met a new or previous sexual partner here? <i>Wakhe wadibana nesinqandamathe esitsha okanye sangaphambili kule ndawo</i> *PROBE FOR NEW AND PREVIOUS	YES NO NEW PARTNERS 1 2 PREVIOUS PARTNERS 1 2		
Q23	*CHECK IF MET A <u>NEW</u> PARTNER HERE: When did you most recently attract a new sexual partner at this site? <i>Ugqibele nini kutsha nje ukufumana isinqandamathe esitsha kule ndawo?</i>	WITHIN PAST 7 DAYS 1 WITHIN PAST 2-4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 NEVER MET A NEW PARTNER HERE 9		

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q24	The last time you had sex with this partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulala nesi ngandamathe sakho ubusebenzise ikhondomu?</i>	YES 1 NO 2 NEVER MET A NEW PARTNER HERE 9
Q25	Where (else) have you met new sexual partners in the past 12 months? <i>Kuphi (enye indawo) apho wadibana khona nesinqandamathe esitsha kwiinyanga eziyi 12 ezidlulileyo?</i> At a public place/event such as a bar, hotel, market, or school? <i>Kwindawo kawonke-wonke/kwisiyunguma esinjengebhari, ehotele, emalikeneni okanye esikolweni.</i> *IF ANY PUBLIC, NAME THE TWO MOST RECENT PUBLIC SITES OR EVENTS	YES NO PUBLIC PLACE 1 2 NO NEW PARTNERS IN PAST 12 MONTHS 9 IF YES: NAME OF PUBLIC SITE1: _____ _____ TYPE OF SITE: ____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE: ____ UNIQUE SITE ID: ____ NAME OF PUBLIC SITE2: _____ _____ TYPE OF SITE: ____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE: ____ UNIQUE SITE ID: ____
Q26	In the past 12 months, have you met new sexual partners at a private residence or house? <i>Kwiinyanga ezi 12 ezidlulileyo, ukhe wadibana nesinqandamathe esitsha kwindawo yabucala yokuhlala okanye kwindlu ?</i> At a workplace? <i>Emsebenzini?</i>	YES NO PRIVATE HOUSE OR RESIDENCE? 1 2 WORKPLACE? 1 2
READ: Now I need to know the number of different sexual partners you have had in the past 4 weeks. This includes people you met here, your regular partners, and anyone else you had sex with in the past four weeks. Your responses are completely confidential. FUNDA: Ngoku ndifuna ukwazi inani lezinqandamathe zakho ngokwahlukahlukeneyo oye wanazo kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo. Oku kubandakanya abantu ohlangene nabo apha, amaqabane akho esiqhelo, kunye nawuphi na umntu oye walalana naye kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo. limpendulo zakho ziyimfihlelo ngokupheleleyo.		
Q27	How many different people have you had sex with in the past 4 weeks? <i>Bangapphi abantu abahlukeneyo oye walala nabo kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo?</i>	4 WEEK TOTAL ____
Q28	How many of these people were new sexual partners in the past four weeks? In other words, you had never had sex with them before. <i>Ngabaphi kwaba Bantu abazizingqandamathe ezitsha kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo? Ngamanye amazwi ongazange ulalane nabo ngaphambili.</i>	4 WEEK NEW ____

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q29	About how many new sexual partners have you had in the past <u>12 months</u>? <i>Ingaba zimalunga nangaphi izinqandamatha oye wanazokwinyanga ezi-12 ezidlulileyo?</i>	12 MONTH NEW: ____
Q30	The last time you had sex with your most recent new partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana neqabane lakho elitsha, ingaba wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i>	YES 1 NO 2 NO NEW PARTNERS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS 9
Q31	Of all the people that you had sex with in the past 12 months, how many did you have sex with regularly, that is at least once each month in the past year? This could be a spouse, a live-in boyfriend or girlfriend or someone else you see regularly. <i>Kubo bonke abantu oye walalana nabo kwinyanga ezi 12 ezidlulileyo, bangaphi oye walalana nabo rhoqo, ukutsho malunga nakanye ngenyangakunyaka odlule? Isenokuba ngozimanye naye, ohlalisana naye ubhuti okanye usisi okanye nabani ombona rhoqo.</i> IF ANY REGULAR PARTNERS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS: The last time you had sex with a regular partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana neqabane lakho larhoqo, ingaba wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i>	12 MONTH REGULAR: ____ IF HAS REGULAR PARTNER: USED A CONDOM LAST TIME 1 DIDN'T USE A CONDOM LAST TIME 2 NO REGULAR PARTNERS 9
Q32	Including your new partners, your regular partners, and any other partners, how many different people have you had sex with in the past 12 months? <i>Kuquka amaqabane akho amatsha, olala nawo rhoqo namanye amaqabane, bangaphi abantu abahlukeneyo othe walala nabo kwinyanga eziyi-12 ezidlulileyo?</i>	12 MONTH TOTAL: ____
Q33	We've talked about condom use, but I need to confirm now if you have ever used a condom or not and whether you used one the last time you had sex. Have you ever used a condom? <i>Sithetha ngokusetyenziswa kwekhondom, kodwa ndifuna ukuqinisekisa ngoku ukuba wakhe wayisebenzisa ikhondom okanye hayi okanye ukhe wasebenzisa yimbi ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana. Wakhe wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i> Did you use one the last time you had sex? <i>Ukhe wayisebenzisa yimbi ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana?</i>	EVER USED: YES 1 NO 2 DURING MOST RECENT SEX: YES 1 NO 2
Q34	Do you have a condom with you? <i>Ngabe unayo ikhondomu apha kuwe ngoku?</i> *IF YES, May I see it? <i>*Ukuba ikhona ungandibonisa?</i>	CONDOM WITH ME BUT YOU CANT SEE 1 YES AND CONDOM SEEN 2 NO CONDOM WITH ME 3

No.	Questions	Coding categories																
Q35	How many group AIDS educational sessions have you attended in <u>this</u> community? How many were at this site? <i>Mangaphi amaqela afundisa ngoGawulayo okhe waya kwiinkqubo zawo apha kulomphakathi wase?</i>	NO. OF SESSIONS : ____ NO. OF SESSIONS AT SITE: ____																
Q36	Have you ever heard a group of peer health educators wearing yellow shirts singing songs in <u>this</u> community? <i>Wakhe weva ngeqela elingabangane abafundisa ngezempilo abanxiba izikipa ezithyeli becula amaculo <u>kulo</u> mphakathi?</i> What were the songs about? <i>Zazingantoni ezongoma?</i>	YES 1 NO 2 SONGS ABOUT: _____ Interviewee mentioned: YES NO HIV/AIDS 1 2 CONDOMS 1 2 STI's 1 2																
Q37	How many times have you talked individually with a peer health educator in THIS AREA? <i>Mangaphi amaxa oye wathetha wena nabangane abafundisa ngezempilo kule ndawo?</i> How many times have you talked to one at this site? <i>Mangaphi amaxesha okhe wathetha nomnye kule ndawo?</i> In someone's home? <i>Kwindawo yomnye umntu?</i> When was the last time? <i>Leliphi ixesha lokugqibela?</i>	NUMBER OF TIMES: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES AT SITE: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES IN A HOME: ____ MONTH/YEAR: ____/____																
Q38	Have you ever received a condom from a peer health educator? <i>Wakhe wafumana ikhondom kumngane ofundisa ngezempilo?</i>	YES 1 NO 2																
Q39	MEN ONLY: Some men experience pain during urination, have an unusual discharge from the penis, or have sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had ... <i>Amanye amadoda ava intlungu xa achamayo okanye abe nencindi engaqhelekanga ephuma kwilungu labo lobudoda okanye abe nezilonda. Ngabe kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo uke wanazo wena ezi zinto...</i> <i>*READ LIST / *FUNDA ULUHLU</i>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>SYMPTOMS</u></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>N/A</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>PAIN ON URINATION?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	YES	NO	N/A	PAIN ON URINATION?	1	2	9	UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9	SORES?	1	2	9
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PAIN ON URINATION?	1	2	9															
UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9															
SORES?	1	2	9															
Q40	WOMEN ONLY: Some women have lower abdominal pain, an unusual discharge from the vagina, or sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had ... <i>Abanye besifazane baba nentlungu zesinqe okanye incindi engaqhelekanga ephuma kusisi okanye izilonda kumalungu obuni.</i> <i>*READ LIST / *FUNDA KULUHLU</i>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>SYMPTOMS</u></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>N/A</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	YES	NO	N/A	LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	1	2	9	UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9	SORES?	1	2	9
<u>SYMPTOMS</u>	YES	NO	N/A															
LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	1	2	9															
UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9															
SORES?	1	2	9															

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q41	*IF MEN OR WOMEN HAVE ANY SYMPTOMS (Q39 or Q40): Did you go to a clinic for treatment? <i>Wakhe waya ekliniki ukuyonyangwa?</i> *IF YES: Which clinic? <i>Kweyiphi ikliniki?</i>	YES 1 NO 2 Which Clinic? CLINIC A 1 CLINIC B 2 CLINIC C 3 CLINIC D 4 CLINIC E 5 CLINIC F 6 OTHER _____ 7 DID NOT GO TO CLINIC 97
Q42	*IF CLINIC VISITED: During your visit to the clinic, did you receive counseling about behavior changes you could make to reduce your risk of infection? <i>Ukuya kwakho ekliniki, wakhansilishwa malunga notshintsho onolwenza ekuziphatheni ukunciphisa ingozi yokusulelana?</i> Were you offered condoms? <i>Wazinikwa iikhondom?</i> Were you offered an HIV test? <i>Walenziwa uhlolo lwentsholongwane yengculaza?</i>	YES NO COUNSELLED ABOUT BEHAVIOR CHANGES? 1 2 CONDOMS OFFERED? 1 2 OFFERED HIV TEST? 1 2
Q43	Are you currently employed? <i>Ngabe uyasebenza?</i>	NO, LOOKING FOR WORK 0 NO, NOT LOOKING FOR WORK 1 YES, OCCASIONAL / PART-TIME WORK 2 YES, FULL-TIME 3
Q44	Within the past four weeks, have you received cash or some other form of payment for sex? <i>Kwiiveki ezine ezidlule, ukhe wafumana imali okanye enye intlobo yentlawulo ngezocantsi?</i>	YES, CASH 1 YES, OTHER FORM OF PAYMENT 2 NO 3
Q45	Are you currently a student? <i>Ngabe ungumfundi?</i>	YES 1 NO 2
Q46	What is the highest level of education you have completed? <i>Leliphi inqanaba lemfundo oliphumeleleyo?</i>	NONE 1 < STANDARD 5 2 STANDARD 5 3 STANDARD 6-8 4 STANDARD 9 5 STANDARD 10 (MATRIC) 6 TERTIARY (POST MATRIC) 7

APPENDIX 3: TOWNSHIP 2 BASELINE QUESTIONNAIRES

CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMUNITY INFORMANTS

No.	Questions	Coding categories
C1	HTA Study Area	TOWNSHIP 2 3
C2	Interviewer Number	___
C3	Community Informant number	___
C4	Date (Day, Month, 03)	___/___/03
C5	Gender of Community Informant	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
C6	Type of Community Informant CIRCLE AND CODE TAXI DRIVER 01 YOUTH IN SCHOOL 15 NATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 02 YOUTH OUT OF SCHOOL 16 INTERNATIONAL TRUCK DRIVER 03 TEACHER 17 SHEBEEN OWNER 04 SAPS (POLICE) 18 BAR OR TAVERN OWNER 05 SECURITY GUARD 19 BARMAID, WAIT STAFF, BAR WORKER 06 TRADER/BUSINESS 20 INDIVIDUAL SOCIALISING AT SITE 07 HAWKER/ STREET VENDOR 21 BOTTLE STORE/BREWERY DROP OFF 08 UNEMPLOYED 22 SEX WORKER 09 MECHANICS, PETROL ATTENDANTS 23 CBO/NGO STAFF 10 HAIRDRESSER 24 SANDB 11 COMMUNITY LEADER 25 NURSE 12 STD PATIENT 26 PEER HEALTH EDUCATOR 13 SAILOR/FISHERMAN 27 COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER 14 OTHER _____ 28	CODE: _____

READ: Hello. I am working on a study to identify where better health programs are needed in Port Elizabeth. We want to talk to people like you in the community and ask you a few questions. We want you to tell us the names and locations of places where you think people meet new sexual partners. We don't want to know the names of any private residences. We are just interested in public places. If you tell us where these places are then we will visit those places to see if they want to have a health program there. Telling us the names and locations of sites should take between 5 and 15 minutes. We won't ask your name or ask you to provide any identifying information. You will not be contacted in the future. Your answers cannot be linked back to you. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may refuse to answer any question or completely refuse to participate. You may be embarrassed by the questions. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but in a few months a new health program will be carried out in this area. If you have any questions you can ask _____ at _____.

No.	Questions	Coding categories
C7	Are you willing to answer a few questions? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW.	YES 1 IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW. NO 2
C8	How old are you? *CONCLUDE INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 15	____
C9	We want to know places and events where people go to meet new sexual partners. This will help us plan health education programs there. We especially want to know: • Where do people from THIS TOWNSHIP socialize and meet new sexual partners in THIS TOWNSHIP? • Where do people from THIS TOWNSHIP meet new sexual partners outside THIS TOWNSHIP? • Where do youth or students socialize and meet new sexual partners? • Where do other people-- such as single men and women, gay men, temporary residents, migrant workers—go to find new sexual partners? • Where can men buy sex? • Where do people who live outside THIS TOWNSHIP come in THIS TOWNSHIP to meet new sexual partners? • Where do people go on Friday or Saturday night to relax? • At what type of events do people meet new sexual partners? WRITE EACH PLACE NAMED ON THE LIST BELOW. AFTER FINISHING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, FILL OUT A SITE/EVENT FORM FOR EACH PLACE NAMED.	
C10	Number of places or events named that are inside this township and number of places or events that are outside this township.	INSIDE: ____ OUTSIDE: ____ EVENTS: ____ TOTAL: ____

LIST PLACES AND EVENTS NAMED ON LINES BELOW (UP TO 5 PER COMMUNITY INFORMANT). FILL OUT A SITE REPORT FORM FOR EACH SITE OR EVENT NAMED.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

FOLLOW-UP SITE AND EVENT REPORT**SITE NUMBER:** ____ _

S1	HTA Study area	Township 2 3	
S2	Interviewer Number	____ _	
S3	Community Informant Number / Site Report Number	____ _ / ____ _	
S4	What is the name of this site? Is it known by other names?	Name: _____ Other Names: _____	
S5	<u>Type of Site or Event</u> * ENTER CODE: ____ _ 13 Street 01 Bar/Tavern 02 Shebeen/ Home Brew 03 Nightclub 04 Gay Bar 05 Brothel 06 Bottle Store 07 Private Dwelling 08 Taxi Stand 09 Truck Stop 10 Market Place 11 Church 12 School Yard 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Spaza 18 Bus Stop 19 Railway or Bus Station 20 Hotel 21 Braai Vleis Place 22 Porno/ sex shop 23 Escort Service 24 Hostel 25 Port, Harbour, Ship 26 Construction Site 27 Restaurant 28 Shopping Centre <u>Events</u> 31 Wedding, Funeral 32 Concert 33 Sports Event 34 Harvest Season 36 Party, Street Bash 41 Other: _____		
S6	Address of Site and how to find it		
S7	Geographic zone in HTA Study Area where reported site is located CIRCLE AND CODE GEOGRAPHIC CODE ____ _ TOWNSHIP 2 Zone 61 61 Zone 62 62 Zone 63 63 Zone 64 64 Zone 65 65 Zone 66 66 Zone 67 67 Zone 68 68 Zone 69 69 OTHER UITENHAGE Zone 70 75 Zone 71 76 Zone 72 77 Zone 73 78 Zone 74 79 Zone 75 80 Zone 76 81 Zone 77 82 Zone 78 83 Zone 79 84 Zone 80 85 Zone 81 86 OTHER PE AND EASTERN CAPE Zone 15 18 Zone 17 20 Zone 18 21 Zone 85 27 Zone 25 32 Zone 26 33 Zone 27 34 Zone 28 35 Zone 29 36 Zone 30 37 Zone 31 38 Zone 32 39 Zone 33 40 Zone 34 41 Zone 35 42 Zone 36 43 Zone 37 44 Zone 38 45 Zone 39 46 Zone 40 47 Zone 41 48 Zone 42 49 Zone 43 50 Other Twp in PE _____ 51 Elsewhere in PE _____ 52 Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____ 53		

SITE VERIFICATION FORM **Township 2 Baseline 2003**

V1 UNIQUE SITE NUMBER: ____

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V1 THROUGH V6 ARE TO BE COMPLETED BY FIELD COORDINATOR BEFORE THIS FORM IS GIVEN TO The INTERVIEWER.		
V2	Name of HTA	Township 2 3
V3	Geographic Code of Site ENTER CODE: ____ TOWNSHIP 2 Zone 61 61 Zone 63 63 Zone 64 64 Zone 65 65 Zone 66 66 Zone 67 67 Zone 68 68 Zone 69 69 Zone 70 70 Zone 78 83 Zone 79 84 Zone 80 85 Zone 81 86 Zone 88 87 Zone 89 88 OTHER PE AND EASTERN CAPE Zone 15 18 Zone 17 20 Zone 18 21 Zone 85 27 Zone 25 32 Zone 26 33 Zone 27 34 Zone 28 35 Zone 29 36 Zone 30 37 Zone 31 38 Zone 32 39 Zone 33 40 Zone 34 41 Zone 35 42 Zone 36 43 Zone 37 44 Zone 38 45 Zone 39 46 Zone 40 47 Zone 41 48 Zone 42 49 Zone 43 50 Zone 86 54 Zone 87 55 OTHER Uitenhage Zone 70 75 Zone 62 76 Zone 72 77 Zone 73 78 Zone 74 79 Zone 75 80 Zone 76 81 Zone 77 82	

Other Twp in PE _____ 51

Elsewhere in PE _____ 52

Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____ 53

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V8	What is the current proper name and correct site address? NAME: _____ CORRECT ADDRESS: _____	
V9	<u>Type of Site or Event</u> 14 Empty Plot 15 Unused House 16 Public Toilet 17 Spaza 18 Bus Stop 19 Railway or Bus Station 20 Hotel 21 Braii Vleis Place 22 Porno/ sex shop 23 Escort Service 24 Hostel 25 Port, Harbour, Ship 26 Construction Site 27 Restaurant 28 Shopping Centre	* ENTER CODE: ____ ____ <u>Events</u> 31 Wedding, Funeral 32 Concert 33 Sports Event 34 Harvest Season 36 Party, Street Bash 41 Other: _____
V10	Is this site within two blocks of a.... READ LIST	YES NO A BUSY ROAD? 1 2 A TAXI RANK? 1 2 A BUS STOP? 1 2 A TRUCKING ROUTE? 1 2
V11	Interviewer Gender and Number	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 NUMBER: ____ ____
V12	Date (DD/MM/03)	____ / ____ /03
V13	Day of the week	MONDAY 1 TUESDAY 2 WEDNESDAY 3 THURSDAY 4 FRIDAY 5 SATURDAY 6 SUNDAY 7
V14	Time of day (24 HOUR CLOCK)	____ : ____

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD IDENTIFY SOMEONE KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THIS SITE AND THEN COMPLETE THE REST OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE		
V15	Gender of respondent	MALE 1 FEMALE 2
READ: Hello. I am working on a study approved by the Department of Health in the Eastern Cape and the local AIDS Training, Information and Counselling Centre (ATICC). We want to talk to people like you who know about this community and ask you a few questions. The purpose of the study is to identify where better health programs are needed in this area in order to prevent the further spread of diseases that are transmitted by sex. I would like to ask you some questions about activities that occur at this place, the people who come here, and programs that may take place here. The interview should take between 15 and 30 minutes of your time. I won't ask your name or any other identifying information. Some people feel anxious or embarrassed when asked these questions. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may decline to answer any specific question or completely refuse to participate. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to these questions, even though we are not able to financially compensate you for your time. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but the results may be used to plan a new health program for this area. This is what we will do with the information you give us. Your answers will be recorded on a paper that only identifies this place with a number. Your name will not be recorded anywhere and we won't ask any personal information about you except to make sure you are age 18 or older. We are asking people these questions at hundreds of places in this area. The questionnaires will be kept at ATICC in a locked cabinet. The only people who will see the questionnaires are people working on this study. An ethical review board has reviewed this study. If you have any questions you can ask the Field Co-ordinator, _____ at _____.		
V16	Are you willing to answer these questions? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT ALREADY INTERVIEWED	YES 1 NO 2 NOT APPLICABLE, RESPONDENT INTERVIEWED ALREADY DURING STUDY PERIOD 9
V17	Was an interview completed? IF NO: WHY NOT?	YES 1 NO BECAUSE: No willing respondent 2 All potential respondents too young 3 Site closed temporarily 4 Site closed permanently or no longer a site 5 Address insufficient / Site not found 6 Duplicate Site / Site already identified 7
V18	How old are you? STOP IF YOUNGER THAN 18.	____
V19	How many years has this site been in operation?	< 1 YEAR 1 1-2 YEARS 2 MORE THAN 2 YEARS 3 NOT APPLICABLE 9

No.	Questions	Coding Categories																																
V20	How many men and women work here during a busy day from morning until closing, including yourself if you are one of the staff?	MEN: _____ WOMEN: _____																																
V21	Which types of activities take place here? READ LIST CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH ACTIVITY	<table> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>DK</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>BEER CONSUMED</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>HARD ALCOHOL CONSUMED</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>TV OR VIDEO VIEWING</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>DANCING</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>MUSIC</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	BEER CONSUMED	1	2	8	HARD ALCOHOL CONSUMED	1	2	8	TV OR VIDEO VIEWING	1	2	8	DANCING	1	2	8	MUSIC	1	2	8								
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V22	Where do people at this site come from.....	<table> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>WITHIN A BLOCK?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FROM WALMER TOWNSHIP?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FROM UITENHAGE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FROM PE CBD?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FROM ELSEWHERE IN PE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FROM OUTSIDE PE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	WITHIN A BLOCK?	1	2	FROM WALMER TOWNSHIP?	1	2	FROM UITENHAGE?	1	2	FROM PE CBD?	1	2	FROM ELSEWHERE IN PE?	1	2	FROM OUTSIDE PE?	1	2											
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V23	I have been told that people meet sexual partners at places like this. READ LIST	<table> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>DK</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Do men meet new female sexual partners here?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Do women meet new male sexual partners here?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Do men meet male (gay) sexual partners?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Does someone onsite facilitate partnerships?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Do female staff meet new sexual partners here?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Do female sex workers solicit customers?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>Could partners who meet here have sex onsite?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>8</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	Do men meet new female sexual partners here?	1	2	8	Do women meet new male sexual partners here?	1	2	8	Do men meet male (gay) sexual partners?	1	2	8	Does someone onsite facilitate partnerships?	1	2	8	Do female staff meet new sexual partners here?	1	2	8	Do female sex workers solicit customers?	1	2	8	Could partners who meet here have sex onsite?	1	2	8
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V24	What other places do people who come here go to meet new sexual partners?	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>SITE NAME / ADDRESS</th><th>SITE ID</th><th>GEO. CODE</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. _____</td><td>_____</td><td>_____</td></tr> <tr> <td>2. _____</td><td>_____</td><td>_____</td></tr> <tr> <td>3. _____</td><td>_____</td><td>_____</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	SITE NAME / ADDRESS	SITE ID	GEO. CODE	1. _____	_____	_____	2. _____	_____	_____	3. _____	_____	_____																				
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V27	What are the busiest time(s) here?		Morning 6am-12	Afternoon 12-6pm	Evening 6-10pm	Late night 10pm-6 am																																																				
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V28	Approximately how many people are socialising here during one of the busy times? READ OPTIONS	<table> <tr> <td>1 – 10</td><td>1</td><td>101 – 300</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr> <td>11 – 25</td><td>2</td><td>301 – 500</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr> <td>26 – 50</td><td>3</td><td>501 – 1000</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr> <td>51 – 75</td><td>4</td><td>>1000</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>75 – 100</td><td>5</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	1 – 10	1	101 – 300	6	11 – 25	2	301 – 500	7	26 – 50	3	501 – 1000	8	51 – 75	4	>1000	9	75 – 100	5												
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V29	During the most recent busy time, about how many men and women were socialising here?	MEN: ____ WOMEN: ____																														
V30	What are the busiest times of the year? READ OPTIONS	<table> <tr> <td></td><td>YES</td><td>NO</td></tr> <tr> <td>SUMMER</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>WINTER</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>SCHOOL HOLIDAYS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>PUBLIC HOLIDAYS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>FESTIVE SEASON (Dec-Jan)</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>MONTH END</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>PAYDAY</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>EASTER</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>OTHER _____</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>		YES	NO	SUMMER	1	2	WINTER	1	2	SCHOOL HOLIDAYS	1	2	PUBLIC HOLIDAYS	1	2	FESTIVE SEASON (Dec-Jan)	1	2	MONTH END	1	2	PAYDAY	1	2	EASTER	1	2	OTHER _____	1	2
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V31	Has there ever been any AIDS prevention activities at this site? Has there been any: Educational talk on AIDS? Peer health education program? Condom promotion? AIDS video shown onsite? AIDS Radio program broadcast? AIDS Posters? AIDS Leaflets?	<table> <tr> <td></td><td>YES</td><td>NO</td></tr> <tr> <td>Any AIDS prevention?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Educational talk on AIDS</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Peer health education program</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Condom promotion</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>AIDS video shown onsite</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>AIDS Radio program broadcast</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>AIDS Posters</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>AIDS Leaflets</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>		YES	NO	Any AIDS prevention?	1	2	Educational talk on AIDS	1	2	Peer health education program	1	2	Condom promotion	1	2	AIDS video shown onsite	1	2	AIDS Radio program broadcast	1	2	AIDS Posters	1	2	AIDS Leaflets	1	2			
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V32	Would you be willing to have an AIDS prevention program here?	YES 1 NO 2																														
V33	In the past year, how often have condoms been available here?	ALWAYS 1 MORE THAN HALF THE TIME 2 ABOUT HALF THE TIME 3 LESS THAN HALF THE TIME 4 NEVER 5																														

No.	Questions	Coding Categories
V34	Are there any condoms here today? If YES, can I see one?	YES, BUT YOU CANT SEE ONE 1 YES, AND A CONDOM WAS SEEN 2 NO 3
V35	In the past four weeks, how many condoms were sold or taken freely?	SOLD: ____ ____ ____ TAKEN FREELY: ____ ____ ____
V36	Would you be willing to sell condoms here?	YES 1 YES, ALREADY SELLING 1 NO 2 NOT APPROPRIATE SITE FOR SELLING 9
V37	Where have you obtained condoms in the past 12 months?	Condoms from: _____ NEVER OBTAINED CONDOMS 9
V38	Is it possible for someone to find a condom at night either here or within 10 minutes of this place?	YES, HERE OR WITHIN 10 MINUTES OF HERE 1 NO, NOT HERE NOR WITHIN 10 MINUTES OF HERE 2
V39	Observation: Evidence of AIDS prevention activities noted by interviewer at the site	NUMBER OF AIDS POSTERS DISPLAYED: ____ ____ NUMBER OF AIDS BROCHURES AT SITE: ____ ____ NUMBER OF CONDOMS VISIBLE: ____ ____

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUALS SOCIALISING AT SITES OR EVENTS

Township 2 Baseline May 2003

No.	Questions	Coding categories									
Q1	Study Area (HTA)	Township 2 3									
Q2	Interviewer Gender and Number	MALE 1 FEMALE 2 INTERVIEWER NUMBER: ____									
Q3	Individual Interview number	____									
Q4	Name of site, type of site, and unique site number	NAME: _____ TYPE OF SITE: ____ UNIQUE SITE NUMBER: ____									
Q5	Geographic Code for Site	____									
Q6	Date (DD/MM/YY)	____ / ____ /03									
Q7	Day of the week	MONDAY 1 TUESDAY 2 WEDNESDAY 3 THURSDAY 4 FRIDAY 5 SATURDAY 6 SUNDAY 7									
Q8	Time of day (24 hour clock)	____ : ____									
Q9	Number socialising upon interviewer arrival at site	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Inside</td> <td>Outside</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MEN:</td> <td>____</td> <td>____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WOMEN:</td> <td>____</td> <td>____</td> </tr> </table>		Inside	Outside	MEN:	____	____	WOMEN:	____	____
	Inside	Outside									
MEN:	____	____									
WOMEN:	____	____									
Q10	Number of apparent female sex workers	FEMALE SEX WORKERS: ____									
Q11	Gender of respondent	MALE 1 FEMALE 2									

No.	Questions	Coding categories
READ: Hello. I am working on a study approved by the Department of Health in the Eastern Cape and the local AIDS Training, Information, and Counselling Centre (ATICC). We want to talk to people like you who know about this community and ask you a few questions. The purpose of the study is to identify where better health programs are needed in this area in order to prevent the further spread of diseases that are transmitted by sex. We would like to ask you a few questions to get some information necessary to develop and monitor the programs. I would like to ask you some questions about your behaviour, including your sexual behaviour. The interview should take between 20 and 30 minutes of your time and you will not be contacted in the future. We will not ask you for your name. Your answers are confidential and cannot be linked back to you. The questionnaires will be kept at ATIC in a locked cabinet. The only people who will see the questionnaires are people working on this study. Some people feel anxious or embarrassed when asked questions about their behaviour. Your participation is completely voluntary and you may decline to answer any specific question or completely refuse to participate. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to these questions, even though we are not able to financially compensate you. You may not personally benefit directly from this study, but the results may be used to plan a new health program for this area. Some of the questions are about symptoms that might indicate you have an infection. If you have symptoms that may indicate an infection, we will refer you to a clinic. An ethical review board has reviewed this study. If you have any questions you can ask Field Co-ordinator, _____ at _____. FUNDA: Molo. Ndisibenza kuphando oluvunyelwe licandelo lezempilo e Mpuma Koloni kunye nendawo yokuqeqesha nokunika ulwazi ngo Gawulayo (ATIC). Sifuna ukuthetha nabantu abafana nawe abanolwazi ngale ndawo sikubuze imibuzo embalwa. Injongo yoluphando kukubonisa ukuba kukweziphi iindawo apho iinkonzo ezingcono zezempilo zidingeka khona kule ngingqi ukwenzela ukunqanda ukwanda kosasazeko lwezifo ezisulela ngokulalana. Singathanda ukukubuza imibuzo embalwa ukufumana ulwazi oludingekayo ekuphuhliseni nokusa iso kweainkqubo. Ndingathanda ukukubuza imibuzo embalwa malunga ngokuziphatha kwakho, kubandakanya ukuziphatha ngokwezocantsi. Udliwano-ndlebe lungathatha phakathi kwe 20 ne 30 yemizuzu kwixesha lakho yaye awuzokubuya uqhagamshelwe exesheni. Asizokulibuza igama lakho. Iimpendulo zakho ziyimfihlo kwaye azizokuphinda zinxulubaniswe nawe kwakhona. La maphepha azokugcinwa e ATIC kwikhabathi etshixwayo. Abantu abazakuwabona la maphepha ngabantu abasebenza kolu phando. Abanye abantu baye bazive benentloni okanye benexhala xa bebuzwa imibuzo ngokuziphatha kwabo. Ukuthabatha inxaxheba kwakho kokokuzinikela ngokupheleleyo kwaye unakho ukwala ukuphendula umbuzo othile okanye wale ngokupheleleyo ukuthatha inxaxheba. Singakuvuyela kakhulu uncedo lwakho lokuphendula le mibuzo, nangona singenaso isibonelelo. Usenokungazuzi wena nkqo kolu phando, kodwa iziphumo zisenokusetyenziswa ekucwangciseni iinkqubo ezintsha zezempilo kule ndawo. Eminye imibuzo imalunga neempawu ezingakhombisa ukuba unentsholongwana. Ukuba uneempawu ezikhombisa intsholongwana, sizakuthumela ekloniki. Ibhodi ephengulula amalungelo iluphengulule olu phando. Ukuba unayo nayiphi imibuzo ungabuza umkhokeli wabaphandi, _____ . Angafumaneka kwa _____.		
Q12	Are you willing to answer these questions? Ingaba uzimisele na ukuphendula le mibuzo? *IF NO, STOP INTERVIEW *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT ALREADY INTERVIEWED	YES 1 NO 2 NOT APPLICABLE, RESPONDENT INTERVIEWED ALREADY DURING STUDY PERIOD 9
Q13	How old are you? Mingaphi iminyaka yakho? *STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 15	_____

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q14	Where do you live? Uhlala phi? TOWNSHIP 2 Zone 61 61 Zone 78 83 Zone 63 63 Zone 79 84 Zone 64 64 Zone 80 85 Zone 65 65 Zone 81 86 Zone 66 66 Zone 88 87 Zone 67 67 Zone 89 88 Zone 68 68 OTHER PE AND Zone 69 69 EASTERN CAPE Zone 70 70 Zone 15 18 OTHER UITENHAGE Zone 17 20 Zone 70 75 Zone 18 21 Zone 62 76 Zone 85 27 Zone 72 77 Zone 25 32 Zone 73 78 Zone 26 33 Zone 74 79 Zone 27 34 Zone 75 80 Zone 28 35 Zone 76 81 Zone 29 36 Zone 77 82 Zone 30 37 Zone 31 38	GEOGRAPHIC CODE: ____ Zone 32 39 Zone 33 40 Zone 34 41 Zone 35 42 Zone 36 43 Zone 37 44 Zone 38 45 Zone 39 46 Zone 40 47 Zone 41 48 Zone 42 49 Zone 43 50 Zone 86 54 Zone 87 55 Other Twp in PE _____ 51 Elsewhere in PE _____ 52 Elsewhere in Eastern Cape _____ 53
Q15	How long have you lived in here / there? <i>Lingakanani ixesha olihleli kule ndawa okanye apha?</i>	LESS THAN ONE YEAR 0 NUMBER OF YEARS ____ ALL MY LIFE 97
Q16	How often do you come to this place? <i>Ingaba kukangaphi umana usiza kule ndawo?</i> CIRCLE ONLY ONE RESPONSE.	EVERYDAY 1 4-6 TIMES PER WEEK 2 2-3 TIMES PER WEEK 3 ONE TIME PER WEEK 4 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH 5 ONE TIME PER MONTH 6 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH 7 THIS IS MY FIRST VISIT 8
	In the past seven days, including today, how many days (or nights) did you come here? <i>Kwiintsuku ezisixhenxe ezidlulileyo, ubandakanye nulusuku, zingphi iimini (okanye ubusuku) oze ngazo apha.</i>	NUMBER FROM 1 to 7: ____
Q18	When did you come to this place the first time? <i>Kwakunini ukuqala kwakho ukuza kule ndawo okokuqala?</i>	THIS IS MY FIRST VISIT 1 WITHIN PAST 4 WEEKS 2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS 4 OVER A YEAR AGO 5 OVER 5 YEARS AGO 6

No.	Questions	Coding categories			
Q19	How many shebeens or taverns have you been to today (including this one)? <i>Ziingaphi izimokolo okanye itaveni oye kuzo namhlanje (ubandakanye nesi)?</i> How many others will you go to today or tonight? <i>Zingaphi ezinye ozakuya kuzo ngalemini okanye ngobu busuku?</i>	ALREADY BEEN TO ____ WILL GO TO ____			
Q20	Some people come to places like this to meet new sexual partners or to meet up with people they had sex with previously. Do you believe that people meet sexual partners here? <i>Abanye abantu beza kwiindawo ezinje ukuzodibana nezingqandamathe zabo ezitsha, okanye ukuzohlangana nabntu ababekhe balalana nabo ngaphambili. Uyakholelwa ukuba abantu bayadibana nezingqandamathe apha?</i> Do people meet <u>new</u> sexual partners here? <i>Ingaba abantu bayadibana nezingqandamathe ezitsha apha?</i> Do people meet <u>previous</u> sexual partners here? <i>Ingaba abantu bayadibana nezingqandamathe zabo zangaphambili apha?</i>	YESNO MEET SEXUAL PARTNERS?12 MEET NEW SEXUAL PARTNERS?12 MEET PREVIOUS SEXUAL PARTNERS?12			
Q21	In order to develop health education programs for people, we want to know whether people come here to meet sexual partners, to drink alcohol, or just to socialize with friends. Why did you come here? <i>Ukuze kubenakho ukuqhulunqwa iinkqubo zokufundisa abantu ngezempilo, sifuna ukwazi ukuba abantu bayeza badibane nezingqandamathe apha, ukuzosela utywala, okanye ukuzonwabisa nje nabahlobo. Uzele ntoni wena apha?</i> ASK EACH ACTIVITY.	YESNO TO DRINK ALCOHOL?12 TO MEET A SEXUAL PARTNER?12 TO SOCIALIZE WITH FRIENDS?12			
Q22	Have you <u>ever</u> met a new or previous sexual partner here? <i>Wakhe wadibana nesinqandamathe esitsha okanye sangaphambili kule ndawo</i> *PROBE FOR NEW AND PREVIOUS	YESNO NEW PARTNERS12 PREVIOUS PARTNERS12			
Q23	*CHECK IF MET A <u>NEW</u> PARTNER HERE: When did you most recently attract a new sexual partner at this site? <i>Ugqibele nini kutsha nje ukufumana isinqandamathe esitsha kule ndawo?</i>	WITHIN PAST 7 DAYS1 WITHIN PAST 2-4 WEEKS2 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS3 WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS4 OVER A YEAR AGO5 NEVER MET A NEW PARTNER HERE9			
Q24	The last time you had sex with this partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulala nesi nqandamathe sakho ubusebenzise ikhondomu?</i>	YES1 NO2 NEVER MET A NEW PARTNER HERE9			

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q25	Where (else) have you met new sexual partners in the past 12 months? <i>Kuphi (enye indawo) apho wadibana khona nesinqandamathe esitsha kwiinyanga eziyi 12 ezidlulileyo?</i> At a public place/event such as a bar, hotel, market, or school? <i>Kwindawo kawonke-wonke/kwisiyunguma esinjengebhari, ehotele, emalikeneni okanye esikolweni.</i> *IF ANY PUBLIC, NAME THE TWO MOST RECENT PUBLIC SITES OR EVENTS	YES NO PUBLIC PLACE 1 2 NO NEW PARTNERS IN PAST 12 MONTHS 9 IF YES: NAME OF PUBLIC SITE1: _____ _____ TYPE OF SITE: _____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE: _____ UNIQUE SITE ID: _____ NAME OF PUBLIC SITE2: _____ _____ TYPE OF SITE: _____ GEOGRAPHIC CODE: _____ UNIQUE SITE ID: _____
Q26	In the past 12 months, have you met new sexual partners at a private residence or house? <i>Kwiinyanga ezi 12 ezidlulileyo, ukhe wadibana nesinqandamathe esitsha kwindawo yabucala yokuhlala okanye kwindlu?</i> At a workplace? <i>Emsebenzini?</i>	YES NO PRIVATE HOUSE OR RESIDENCE? 1 2 WORKPLACE? 1 2 NO NEW PARTNERS IN PAST 12 MONTHS 9
READ: Now I need to know the number of different sexual partners you have had in the past 4 weeks. This includes people you met here, your regular partners, and anyone else you had sex with in the past four weeks. Your responses are completely confidential. FUNDA: Ngoku ndifuna ukwazi inani lezinqandamathe zakho ngokwahlulkahlukene oye wanazo kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo. Oku kubandakanya abantu ohlangene nabo apha, amaqabane akho esiqhelo, kunye nawuphi na umntu oye walalana naye kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo. Iimpendulo zakho ziyimfihlelo ngokupheleleyo.		
Q27	How many different people have you had sex with in the past 4 weeks? <i>Bangapphi abantu abahlukeneyo oye walala nabo kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo?</i>	4 WEEK TOTAL _____
Q28	How many of these people were new sexual partners in the past four weeks? In other words, you had never had sex with them before. <i>Ngabaphi kwaba Bantu abazizinqandamathe ezitsha kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo? Ngamanye amazwi ongazange ulalane nabo ngaphambili.</i>	4 WEEK NEW _____
Q29	About how many new sexual partners have you had in the past <u>12 months</u>? <i>Ingaba zimalunga nangaphi izinqandamathe oye wanazokwinyanga ezi-12 ezidlulileyo?</i>	12 MONTH NEW: _____
Q30	The last time you had sex with your most recent new partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana neqabane lakho elitsha, ingaba wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i>	YES 1 NO 2 NO NEW PARTNERS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS 9

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q31	Of all the people that you had sex with in the past 12 months, how many did you have sex with regularly, that is at least once each month in the past year? This could be a spouse, a live-in boyfriend or girlfriend or someone else you see regularly. <i>Kubo bonke abantu oye walalana nabo kwinyanga ezi 12 ezidlulileyo, bangaphi oye walalana nabo rhoqo, ukutsho malunga nakanye ngenyangakunyaka odlule? Isenokuba ngozimanye naye, ohlalisana naye ubhuti okanye usisi okanye nabani ombona rhoqo.</i> IF ANY REGULAR PARTNERS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS: The last time you had sex with a regular partner, did you use a condom? <i>Ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana neqabane lakho larhoqo, ingaba wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i>	12 MONTH REGULAR: ____ IF HAS REGULAR PARTNER: USED A CONDOM LAST TIME 1 DIDN'T USE A CONDOM LAST TIME 2 NO REGULAR PARTNERS 9
Q32	Including your new partners, your regular partners, and any other partners, how many different people have you had sex with in the past 12 months? <i>Kuquka amaqabane akho amatsha, olala nawo rhoqo namanye amaqabane, bangaphi abantu abahlukeneyo othe walala nabo kwinyanga eziyi-12 ezidlulileyo?</i>	12 MONTH TOTAL: ____
Q33	We've talked about condom use, but I need to confirm now if you have ever used a condom or not and whether you used one the last time you had sex. Have you ever used a condom? <i>Sithetha ngokusetyenziswa kwekhondom, kodwa ndifuna ukuqinisekisa ngoku ukuba wakhe wayisebenzisa ikhondom okanye hayi okanye ukhe wasebenzisa yimbi ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana. Wakhe wayisebenzisa ikhondom?</i> Did you use one the last time you had sex? <i>Ukhe wayisebenzisa yimbi ukugqibela kwakho ukulalana?</i>	EVER USED: YES 1 NO 2 DURING MOST RECENT SEX: YES 1 NO 2
Q34	Do you have a condom with you? <i>Ngabe unayo ikhondomu apha kuwe ngoku?</i> *IF YES, May I see it? *<i>Ukuba ikhona ungandibonisa?</i>	CONDOM WITH ME BUT YOU CANT SEE 1 YES AND CONDOM SEEN 2 NO CONDOM WITH ME 3
Q35	How many group AIDS educational sessions have you attended in TOWNSHIP 2? How many were at this site? <i>Mangaphi amaqela afundisa ngoGawulayo okhe waya kwiinkqubo zawo apha kulomphakathi wase?(TOWNSHIP 2)</i>	NO. OF SESSIONS : ____ NO. OF SESSIONS AT SITE: ____
Q36	How many times have you talked individually with a peer health educator in THIS AREA? <i>Mangaphi amaxa oye wathetha wena nabangane abafundisa ngezempilo kule ndawo?</i> How many times have you talked to one at this site? <i>Mangaphi amaxesha okhe wathetha nomnye kule ndawo?</i> In someone's home? <i>Kwindawo yomnye umntu?</i> When was the last time? <i>Leliphi ixesha lokugqibela?</i>	NUMBER OF TIMES: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES AT SITE: ____ NUMBER OF TIMES IN A HOME: ____ MONTH/YEAR: ____/____

No.	Questions	Coding categories																				
Q37	Have you ever received a condom from a peer health educator? <i>Wakhe wafumana ikhondom kumngane ofundisa ngezempilo?</i>	YES 1 NO 2																				
Q38	MEN ONLY: Some men experience pain during urination, have an unusual discharge from the penis, or have sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had ... <i>Amanye amadoda ava intlungu xa achamayo okanye abe nencindi engaqhelekanga ephuma kwilungu labo lobudoda okanye abe nezilonda. Ngabe kwiveki ezine ezidlulileyo uke wanazo wena ezi zinto...</i> <i>*READ LIST / *FUNDA ULUHLU</i>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>SYMPTOMS</th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>N/A</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>PAIN ON URINATION?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	SYMPTOMS	YES	NO	N/A	PAIN ON URINATION?	1	2	9	UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9	SORES?	1	2	9				
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PAIN ON URINATION?	1	2	9																			
UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9																			
SORES?	1	2	9																			
Q39	WOMEN ONLY: Some women have lower abdominal pain, an unusual discharge from the vagina, or sores in the genital area. During the past 4 weeks, have you had ... <i>Abanye besifazane baba nentlungu zesinqe okanye incindi engaqhelekanga ephuma kusisi okanye izilonda kumalungu obuni.</i> <i>*READ LIST / *FUNDA KULUHLU</i>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>SYMPTOMS</th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th><th>N/A</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>SORES?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	SYMPTOMS	YES	NO	N/A	LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	1	2	9	UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9	SORES?	1	2	9				
SYMPTOMS	YES	NO	N/A																			
LOWER ABDOMINAL PAIN?	1	2	9																			
UNUSUAL DISCHARGE?	1	2	9																			
SORES?	1	2	9																			
Q40	*IF MEN OR WOMEN HAVE ANY SYMPTOMS (Q39 or Q40): Did you go to a clinic for treatment? <i>Wakhe waya ekliniki ukuyonyangwa?</i> *IF YES: Which clinic? <i>Kweyiphi ikliniki?</i>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>YES</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>NO</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>HAS NO SYMPTOMS</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr> <td>Which Clinic?</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>CLINIC G</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>CLINIC H</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>CLINIC I</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>OTHER _____</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>DID NOT GO TO CLINIC</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr> <td>HAD NO SYMPTOMS</td><td>98</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	YES	1	NO	2	HAS NO SYMPTOMS	9	Which Clinic?		CLINIC G	1	CLINIC H	2	CLINIC I	3	OTHER _____	4	DID NOT GO TO CLINIC	97	HAD NO SYMPTOMS	98
YES	1																					
NO	2																					
HAS NO SYMPTOMS	9																					
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CLINIC H	2																					
CLINIC I	3																					
OTHER _____	4																					
DID NOT GO TO CLINIC	97																					
HAD NO SYMPTOMS	98																					
Q41	*IF CLINIC VISITED: During your visit to the clinic, did you receive counselling about behavior changes you could make to reduce your risk of infection? <i>Ukuya kwakho ekliniki, wakhansilishwa malunga notshintsho onolwenza ekuziphatheni ukunciphisa ingozi yokusulelana?</i> Were you offered condoms? <i>Wazinikwa iikhondom?</i> Were you offered an HIV test? <i>Walenziwa uhlolo lwentsholongwane yengculaza?</i>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>YES</th><th>NO</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>COUNSELLED ABOUT BEHAVIOR CHANGES?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>CONDOMS OFFERED?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>OFFERED HIV TEST?</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>DID NOT VISIT CLINIC/ HAD NO SYMPTOMS</td><td></td><td>9</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	COUNSELLED ABOUT BEHAVIOR CHANGES?	1	2	CONDOMS OFFERED?	1	2	OFFERED HIV TEST?	1	2	DID NOT VISIT CLINIC/ HAD NO SYMPTOMS		9					
	YES	NO																				
COUNSELLED ABOUT BEHAVIOR CHANGES?	1	2																				
CONDOMS OFFERED?	1	2																				
OFFERED HIV TEST?	1	2																				
DID NOT VISIT CLINIC/ HAD NO SYMPTOMS		9																				
Q42	Are you currently employed? <i>Ngabe uyasebenza?</i>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>NO, LOOKING FOR WORK</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>NO, NOT LOOKING FOR WORK</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>YES, OCCASIONAL / PART-TIME WORK</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>YES, FULL-TIME</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	NO, LOOKING FOR WORK	0	NO, NOT LOOKING FOR WORK	1	YES, OCCASIONAL / PART-TIME WORK	2	YES, FULL-TIME	3												
NO, LOOKING FOR WORK	0																					
NO, NOT LOOKING FOR WORK	1																					
YES, OCCASIONAL / PART-TIME WORK	2																					
YES, FULL-TIME	3																					

No.	Questions	Coding categories
Q43	Within the past four weeks, have you received cash or some other form of payment for sex? <i>Kwiiveki ezine ezidlule, ukhe wafumana imali okanye enye intlobo yentlawulo ngezocantsi?</i>	YES, CASH 1 YES, OTHER FORM OF PAYMENT 2 NO 3
Q44	Are you currently a student? <i>Ngabe ungumfundi?</i>	YES 1 NO 2
Q45	What is the highest level of education you have completed? <i>Leliphi inqanaba lemfundo oliphumeleleyo?</i>	NONE 1 < STANDARD 5 2 STANDARD 5 3 STANDARD 6-8 4 STANDARD 9 5 STANDARD10 (MATRIC) 6 TERTIARY (POST MATRIC) 7

APPENDIX 4: COMPARISON TABLES

Community Informant Interviews

Table A1
Summary of Community Informant Field work
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

Field Work	Twp 2001	Twp 1 2003	Twp 2003
Days of Community Informant Interviewing	7 days	4 days	4 days
Number of Interviewers	12	12	12
Number of Community Informants Approached	319	396	380
Number of Site Reports	--	1234	732
Sites reports inside Township	--	1098	548
Sites reports outside Township	--	136	184
Number of events reported	--	--	34
Number of Community Informants who refused	5	11	2
Number of Community Informants to young (<14 years)	--	0	1
Number of Community Informants Interviewed	314	385	377
Gender of Community Informants			
Male	41.7	51.3	47.5
Female	56.1	42.4	48.5
Missing	2.2	6.3	4.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table A2
Self Reported Characteristics of Community Informants
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=131	2003 N=200	2003 N=179	2001 N=177	2003 N=160	2003 N=183	2001 N=314 ¹	2003 N=385 ²	2003 N=377 ³
Type of Community Informant									
Taxi driver	10.7	10.5	13.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	5.4	6.2	7.2
National Truck Driver	0.0	7.5	9.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.4	4.8
International Truck Driver	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8
Shebeen owner	3.1	8.5	7.3	1.1	7.5	7.7	1.9	8.1	7.4
Bar or Tavern owner	0.0	5.5	3.4	0.0	1.9	4.9	0.0	4.2	4.0
Barmaid, wait staff, bar worker	0.8	3.0	3.9	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.9
Individual socializing at site	3.1	6.0	3.4	1.7	7.5	1.6	2.2	6.8	2.9
Bottle store/ brewery drop off	1.5	0.5	--	0.6	0.6	--	1.0	0.5	--
Sex worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.0	0.0	2.9	2.9
CBO/NGO staff	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.6
SANDF	0.0	1.0	--	0.0	0.6	--	--	0.8	--
Nurse	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	7.5	4.9	0.3	3.4	3.2
Peer Health Educator	6.9	0.5	0.6	5.7	0.0	0.6	6.1	0.3	0.5
Community Health Worker	8.4	1.5	0.0	20.3	1.9	3.3	15.6	1.6	1.6
Youth in school	12.2	11.5	16.2	9.6	16.9	9.8	10.5	13.3	12.7
Youth out of school	2.3	8.0	10.6	3.4	10.0	7.7	2.9	9.4	9.3
Teacher	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.9
SAPS (Police)	2.3	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
Security guard	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.9

Table A2
Self Reported Characteristics of Community Informants
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1	Twp 2		Township 1	Twp 2		Township 1	Twp 2	
	2001 N=131	2003 N=200	2003 N=179	2001 N=177	2003 N=160	2003 N=183	2001 N=314 ¹	2003 N=385 ²	2003 N=377 ³
Trader/Business	32.8	3.5	1.7	38.4	3.1	1.6	36.3	3.4	2.1
Hawker/ Street Vendor	--	1.5	1.7	--	8.8	11.5	--	4.7	6.4
Unemployed Adult	9.9	6.5	8.4	10.7	6.9	12.6	10.2	6.2	10.3
Mechanics, Petrol Attendant	--	3.5	1.7	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.8	0.8
Hairdresser	--	0.5	0.6	--	2.5	1.6	--	1.8	1.1
Community Leader	--	3.0	2.2	--	1.3	2.2	--	2.6	2.1
STD Patient	--	3.5	6.2	--	6.3	13.7	--	4.4	10.1
Other	3.1	4.5	--	2.3	2.5	--	2.9	13.6	--
Missing	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Groups									
15-19	5.3	12.5	15.1	10.2	16.3	18.6	8.3	13.8	17.2
20-24	15.3	15.0	18.4	17.0	15.0	14.2	16.2	14.8	15.9
25-29	13.0	17.5	16.8	19.2	12.5	19.1	16.6	15.3	18.0
30-34	19.9	12.5	15.6	13.6	13.8	15.3	16.2	13.3	15.7
35-39	23.7	16.5	9.5	11.9	18.1	13.7	16.9	16.6	11.4
40-44	19.1	25.0	24.6	26.0	21.9	19.1	22.9	24.2	21.8
Missing	3.8	1.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	2.9	2.1	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Township 1 2001 Totals include 6 records with missing gender

² Township 1 2003 Totals include 25 records with missing gender

³ Township 2 2003 Totals include 15 records with missing gender

Site Verification Tables

Table B1
Summary of Site Verification Field Work
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Township 2
	2001 N=214	2003 N=123	2003 N=71
Days of Site Verification	10	3	7
Days of the Week			
Monday	--	0.0	4.2
Tuesday	--	0.0	4.2
Wednesday	--	0.8	76.1
Thursday	--	49.6	8.5
Friday	--	48.8	2.8
Saturday	--	0.0	1.4
Sunday	--	0.0	1.4
Missing	--	0.8	1.4
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Number of Interviewers	12	13	12
Number of Community Informants Reported Site			
0	--	1.6	--
1	--	43.9	--
2	--	11.4	--
3	--	9.8	--
4	--	5.7	--
5-9	--	14.6	--
10-19	--	4.1	--
20+	--	8.9	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Outcome of Site Verification Visits	N	N	N
Sites Found and Interview Completed	205	95	38
Sites Found but Respondent Refused Interview	9	6	10
Site Closed Temporarily	0	1	2
Site closed Permanently/ No Longer a Site	0	12	2
Address Insufficient, Sites Not Found	0	8	3
Duplicate Site/ Site Already Identified	0	1	15
Missing	0	0	1
Total	214	123	71

Table B2
Characteristics of Found Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Township 2
	2001 N=214	2003 N=101	2003 N=48
Gender of Respondents			
Male	--	42.6	37.5
Female	--	57.4	62.5
Total	--	100.0	100.0

Table B2
Characteristics of Found Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Township 2
	2001 N=214	2003 N=101	2003 N=48
Willingness of Respondent			
Yes	95.8	94.1	81.3
No	4.2	5.0	18.8
Missing	0.0	0.9	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Location of Site			
Zone 1	--	8.9	--
Zone 2	--	12.9	--
Zone 3	--	4.0	--
Zone 4	--	9.9	--
Zone 5	--	2.0	--
Zone 6	--	3.0	--
Zone 7	--	9.9	--
Zone 8	--	5.9	--
Zone 9	--	21.8	--
Zone 10	--	5.0	--
Zone 11	--	8.9	--
Zone 12	--	1.0	--
Zone 13	--	6.9	--
Zone 61	--	--	16.7
Zone 63	--	--	2.1
Zone 64	--	--	29.2
Zone 65	--	--	18.6
Zone 66	--	--	4.2
Zone 67	--	--	2.1
Zone 68	--	--	8.3
Zone 69	--	--	2.1
Zone 78	--	--	16.7
Other	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of Site			
Bar/Tavern	1.0	6.9	43.8
Shebeen/Home Brew	82.0	56.4	41.7
Night-club	2.4	1.0	0.0
Taxi stand	0.0	1.0	0.0
Market Place	0.0	1.0	0.0
Church	0.0	6.9	4.2
School Yard	0.0	0.0	2.1
Street	0.5	0.0	0.0
Spaza	2.0	16.8	8.3
Wedding, funeral	0.0	1.0	0.0
Sports Event	0.0	3.0	0.0
Other	10.7	5.9	0.0
Missing	0.5	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Is the site within 2 Blocks of a ...			
A busy road	--	49.5	43.8
A taxi rank	--	21.8	20.8
A bus stop	--	24.8	35.4
A trucking route	--	9.9	8.3

Table B3
Characteristics of Found and Verified Sites
Interviews with a Site Representative
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001	2003 N=40	2003 N=14	2001	2003 N=55	2003 N=24	2001	2003 N=95	2003 N=38
Age of Respondents									
16-19	--	2.5	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	0.0
20-24	--	15.0	7.1	--	9.1	25.0	--	11.6	18.4
25-29	--	17.5	14.3	--	10.9	16.7	--	13.7	15.8
30-34	--	25.0	28.6	--	20.0	25.0	--	22.1	26.3
35-39	--	10.0	21.4	--	18.2	8.3	--	14.7	13.2
>= 40	--	30.0	21.4	--	41.8	25.0	--	36.8	23.7
Missing	--	0.0	7.1	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	2.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Mean	--	48.4	34.5 ± 7.3	--	37.5	32.3 ± 8.6	--	42.1	33.1 ± 8.2
Median	--	32.5	33.0	--	32.0	32.0	--	36.0	33.0
Number of Workers During Busy Time									
0	--	17.9	13.2	--	16.8	23.7	--	4.2	2.6
1-2	--	56.8	55.3	--	60.0	63.2	--	40.0	42.1
3-5	--	14.7	31.6	--	15.8	10.5	--	40.0	47.4
6+	--	10.5	0.0	--	7.4	2.6	--	15.8	7.9
Missing	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Mean	--	3.5 ±	1.9 ±	--	2.7 ±	1.4 ±	--	6.2 ±	1.7 ±
	--	8.1	1.3	--	6.2	1.4	--	12.7	1.3
Median	--	1.0	2.0	--	1.0	1.0	--	3.0	1.0
				Township 1			Twp 2		
Number of Years Site Been in Operation				2001 N=205		2003 N=95	2003 N=38		
< 2 Years				36.6		16.9	34.2		
More than 2 Years				63.4		20.0	65.8		
Not Applicable				0.0		63.2	0.0		
Total				100.0		100.0	100.0		
Activities Onsite									
Beer consumed				82.0		60.0	92.1		
Hard alcohol consumed				53.2		40.0	71.1		
TV or Video viewing				17.6		35.8	63.2		
Dancing				27.8		34.7	76.3		
Music				65.4		64.2	84.2		
Men meet new female sexual partners here				28.8		50.5	76.3		
Women meet new sexual partners here				27.8		50.5	76.3		
Men meet gay sexual partners here				--		6.3	26.3		
Someone on site facilitates partnerships				2.0		23.2	15.8		
Female sex workers solicit customers				5.4		5.3	10.5		
Rooms for sex at site (Twp 1 2001) / Partners who meet at site have sex on site (2003)				2.0		9.5	13.2		
Female staff meet new partners here				--		7.4	10.5		
Patrons of site come from: (% yes)									
Within a Block				94.2		89.5	94.7		
From Township 1				66.8		100.0	23.7		
From Township 2				--		24.2	84.2		
From Downtown				--		19.0	26.3		
From elsewhere in PE				34.2		28.4	34.2		
From outside PE				--		20.0	29.0		

Table B4
Characteristics of Patrons Socializing at Sites
Interviews with a Site Representative at Found and Verified Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	None			Some			Most		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 n=205	2003 n=95	2003 n=38	2001 n=205	2003 n=95	2003 n=38	2001 n=205	2003 n=95	2003 n=38
Proportion of Sites with Female Patrons Who...									
Are unemployed	--	11.6	10.5	--	44.2	42.1	--	44.2	44.7
Are students	--	40.0	34.2	--	27.4	31.6	--	32.6	34.2
Are less than age 18	--	56.8	76.3	--	22.1	13.2	--	21.1	10.5
Are age 18-35	--	5.3	10.5	--	21.1	18.4	--	73.7	71.1
Live within a 10 minute walk	--	11.6	15.8	--	35.8	23.7	--	51.6	60.5
Are residents of Township 1	--	7.4	--	--	7.4	--	--	85.3	--
Are residents of Downtown	--	67.4	--	--	27.4	--	--	5.3	--
Live outside Port Elizabeth	--	65.3	--	--	27.4	--	--	7.4	--
Are residents of Township 2	--	--	15.8	--	--	8.0	--	--	76.3
Live outside Township 2	--	--	42.1	--	--	47.4	--	--	10.5
Come to site at least once a week	--	9.5	15.8	--	70.5	60.5	--	17.9	23.7
Drink alcohol at site	--	29.5	13.2	--	11.6	13.2	--	59.0	73.7
Find a new sexual partner at site	--	47.4	34.2	--	33.7	60.5	--	19.0	5.3
Come by car or taxi	--	59.0	34.2	--	27.4	55.3	--	13.7	10.5
Proportion of Sites with Male Patrons Who...									
Are unemployed	--	5.3	5.3	--	42.1	55.3	--	52.6	36.8
Are students	--	43.2	36.8	--	31.6	39.5	--	25.3	23.7
Are less than age 18	--	55.8	76.3	--	26.3	7.9	--	17.9	15.8
Are age 18-35	--	4.2	10.5	--	23.2	21.1	--	72.6	68.4
Live within a 10 minute walk	--	9.5	13.2	--	33.7	21.1	--	54.7	65.8
Are residents of Township 1	--	7.4	--	--	11.6	--	--	80.0	--
Are residents of Downtown	--	68.4	--	--	20.0	--	--	9.5	--
Live outside Port Elizabeth	--	67.4	--	--	23.2	--	--	5.3	--
Are residents of Township 2	--	--	13.2	--	--	18.4	--	--	65.8
Live outside Township 2	--	--	34.2	--	--	52.6	--	--	13.2
Come to site at least once a week	--	11.6	18.4	--	71.6	52.6	--	14.7	29.0
Drink alcohol at site	--	30.5	13.2	--	12.6	21.1	--	56.8	65.8
Find a new sexual partner at site	--	39.0	34.2	--	35.8	52.6	--	22.1	13.2
Come by car or taxi	--	91.6	39.5	--	32.6	52.6	--	12.6	5.3
Find male sexual partners here	--	--	68.4	--	--	21.1	--	--	5.3

Table B5
Number of Patrons and Busy Times at Site
Interviews with a Site Representative at Found and Verified Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

		Township 1		Twp 2	
Number of Patrons During Busy Time		2001 N=205	2003 N=95	2003 N=38	
1-10		--	5.26	7.89	
11-25		--	23.16	21.05	
26-50		--	31.58	21.05	
51-75		--	18.95	10.53	
76-100		--	8.42	13.16	
101-300		--	10.53	13.16	
301-500		--	1.05	5.26	
501-1000		--	1.05	2.63	
>1000		--	0.0	0.0	
Missing		--	0.0	5.26	
Total		--	100.0	100.0	

No. Patrons During Busy Day (Twp 1 2001) / Most Recent Busy Time (2003)	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001	2003 N=40	2003 N=14	2001	2003 N=55	2003 N=24	2001	2003 N=95	2003 N=38
0	--	0.0	2.6	--	4.2	10.5	--	0.0	2.6
1-10	--	10.5	13.2	--	24.2	13.2	--	7.4	7.9
11-25	--	28.4	36.8	--	29.5	36.8	--	22.1	13.2
26-50	--	40.0	21.1	--	26.3	10.5	--	26.3	29.0
51-75	--	9.5	7.9	--	4.2	10.5	--	19.0	10.5
76-100	--	5.3	5.3	--	2.1	7.9	--	9.5	13.2
101-300	--	4.2	10.5	--	7.4	7.9	--	12.6	15.8
301-500	--	1.1	2.6	--	1.1	2.6	--	1.1	5.3
501-1000	--	1.1	0.0	--	1.1	0.0	--	2.1	2.6
>1000	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Missing	--	0.0	2.6	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Mean	--	44.7		--	50.0		--	94.7	
Median	--	28.0		--	24.0		--	50.0	

Busy Times (Twp 1 2003 and Twp 2 2003 only)	Morning		Afternoon		Evening		Late Night	
	T1 2003 N=95	T2 2003 N=38	T1 2003 N=95	T2 2003 N=38	T1 2003 N=95	T2 2003 N=38	T1 2003 N=95	T2 2003 N=38
Monday	23.2	26.3	21.1	31.6	22.1	31.6	5.3	13.2
Tuesday	11.6	15.8	19.0	21.1	14.7	13.2	3.2	7.9
Wednesday	14.7	13.2	16.8	15.8	14.7	13.2	4.2	5.3
Thursday	11.6	18.4	23.2	18.4	17.9	36.8	4.2	15.8
Friday	24.2	18.4	36.8	39.5	63.2	68.4	21.1	57.9
Saturday	27.4	44.7	44.2	44.7	66.3	60.5	21.1	55.3
Sunday	33.7	57.9	48.4	44.7	55.8	57.9	16.8	42.1

Busy Times of the Year	Township 1		Twp 2	
	2001 N=205	2003 N=95	2003 N=38	
Summer	84.4	79.0	86.8	
Winter	42.0	47.4	52.6	
School Holidays	--	--	68.4	
Public Holidays	50.7	76.8	86.8	
End of month	73.2	84.2	89.5	
Festival Season (Dec-Jan)	37.1	89.5	89.5	
Payday	78.5	82.1	86.8	
Easter	--	81.1	79.0	
Other	20.5	1.1	15.8	

Table B6
AIDS Prevention Activities and Condom Availability at Sites
Interviews with a Site Representative at Found and Verified Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=205	2003 N=95	2003 N=38
AIDS Prevention Activities at the Site			
Ever been any AIDS prevention activities	3.9	49.5	15.8
Any AIDS educational talks	--	39.0	7.9
Peer Health Education Program	--	40.0	2.6
Condom Promotion	--	46.3	15.8
AIDS video shown on site	--	1.1	2.6
AIDS radio program broadcast	--	21.1	15.8
AIDS posters	--	9.5	2.6
AIDS leaflets	--	10.5	2.6
AIDS posters observed	--	4.2	2.6
AIDS brochures observed	--	2.1	0.0
Condoms visible	--	36.8	18.4
Peer Health Educators been to site			
Yes	--	44.2	--
No	--	54.7	--
Missing	--	1.1	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Of sites with intervention, managers believe programs good for community			
Yes, Good	--	47.4	--
No, Not Good	--	0.0	--
Not Applicable	--	52.6	--
Missing	--	0.0	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Condoms Available in Past Year			
Always	--	23.2	15.8
More than half of the time	--	12.6	5.3
About half of the time	--	6.3	5.3
Less than half of the time	--	9.5	7.9
Never	--	47.4	63.2
Missing	--	1.1	2.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Willing to have HIV/AIDS Prevention Program on Site			
Yes	81.5	93.7	84.2
No	15.6	6.3	10.5
Missing	2.9	0.0	5.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Willing to sell condoms here?			
Yes	--	15.8	23.7
No	--	79.0	63.2
Not appropriate site for selling	--	5.3	10.5
Missing	--	0.0	2.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Condoms Obtained From...			
Peer Health educators	--	44.2	0.0
Other source	--	16.8	34.2

Table B6
AIDS Prevention Activities and Condom Availability at Sites
Interviews with a Site Representative at Found and Verified Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=205	2003 N=95	2003 N=38
Last received Condoms from PHE			
Within past 4 weeks	--	33.7	--
Within past 2-6 months	--	4.2	--
Within past 6 months to 1 year	--	3.2	--
Over a year ago	--	7.4	--
Never received condoms from PHE	--	46.3	--
Missing	--	5.3	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Number of boxes received from PHE at last visit			
0	--	12.6	--
1	--	9.5	--
2	--	17.9	--
≥ 3	--	11.6	--
Never received condoms from PHE	--	46.3	--
Missing	--	2.1	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Any Condoms left from last PHE visit?			
Yes	--	33.7	--
No	--	19.0	--
Never received condoms from PHE	--	46.3	--
Missing	--	1.1	--
Total	--	100.0	--
Condoms Onsite at Time of Visit			
Yes, but not seen	1.5	15.8	0.0
Yes, condom seen	4.9	24.2	21.1
No	93.7	57.9	71.1
Missing	0.0	2.1	7.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Condoms Distribution in Past 4 Weeks			
<i>Sold</i>			
0	--	95.8	97.4
≤20	--	1.1	2.6
100-300	--	3.2	0.0
Missing	--	0.0	0.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0
<i>Provided freely</i>			
0	--	62.1	65.8
1-20	--	1.1	7.9
21-50	--	3.2	2.6
51-100	--	15.8	7.9
101-250	--	12.6	7.9
>250	--	4.2	7.9
Missing	--	1.1	0.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Condoms Available within 10 min			
Yes	--	36.8	26.3
No	--	61.1	63.2
Missing	--	2.1	10.5
Total	--	100.0	100.0

Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites

Table C1 Summary of Field Work for Individuals Socializing at Sites Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003									
	Township 1						Twp 2		
Field Work	2001 N=967			2003 N=874			2003 N=506		
Days of Individual Interviews	7			6			7		
Days of Week									
Monday	0.0			16.3			20.6		
Tuesday	0.0			2.4			9.1		
Wednesday	0.0			15.9			1.6		
Thursday	0.0			0.6			0.0		
Friday	0.4			0.0			11.7		
Saturday	46.1			23.0			26.1		
Sunday	52.0			22.9			30.2		
Missing	1.5			0.0			0.8		
Total	100.0			100.0			100.0		
Number of Interviewers	12			13			12		
Gender of Respondents									
Male	67.2			49.7			52.4		
Female	32.6			50.3			47.4		
Missing	0.2			0.0			0.2		
Total	100.0			100.0			100.0		
Willingness of Respondent	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001	2003	2003	2001	2003	2003	2001	2003	2003
Yes	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.7	98.6	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.8
No	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C2 Self Reported Socio-demographic Characteristics Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003									
	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Age									
15-19	1.6	16.6	11.1	3.8	16.4	13.0	2.3	16.5	12.0
20-24	12.3	18.9	14.9	11.2	16.8	13.0	12.0	17.5	14.0
25-29	19.2	20.8	17.9	15.3	20.5	24.7	17.9	20.6	21.2
30-34	25.9	19.4	17.9	30.3	15.0	15.5	27.4	17.2	16.8
35-39	19.5	11.2	17.2	16.9	15.7	13.4	18.7	13.4	15.4
40+	20.6	12.8	21.0	22.3	15.7	20.1	21.2	14.3	20.6
Missing	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean ± St Dev	33.2 + 8.0	29.8 ± 20.8	31.8 ± 10.6	33.4 + 9.0	30.0 ± 10.6	31.1 ± 10.8	33.3 + 8.4	29.9 ± 16.5	31.5 ± 10.7
Median	32	28	31	32	29	29	32	29	30
Current Residence									
In HTA	95.2	96.7	73.9	94.9	97.0	72.4	95.0	96.9	73.0
Not in HTA	3.4	1.6	24.9	4.1	1.6	26.3	3.7	1.6	25.8
Missing	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C2
Self Reported Socio-demographic Characteristics
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Area where Respondent Resides									
Zone 1	--	6.8	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.6	--
Zone 2	--	16.1	--	--	15.2	--	--	15.6	--
Zone 3	--	7.2	--	--	9.5	--	--	8.3	--
Zone 4	--	15.4	--	--	7.4	--	--	11.4	--
Zone 5	--	6.8	--	--	4.6	--	--	5.7	--
Zone 6	--	5.1	--	--	6.7	--	--	5.9	--
Zone 7	--	6.3	--	--	8.1	--	--	7.2	--
Zone 8	--	7.2	--	--	8.3	--	--	7.8	--
Zone 9	--	10.5	--	--	12.0	--	--	11.2	--
Zone 10	--	3.0	--	--	2.1	--	--	2.6	--
Zone 11	--	6.1	--	--	6.5	--	--	6.3	--
Zone 12	--	2.1	--	--	1.4	--	--	1.7	--
Zone 13	--	4.2	--	--	5.1	--	--	4.6	--
Zone 15	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.1	--
Zone 25	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.1	--
Zone 27	--	0.2	0.0	--	0.7	0.4	--	0.5	0.2
Zone 28	--	0.2	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.2	--
Zone 30	--	0.2	0.4	--	0.2	0.0	--	0.2	0.2
Zone 31	--	0.0	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.1	--
Other township in PE	--	0.5	0.4	--	0.2	0.0	--	0.4	0.2
Elsewhere in Eastern Cape	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.2
Zone 61	--	--	23.4	--	--	21.3	--	--	22.4
Zone 63	--	--	7.7	--	--	9.2	--	--	8.4
Zone 64	--	--	25.7	--	--	23.0	--	--	24.4
Zone 65	--	--	8.1	--	--	8.4	--	--	8.2
Zone 66	--	--	0.8	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.2
Zone 67	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.8
Zone 68	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.6
Zone 69	--	--	1.2	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.4
Zone 70	--	--	1.2	--	--	2.1	--	--	1.6
Zone 75	--	--	5.8	--	--	8.0	--	--	6.8
Zone 76	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.2
Zone 78	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.2
Zone 81	--	--	14.9	--	--	13.0	--	--	14.0
Zone 88	--	--	1.2	--	--	2.1	--	--	1.6
Zone 88	--	--	2.3	--	--	2.1	--	--	2.2
Missing	--	1.6	1.2	--	1.4	1.3	--	1.5	1.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Years Residing in HTA									
<1	0.0	4.7	4.6	0.0	3.0	7.1	0.0	3.8	5.8
1 year	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.5	2.6
2-4 years	3.9	10.3	24.4	3.2	13.1	20.9	3.8	11.7	22.8
5-10 years	19.7	25.4	31.3	20.1	24.4	28.5	19.8	24.9	29.4
>10 years	19.0	14.2	18.3	19.4	14.1	20.5	19.2	14.1	19.4
All of life	51.6	44.5	18.3	52.2	43.3	20.5	51.8	43.9	19.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C2
Self Reported Socio-demographic Characteristics
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Frequency of Attendance at Site									
Every day	21.4	19.8	25.6	17.8	18.2	23.4	20.2	19.0	24.6
4-6 times per week	7.2	13.3	20.6	12.4	9.9	23.9	8.9	11.6	22.2
2-3 times per week	31.3	32.9	35.5	33.8	20.1	33.5	32.1	26.4	34.5
One time per week	28.0	10.0	6.9	27.4	18.0	6.3	27.8	14.0	6.6
2-3 times per month	4.1	9.3	3.8	5.1	14.4	4.6	4.4	12.9	4.2
One time per month	6.9	7.0	1.9	2.9	9.2	1.3	5.6	8.1	1.6
<1 time per month	0.0	3.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.0
First time today	0.0	3.3	4.2	0.0	5.5	3.8	0.0	4.4	4.0
Missing	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Days or Nights visited Site in past 7 days									
1 Day	--	22.6	14.1	--	31.8	13.8	--	27.2	14.0
2 Days	--	17.5	11.1	--	20.1	12.6	--	18.8	11.8
3 Days	--	21.7	22.5	--	21.0	21.8	--	21.3	22.2
4 Days	--	10.5	14.5	--	6.2	18.0	--	8.3	16.2
5 Days	--	4.4	10.3	--	2.3	6.3	--	3.4	8.4
6 Days	--	4.2	7.3	--	2.7	9.6	--	3.5	8.4
7 Days	--	18.4	19.1	--	15.7	17.2	--	17.0	18.2
Missing	--	0.0	1.1	--	0.0	0.8	--	0.0	1.0
Total	--	0.7	100.0	--	0.2	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
First Attendance to Site									
Today	3.3	3.7	7.3	4.6	6.7	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.8
Within past 4 weeks	15.6	14.0	15.3	17.5	8.8	19.7	16.3	11.4	17.4
Within past 2-6 months	16.7	11.2	14.9	20.7	9.7	18.0	18.0	10.4	16.4
Within past 7-12 months	21.7	7.9	9.5	19.4	14.8	8.8	20.9	11.4	9.2
Over a year ago	27.5	44.5	34.7	26.9	34.6	36.4	27.3	39.5	35.5
Over 5 years ago	13.8	18.2	18.3	10.5	25.4	12.1	12.7	21.8	15.4
Missing	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Sites went to before Interview (Including Interview Site)									
0	28.3	11.4	4.6	29.0	12.0	5.0	28.5	11.7	4.8
1	38.6	59.9	79.4	44.0	64.1	76.2	40.4	62.0	77.8
2	17.3	25.4	13.4	15.3	19.4	17.2	16.7	22.4	15.2
3+	10.6	3.3	2.7	6.1	4.6	1.7	9.1	3.9	2.2
Missing	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Site Plan to Visit after Interview									
0	43.8	58.0	75.2	48.1	51.4	81.2	45.2	54.7	78.0
1	22.8	31.9	15.7	24.8	31.1	13.0	23.5	31.5	14.4
2	12.8	8.9	5.7	12.4	13.4	4.6	12.7	11.1	5.2
3+	12.0	1.2	3.4	6.1	4.2	1.3	10.1	2.7	2.4
Missing	8.6	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C2
Self Reported Socio-demographic Characteristics
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Student Status									
Currently a student	--	20.3	17.2	--	18.0	16.8	--	19.1	17.0
Not Currently a Student	--	79.0	82.4	--	80.0	81.1	--	79.5	81.8
Missing	--	0.7	0.4	--	2.1	2.1	--	1.4	1.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Education Level									
None	3.3	1.4	4.2	3.8	1.4	4.6	3.5	1.4	4.4
<= Standard 5	32.2	15.4	16.8	13.1	14.5	21.4	32.5	15.0	19.0
Standard 6-8 ¹	32.5	30.8	30.2	33.4	35.3	30.3	32.8	33.0	30.2
Standard 9-10 ²	24.5	43.1	42.7	23.9	44.9	38.7	24.3	44.0	40.8
Tertiary	6.4	9.1	6.1	5.1	3.9	4.2	6.0	6.5	5.2
Missing	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment									
Not Employed, Looking for Work	40.3	26.3	26.3	46.2	28.8	42.9	42.2	27.6	34.2
Not Employed, Not Looking for Work	--	11.2	20.2	--	13.4	23.5	--	12.3	21.8
Employed, Occasionally/ Part-Time	--	26.6	21.4	--	24.2	17.2	--	25.4	19.4
Employed, Full-Time	58.8	35.4	32.1	53.5	33.2	15.1	57.0	34.3	24.0
Missing	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Township 1 2001: category includes data for Standard 6-9

² Township 1 2001: category includes data only for Standard 10

Table C3
Rate of Partnership Acquisition and Condom Use
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
People Attract Sexual Partners at Site									
Yes	--	50.4	66.0	--	62.9	65.3	--	56.7	65.7
No	--	49.2	33.6	--	36.9	34.3	--	43.0	33.9
Missing	--	0.5	0.4	--	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.4
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
People Meet New Partners at Site									
Yes	56.4	45.7	63.0	56.4	59.7	64.9	56.9	52.7	63.9
No	18.4	54.1	37.0	13.4	40.3	34.7	16.8	47.2	35.9
Don't Know	23.9	--	--	30.5	--	--	26.0	--	--
Missing	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C3
Rate of Partnership Acquisition and Condom Use
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
People Meet Previous Partners at Site									
Yes	--	58.3	69.9	--	67.1	69.0	--	62.7	69.5
No	--	41.5	30.2	--	33.0	30.5	--	37.2	30.3
Missing	--	0.2	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	--	0.1	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
People Come to Drink Alcohol at Site									
Yes	--	73.7	79.0	--	74.2	73.2	--	73.9	76.3
No	--	26.3	21.0	--	25.8	26.4	--	26.1	23.6
Missing	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	--	0.0	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Patron came to Meet a Sexual Partner at Site									
Yes	--	30.8	45.4	--	44.2	41.8	--	37.5	43.7
No	--	68.5	54.6	--	55.8	57.7	--	62.1	56.1
Missing	--	0.7	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	--	0.4	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Patron Came To Socialize with Friends at Site									
Yes	--	92.8	82.1	--	97.7	76.2	--	95.3	79.2
No	--	7.0	17.9	--	2.3	23.4	--	4.6	20.6
Missing	--	0.2	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	--	0.1	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Patron Ever Attracted New Partner at Site									
Yes	35.8	43.1	51.9	36.3	58.8	55.2	36.0	51.0	53.5
No	62.7	56.9	48.1	63.4	41.2	44.4	62.9	49.0	46.3
Missing	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Last Attracted New Partner									
Within past 7 days	7.8	4.4	9.5	6.4	3.9	10.0	7.3	4.2	9.8
Within past 2-4 weeks	10.8	12.8	17.6	11.2	9.2	17.2	10.9	11.0	17.4
Within past 2-6 months	12.2	7.9	13.0	12.1	9.9	16.3	12.2	8.9	14.6
Within past 7-12 months	4.2	7.9	7.3	5.4	14.1	6.3	4.6	11.0	6.8
Over a year ago	3.0	8.6	4.2	2.6	19.8	5.4	2.8	14.2	4.8
Never met a new partner at site	60.8	56.9	48.5	62.1	41.2	44.4	61.2	49.0	46.5
Missing	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Used a Condom During Last Sex with Partner from Site									
Yes	--	32.6	25.6	--	47.9	31.0	--	40.3	28.1
No	--	10.0	24.8	--	10.6	23.4	--	10.3	24.2
No new partner at site	--	56.9	47.7	--	41.2	43.9	--	49.0	45.9
Missing	--	0.5	1.9	--	0.2	1.7	--	0.4	1.8
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Patron Ever Attracted Previous Partner at Site									
Yes	25.3	45.9	46.6	29.9	50.0	43.9	26.8	48.0	45.3
No	2.7	53.2	51.9	1.3	43.5	54.8	2.2	51.3	53.3
Don't Know	70.0	--	--	68.8	--	--	69.6	--	--
Missing	2.0	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C3
Rate of Partnership Acquisition and Condom Use
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Number of Partners in Past 4 weeks									
0	10.6	14.9	8.4	12.7	13.8	15.1	11.3	14.4	11.6
1	31.6	43.8	52.3	40.8	46.1	43.9	34.6	45.0	48.3
2	28.3	19.6	21.4	26.4	23.0	25.5	27.7	21.3	23.4
3	13.9	9.6	9.2	11.2	9.9	9.6	13.0	9.7	9.4
4 – 9	14.4	11.9	8.8	8.3	6.9	5.4	12.4	9.4	7.2
10 +	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Missing	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean ± St Dev	2.1 ±	1.8 ±	1.6 ±	1.7 ±	1.6 ±	1.5 ±	2.0 ±	1.8 ±	1.5 ±
	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1
Median	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Number of New Partners in Past 4 Weeks									
0	48.0	54.3	57.6	51.0	55.5	58.6	49.0	54.9	58.1
1	25.0	27.7	24.8	30.6	32.5	30.5	26.8	30.1	27.5
2	15.0	11.4	10.3	11.2	8.1	6.7	13.7	9.7	8.6
3	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.1	2.3	2.9	4.8	3.2	4.0
4+	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.8	2.0	1.6
Missing	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean ± St Dev	0.9 +	0.4 ±	0.7 ±	0.7 +	0.6 ±	0.6 ±	0.8 +	0.7 ±	0.7 ±
	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Median	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of New Partners in Past 12 Months									
0	28.3	28.0	24.4	45.5	13.4	26.4	34.0	20.6	25.4
1	20.5	30.8	21.0	16.2	40.8	23.9	19.1	35.8	22.4
2	17.8	14.3	13.7	12.4	21.9	12.6	16.0	18.4	13.2
3	15.3	10.3	10.7	6.1	14.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.4
4 – 9	12.8	12.6	28.6	14.0	8.3	23.4	13.2	10.4	26.2
10+	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
Missing	4.2	2.3	0.0	5.4	1.4	0.4	4.6	1.9	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean ± St Dev	1.9 +	1.8 ±	2.5 ±	1.4 +	1.7 ±	2.2 ±	1.8 +	1.8 ±	2.4 ±
	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.4
Median	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
Respondent Met New Partner within 12 Months in Public Place									
Yes	--	53.2	41.6	--	61.3	32.2	--	57.2	37.1
No	--	18.9	31.3	--	24.7	37.2	--	21.8	34.1
No new partners in past yr	--	28.0	26.0	--	13.4	30.1	--	20.6	27.9
Missing	--	0.0	1.2	--	0.7	0.4	--	0.4	0.8
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Respondent Met New Partner within 12 Months in Private House or Residence									
Yes	--	18.9	36.3	--	36.4	38.5	--	27.7	37.3
No	--	52.9	28.6	--	19.1	25.1	--	51.0	27.0
No new partners in past yr	--	28.0	34.7	--	13.4	36.4	--	20.6	35.5
Missing	--	0.2	0.4	--	1.2	0.0	--	0.7	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0

Table C3
Rate of Partnership Acquisition and Condom Use
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Respondent Met New Partner within 12 Months at Work									
Yes	--	18.0	26.3	--	31.3	38.5	--	24.7	37.3
No	--	53.6	28.6	--	54.2	25.1	--	53.9	27.0
No new partners in past yr	--	29.0	34.7	--	13.4	36.4	--	20.6	35.5
Missing	--	0.5	0.4	--	1.2	0.0	--	0.8	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Used a Condom during Last Sex with Most Recent New Partner									
Yes	27.2	44.3	38.2	26.4	59.0	34.7	26.9	51.7	36.5
No	64.8	24.0	31.3	63.1	23.6	33.1	64.3	23.8	32.1
No new partner in past 12 months	--	28.0	24.4	--	13.4	26.4	--	20.6	25.4
Missing	8.0	3.7	6.1	10.5	4.2	5.9	8.8	3.9	6.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Regular Partners in Last 12 Months									
0	--	6.5	6.9	--	6.5	5.9	--	6.5	6.4
1	--	65.0	71.8	--	71.9	70.3	--	68.5	71.1
2	--	14.7	16.4	--	11.5	18.8	--	13.1	17.6
3	--	7.7	2.3	--	6.5	2.5	--	7.1	2.4
4+	--	3.7	2.7	--	2.7	2.1	--	3.2	2.4
Missing	--	2.3	0.0	--	0.9	0.4	--	1.6	0.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Mean $\pm$ St Dev	--	1.5 $\pm$ 1.7	1.3 $\pm$ 1.0	--	1.3 $\pm$ 0.9	1.3 $\pm$ 0.8	--	1.4 $\pm$ 1.4	1.3 $\pm$ 0.9
Median	--	1.0	1.0	--	1.0	1.0	--	1.0	1.0
Condom Used with Last Regular Partner									
Used Condom	--	39.4	38.2	--	50.7	39.3	--	45.1	38.7
Did not use condom	--	41.7	50.8	--	28.3	49.0	--	35.0	49.9
No regular partners	--	6.5	7.6	--	6.5	5.9	--	6.5	6.8
Missing	--	12.4	3.4	--	14.5	5.9	--	13.4	4.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Total Number of Partners in Last 12 Months									
0	7.2	2.3	4.6	12.1	4.2	5.0	8.8	3.2	4.8
1	23.9	45.7	24.8	35.4	37.3	21.8	27.7	41.5	23.4
2	16.4	17.3	17.6	14.7	21.7	18.4	15.8	19.5	18.0
3	11.6	8.6	9.9	6.7	16.6	15.9	10.0	12.6	12.8
4-9	31.6	21.7	31.3	26.4	19.6	30.5	29.9	20.6	30.9
10+	6.4	4.2	11.8	1.9	0.7	8.0	4.9	2.4	10.0
Missing	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mean $\pm$ St Dev	3.6 $\pm$ 3.7	2.9 $\pm$ 3.2	4.4 $\pm$ 4.5	2.5 $\pm$ 2.5	2.5 $\pm$ 2.1	3.8 $\pm$ 3.9	3.2 $\pm$ 3.3	2.7 $\pm$ 2.7	4.1 $\pm$ 4.2
Median	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Ever Used a Condom									
Yes	44.8	70.2	43.5	37.3	77.7	45.2	42.4	73.9	44.3
No	51.9	29.6	56.1	59.8	21.4	54.4	54.5	25.5	55.3
Missing	3.3	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.9	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C3
Rate of Partnership Acquisition and Condom Use
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Used a Condom Last Time had Sex									
Yes	--	53.6	36.3	--	54.7	40.6	--	54.2	38.2
No	--	16.2	7.3	--	23.1	4.2	--	19.7	5.8
Never Used a condom	--	30.2	56.1	--	21.9	54.4	--	25.5	55.3
Missing	--	0.0	0.4	--	0.2	0.8	--	0.1	0.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
Possession of Condom at Time of Interview									
Yes, but condom not seen	7.8	7.7	1.5	2.9	7.6	1.7	6.2	7.7	1.6
Yes, condom seen	9.2	16.1	3.8	1.9	12.0	2.5	6.8	14.0	3.2
No	77.8	74.4	93.5	91.1	79.0	94.6	82.2	76.7	94.0
Missing	5.2	1.9	1.2	4.1	1.4	1.3	4.8	1.6	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C4
AIDS Education Program Coverage
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Number of AIDS Education Sessions Attended in HTA in past three months									
0	59.2	65.0	100.0	54.5	52.5	100.0	57.7	58.8	100.0
1	11.7	22.1	0.0	14.0	39.9	0.0	12.5	31.1	0.0
2	8.1	7.0	0.0	8.9	4.2	0.0	8.4	5.6	0.0
3+	13.6	5.4	0.0	14.4	3.2	0.0	13.8	4.3	0.0
Missing	7.3	0.5	0.0	8.3	0.2	0.0	7.7	0.4	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Heard of Peer Health Educators Wearing Yellow T-shirts									
Yes	--	43.6	--	--	61.8	--	--	52.8	--
No	--	54.6	--	--	37.3	--	--	45.9	--
Missing	--	1.6	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.3	--
Total	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--
Number of Times spoke with a PHE in HTA									
0	54.5	61.5	100.0	54.8	50.0	99.2	57.7	55.7	99.6
1	15.8	21.0	0	20.4	36.2	0.4	12.5	28.6	0.2
2+	24.7	17.0	0	18.3	13.6	0.4	22.2	15.3	0.2
Missing	5.0	0.5	0	6.4	0.2	0	7.7	0.4	0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of AIDS Education Sessions attended at Interview Site in Past 3 months									
0	77.0	68.3	99.2	68.5	61.5	98.3	74.2	64.9	98.8
1	7.5	20.5	0.0	8.0	30.0	0.0	7.7	25.3	0.0
2	3.0	3.7	0.0	4.1	5.1	0.0	3.4	4.4	0.0
3+	2.7	7.0	0.0	5.7	3.2	0.0	3.6	5.1	0.0
Missing	9.8	0.5	0.8	13.7	0.2	1.7	11.1	0.4	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C4
AIDS Education Program Coverage
Interviews with Individuals Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Men			Women			Total		
	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 n=238	2001 n=954	2003 n=863	2003 N=500
Heard PHE Singing about HIV/AIDS									
Yes	--	39.2	--	--	57.8	--	--	48.6	--
No	--	2.8	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.9	--
Never Heard Peer Health Educator Singing	--	54.6	--	--	37.3	--	--	45.9	--
Missing	--	3.5	--	--	1.8	--	--	2.7	--
Total	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--
Heard PHE Singing about Condoms									
Yes	--	33.3	--	--	53.0	--	--	43.2	--
No	--	7.7	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.0	--
Never Heard Peer Health Educator Singing	--	54.6	--	--	37.3	--	--	45.9	--
Missing	--	4.4	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.9	--
Total	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--
Heard PHE Singing about STIs									
Yes	--	11.7	--	--	29.7	--	--	20.7	--
No	--	29.1	--	--	29.5	--	--	29.3	--
Never Heard Peer Health Educator Singing	--	54.6	--	--	37.3	--	--	45.9	--
Missing	--	4.7	--	--	4.5	--	--	5.1	--
Total	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--
Number of Times Spoke with a PHE at this Site									
0	78.4	61.8	100.0	70.8	57.1	100.0	75.8	59.4	100.0
1	7.8	20.8	0.0	8.9	28.8	0.0	8.2	24.8	0.0
2+	5.0	16.6	0.0	9.2	13.8	0.0	6.4	15.2	0.0
Missing	8.8	0.9	0.0	11.5	0.2	0.0	9.6	0.6	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Times Spoke with a PHE in Someone's Home									
0	63.9	73.0	100.0	63.4	61.1	100.0	63.7	67.0	100.0
1	18.0	14.2	0.0	17.8	27.2	0.0	17.9	20.7	0.0
2+	9.9	11.9	0.0	7.6	10.8	0.0	9.1	11.5	0.0
Missing	8.3	0.9	0.0	11.2	0.9	0.0	9.2	0.9	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ever received a Condom from a PHE									
Yes	--	37.1	1.2	--	42.6	3.4	--	39.9	2.2
No	--	60.8	98.1	--	56.2	95.4	--	58.5	96.8
Missing	--	2.1	0.8	--	1.2	1.3	--	1.6	1.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0

Table C5
STI Symptoms and Treatment
Interviews with Women Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=314	2003 N=434	2003 N=238
Symptoms in Past 4 Weeks			
Lower abdominal pain	29.9	56.2	43.3
Unusual discharge	28.3	52.5	44.5
Sores	12.1	31.3	21.0
Any Symptoms	41.1	62.7	53.8
If any symptoms, went to Clinic for Treatment			
Yes	66.7	88.6	75.8
No	17.1	11.4	23.4
Not Applicable	0.0	0.0	0.8
Missing	16.3	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Which Clinic?			
Clinic A	--	40.8	--
Clinic B	--	12.4	--
Clinic C	--	0.9	--
Clinic D	--	0.2	--
Clinic F	--	0.2	--
Clinic G	--	--	5.4
Clinic H	--	--	18.0
Clinic I	--	--	13.0
Other	--	1.6	4.6
Did Not Go to Clinic	--	7.1	14.2
Not Applicable	--	36.2	44.4
Missing	--	0.5	0.4
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Counseled about Behavior Changes at Clinic			
Yes	--	49.8	32.2
No	--	6.7	12.1
Not Applicable	--	43.6	41.0
Missing	--	0.0	14.6
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Condoms Offered at Clinic			
Yes	--	51.8	24.3
No	--	4.6	20.1
Not Applicable	--	43.6	41.4
Missing	--	0.0	14.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0
HIV Test Offered at Clinic			
Yes	--	31.3	22.6
No	--	24.9	21.8
Not Applicable	--	43.6	41.4
Missing	--	0.2	14.2
Total	--	100.0	100.0

Table C6
STI Symptoms and Treatment
Interviews with Men Socializing at Sites
Port Elizabeth Townships, PLACE Assessments, 2001, 2003

	Township 1		Twp 2
	2001 N=640	2003 N=429	2003 N=262
Symptoms in Past 4 Weeks			
Pain on urination	32.3	26.1	43.5
Unusual discharge	14.5	18.7	34.7
Sores	14.8	13.3	23.7
Any Symptoms	43.4	27.5	50.8
Clinic for Treatment			
Yes	59.4	80.5	76.7
No	19.8	19.5	22.6
Not Applicable	0.0	0.0	0.8
Missing	20.9	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Which Clinic?			
Clinic A	--	15.9	--
Clinic B	--	3.7	--
Clinic C	--	0.7	--
Clinic D	--	0.2	--
Clinic F	--	0.0	--
Clinic G	--	--	4.6
Clinic H	--	--	12.3
Clinic I	--	--	12.6
Other	--	0.9	8.4
Did Not Go to Clinic	--	5.6	16.1
Not Applicable	--	72.3	46.0
Missing	--	0.7	0.0
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Counseled about Behavior Changes at Clinic			
Yes	--	16.3	27.6
No	--	5.8	13.8
Not Applicable	--	77.9	43.3
Missing	--	0.0	15.3
Total	--	100.0	100.0
Condoms Offered at Clinic			
Yes	--	19.6	21.1
No	--	2.6	20.3
Not Applicable	--	77.9	43.3
Missing	--	0.0	15.3
Total	--	100.0	100.0
HIV Test Offered at Clinic			
Yes	--	10.7	19.2
No	--	11.4	22.2
Not Applicable	--	77.9	43.3
Missing	--	0.0	15.3
Total	--	100.0	0.00